The Weather
Today—Clearing and a little warmer in afternoon. Yesterday—High, 62; low, 51.
Fuel oil consumption, 97 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Attention Baseball Fans
Because ball games are played in the afternoon or evening ONLY a morning paper can bring you complete baseball reports. For the BEST and MOST COMPLETE baseball stories follow Shirley Povich in The Post.

NO. 24,788 | Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. | Copyright, 1944, By The Washington Post. | WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1944 | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA | THREE CENTS | ELSEWHERE FIVE CENTS

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MAY 2 1944 LIBRARY

4000 Planes Loose 8500 Tons of Bombs

Government Asks Courts To Back Up Ward Seizure

Injunction Asked To Restrain Firm From Interfering With U. S. Operation

By Ben W. Gilbert

The Federal Government appealed to the courts late yesterday to buttress its order seizing the Chicago properties of Montgomery Ward & Co., after Sewell Avery, chairman of the board of the huge mail order firm, conducted a one-man sit-down strike against Government operation until armed soldiers forcibly removed him from the premises.

Attorney General Francis Biddle, who flew to Chicago to take personal charge of the Government's battle with Avery, filed suit in Federal Court in Chicago for an injunction restraining Ward's, Avery, and 15 other officials from interferring with Government operation.

Biddle asked the court to instruct Avery and other officials to deliver corporation records to Undersecretary of Commerce Wayne C. Taylor, who was designated to take over the property under a presidential seizure order because of Avery's refusal to obey a War Labor Board order extending the firm's contract with a CIO union.

Parting Shot at Biddle

Avery was deposited on the sidewalk by two steel-helmeted soldiers, who lifted him bodily from his eighth floor office and took him in an elevator to the street after he refused to surrender the company's books to the Government and instruct his staff to cooperate or, as an alternative, leave the premises.

As he was carried away Avery shouted at Biddle, "You New Dealer, I'm going to stay here."

Company Seeks Prompt Trial

Earlier, in Federal District Court here, Henry F. Butler, Washington attorney for Ward's, asked for a prompt trial of three suits for injunctions restraining the War Labor Board from enforcing its orders involving the seized property in Chicago, and Ward units in Oakland, Calif., and Portland, Oreg., on the ground that the company "is being subjected to unconstitutional treatment of the most unjust character and is suffering serious and irreparable damage."

Consideration of these suits—filed months ago—had been postponed by agreement between the Government and Ward's to give the Circuit Court of Appeals a chance to rule on the same question in a suit involving Ward's Denver, Detroit, and New York properties. The agreement expired when the War Labor Board referred the case to the President for action two weeks ago.

Meanwhile rumblings were heard on Capitol Hill of possible congressional investigations of the Ward seizure to determine whether the action stretched the President's war powers and the Constitution in view of the nonwar nature of Ward's operation.

Senator Harry F. Byrd (D., Va.), wired the War Labor Board and Avery for full reports on the case, while other sources hinted that the Senate and House Judiciary Committees were looking into the situation.

Avery Carried Out Bodily

Wednesday, the Government was unable to obtain possession of the properties, a mail order plant, retail store and warehouse, until 12 United States marshals and a platoon of troops were called. Then Avery left without resistance.

Biddle told reporters that he ordered Avery's ejection yesterday after Avery refused to turn over the company's books to Taylor.

"When Mr. Avery reported at his office this morning we asked him to cooperate," Biddle said. "He refused to do so. Mr. Avery was asked to turn over the company's books to Government bookkeepers so that they could set up books. This, too, he refused.

"Mr. Avery told us he was the

See WARD, Page 2, Column 6.

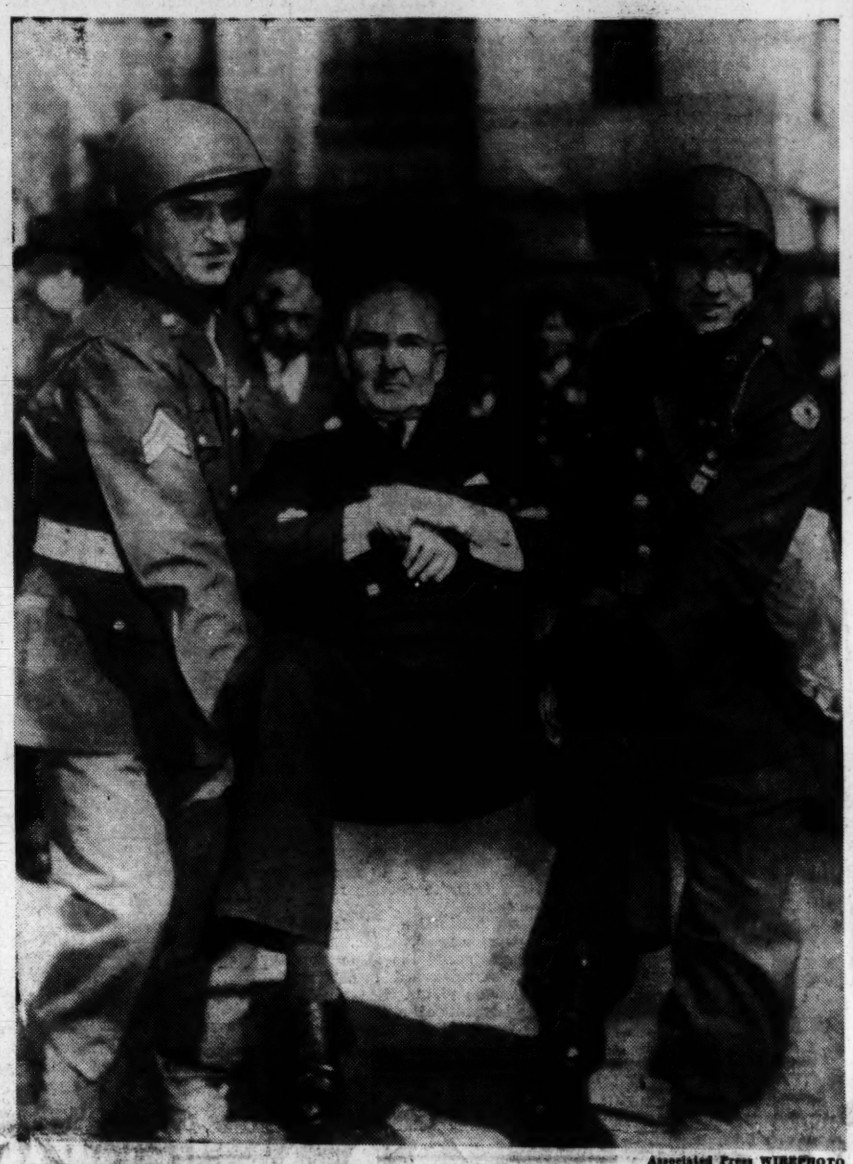
Clearing Skies Promised Today

Clearing weather and slightly warmer temperatures this afternoon are the forecasts for today, with yesterdays steady downpour being recorded at .34 inches for the 24-hour period ending 2:30 p. m.

Yesterday's high and low temperatures were 62 at 12:10 a. m. and 51 at 7:55 a. m., with the humidity extremes standing at 87 at 2:30 p. m. and 62 at 2:30 a. m.

Wind direction yesterday shifted between north-northwest.

Sewell Avery Carried From Ward Plant



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MAINTAINS HIS DIGNITY—Sewell Avery, chairman of the board of directors of Montgomery Ward & Co., is carried from the firm's offices in Chicago yesterday by two unidentified soldiers of the Army detail which seized the plant. Attorney General Francis Biddle said Avery refused to cooperate with Government officials who have taken over firm. This picture was made by Associated Press Staff Photographer Harry Hall

Institute's 'Black Book' May Be Public

By Winifred Nelson

An assurance that the men who underwent "treatments" at the swank Hopkins Institute would be named during the vice trial of seven women was given yesterday by a defense attorney who said he would put the "little black book" in evidence himself, if the Government fails to do so.

In the third day of the trial, the book, containing a record of the institute's customers, was flashed briefly before the court, long enough to bring identification of three patrons close to home.

Mildred Powell Carter, confessed manager of the institute which was raided by the FBI a year ago on the suspicion it offered more than massage and steam-baths, gave testimony on three men listed in the book. She identified them as the manager of a big-league baseball team, a local business man "and a newspaper publisher in the city."

Even a hypothetical reference to a Senator was made by the defense attorney reading from the book, but was stricken from the record

See HOPKINS, Page 2, Column 3.

Illness Halts Sedition Trial Until Monday

By James E. Chinn

America's big wartime mass sedition trial, apparently "hexed" from the very outset by a series of unusual and unpredictable developments, struck another snag yesterday which resulted in its sudden suspension until Monday.

The latest delay grew out of the illness of one of the 30 defendants—James True, white haired publisher of Washington's Control Review—whose strained nerves gave way under the tension of the trial and kept him confined in his home at 1803 N. Quinn st., Arlington, Va.

Jury Completion Fades

Only a few days ago True kept an unauthorized appointment with a dentist and halted the trial for about an hour, but on this particular occasion he failed to show up and the court marked time nearly all day waiting for a medical report on his condition. The result was that no progress was made in the trial itself, and the likelihood of completing the selection of a jury by Monday midnight

See SEDITION, Page 2, Column 4.

War Output To Drop 35% On Nazi Defeat

By the Associated Press

A 35 per cent drop in war production will follow the defeat of Germany, freeing that much manufacturing capacity for civilian goods, Charles E. Wilson of the War Production Board told the Automobile Labor Advisory Committee yesterday.

Until Germany collapses, the executive vice chairman of WPB said, "only very limited civilian production will be possible."

When Japan is the only major enemy in the fighting, however, "35 per cent of the productive capacity now tied up with war work will be available for peace-time production," Wilson informed the newly named group of seven CIO and AFL leaders in the automobile in-

See AUTOS, Page 2, Column 6.

House Moves To Put Ickes' Men Into War

Money Bill Rider Is Voted to Force Deferred Workers Out of Interior

A rider designed to force the Interior Department to discharge many of its younger draft-deferred employes was written into the department's appropriation bill yesterday even as Secretary Ickes was protesting that congressional reports of his agency's deferments were unfair.

Before passing an $86,652,580 appropriation to run the department during the fiscal year beginning next July 1, the House approved by a voice vote an amendment by Representative James W. Mott (R.) Oreg. providing:

"No part of the money appropriated in this act shall be used to pay the salary of any male person between the ages of 18 and 30 years who is physically and mentally qualified for military duty, as shown by his Selective Service classification, and who has been deferred from military duty, even at his own request or the request of the Secretary of the Interior for reasons other than dependency or as necessary to war production and who, 30 days after approval of this act, still retain such deferments."

Committee Is Critical

When reporting the appropriation bill Wednesday, the Appropriations Committee told the House that 2221 of the department's 6696 male employes aged 18 to 38 had occupational draft deferments, and called this a situation which "must be eliminated without undue delay."

The House action was taken to get the draft-eligible Interior Department employes into the armed services or war work, despite a warning from Representative Robert Ramspeck (D., Ga.), House whip, that such legislation was improper and would change the Selective Service Act to apply only to one Federal department.

Republican members, headed by Mott, supported the rider, however, Mott declaring it was the only way to "cure the evil" of too many draft deferments in Government bureaus.

"The executive agencies never will do it otherwise," Mott asserted, after Representative Jed Johnson (D., Okla.), chairman of the Appropriations Subcommittee, asked that the Interior Department be given a chance of "cleaning up that mess down there."

Ickes Makes Protest

Ickes' protest was in a letter to Chairman Cannon (D., Mo.) of the Appropriations Committee which Ickes also made public.

The Interior Secretary said implications in the committees' report were "unfair and injurious" not only to the Interior Department, but to the United States Government.

"Virtually all of the deferments in the department are for engineers, geologists, chemists and related skilled personnel who are absolutely irrepiacable and who are doing actual production work or work which is closely akin to essential war production," he declared.

Ickes said he had explained this

See DRAFT, Page 2, Column 2.

At First Wartime Parley

War Plans Fully Integrated By MacArthur and Nimitz

United States Pacific Fleet Headquarters, Pearl Harbor, April 27 (AP).—Gen. Douglas MacArthur and Admiral Chester W. Nimitz have "completely integrated their war planning so that a maximum of cooperative effort might be executed against the enemy," Pacific Fleet headquarters said today.

The headquarters announcement said MacArthur and Nimitz recently conferred regarding "future operations in the Pacific of their two commands.' '

The conference was their first wartime meeting.

MacArthur is commander in chief of the Southwest Pacific area embracing Australia, New Guinea, the Bismarck archipelago and the Dutch East Indies. Nimitz is commander in chief of the United States Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean areas including the central Pacific sea and island routes to the Philippines and the China Coast.

The announcement did not specify the meeting place. The caption of an official photograph showing the general and admiral together before a Pacific map, said the two were conferring at MacArthur's headquarters.

The meeting presumably took place before recent invasion operations at Hollandia and Aitape, on the northern coast of New Guinea, by MacArthur's forces. The invasion was supported by major aircraft carrier units of the Pacific Fleet in the first full-scale offensive collaboration by the forces of the two commanders.

The conference significantly highlights an apparent converging of Allied lines of attack from the southwest Pacific and the central Pacific. The necessity for collaboration and teamwork by the two commanders in future operations to press farther west across the Pacific is obvious.

Jap Resistance Crumbling in North Burma

6-Mile Advance Puts Stilwell Within 45 Miles of Foe's Main Base

Southeast Asia Headquarters, Kandy, Ceylon, April 27 (AP).—With the monsoon rains less than three weeks away, Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Chinese and American forces appear to have broken the back of Japanese resistance in northern Burma.

In a spectacular 6-mile advance yesterday, "Uncle Joe's infantry and tanks swept through the Morgaung Valley jungle into the village of Manpin, 10 miles from Ainaing and 45 from Myitkyina, the enemy's main base of operations north of Mandalay.

The campaign to open a land supply route from India to China—Stilwell's pet project—already had carried his mixed force some 120 miles into Burma, nearly halfway to a juncture with the old Burma Road at a point inside China.

The enemy's counterinvasion of India, meantime, appeared to be rushing toward a bloody climax in the 6000-foot hills ringing the Alliad base of Kohima. A major battle was expected there almost hourly.

(A Tokyo broadcast last night said "a Japanses general offensive has begun at Kohima." There was no Allied confirmation.)

Dispatches today said Allied reinforcements of men, tanks and guns continued to stream into Kohima along the 35-mile highway from Dimapur on the Bengal-Assam railway, and that an assault to break the Japanese and send them reeling back along the trails toward Burma was imminent.

The Japanese hold the highest points around Kohima.

Allied staff officers estimated the better part of two Japanese divisions, representing perhaps 20,000 men, already had been "chewed up" in the invasion of India. It is felt that the enemy either must capture Kohima or some other good base before the monsoon starts, or get completely out of India.

Today's Allied communique said operations continued to clear the 60-mile highway between Kohima and Imphal. A Japanese attack near Bishenpur, 20 miles southwest of Imphal, was repulsed.

Main Airdrome At Hollandia Falls to Yanks

Is Philippine Dagger; U. S. Planes Already Using Three Airfields

Advanced Allied Headquarters, New Guinea, Friday, April 28 (AP).—Capture by American Sixth Army troops of the main Hollandia airdrome, potential takeoff point for bombers within range of the Philippines, was announced today. It was the last of three Japanese airfields seized at Hollandia, completely achieving the primary objectives of last Saturday's Dutch New Guinea invasion.

Already in Use

Headquarters said the Hollandia operation has been completed and that all three captured airfields already are being used by American planes.

More than 400 miles to the southeast, the Australian forces which on Tuesday invested virtually deserted Madang and its airfield have moved on north to take Alexishafen which also has an airdrome.

Including the Tadji airdrome, seized near Aitape, 150 miles southeast of Hollandia last Saturday, six enemy airfields now have fallen into MacArthur's hands within a week.

Japs Fly Inland

Headquarters said the Japanese at Hollandia had fled inland and that all organized resistance had ceased in the pinched off sector of 350 square miles between invaded Tanahmerah and Humboldt bays.

At Aitape the American perimeter was extended in all directions.

Nowhere was there a reference to organized opposition by the 14,000 Japanese which officials previously had estimated were in the sector.

Blood Donation Champion 'Hurt' By Russian Claim

Philadelphia, April 27 (AP).—Edward Stanley (Spike) Howard, 67-year-old former wrestler and professional strong man, said today he is "terribly hurt" over a claim by the Soviet news agency Tass that a Moscow railroad man, who has given 141 blood transfusions, is the world champion blood donor Howard has given 1102, he said.

18-Hr. Blow Carries Blitz Into Its 13th Straight Day

U. S. Bombers Pound Invasion Coast, Inland Rail Yards In Repeater Attack

London, April 27 (AP).—The U. S. Eighth Air Force made a record 1500 heavy bomber flights in a spectacular double-header blow against Nazi installations in France today, rounding out 18 hours of roaring attack in which more than 4000 Allied planes blasted and burned the continent with approximately 8500 tons of bombs.

Piling record on record—it was the heaviest total bomb load ever poured into the Hitler fortress in such a period—the Allies carried their pre-invasion softening up campaign through its 13th straight day.

About 750 American Flying Fortresses and Liberators first hit German mystery installations on the French invasion coast this morning with about 2000 tons of bombs, and then roared back again in an unprecedented repeat performance in the same strength at dusk, this time hitting German air bases at Nancy and Toul and railroad yards at Blaineville and Chalone-sur-Marne in eastern France.

All Other "Shows" Surpassed

The morning run alone had been described by veteran southern English coastal observers as providing the greatest aerial activity ever seen ove rthe Channel, and before the day was out all previous "shows" had been far surpassed.

The 18-hour period began with a 1000-plane RAF night raid on the big German munitions center of Essen and other targets in Germany and France, and involved today, besides the American heavy bombers, hundreds upon hundreds of medium and light bombers and fighter-bombers and fighters—more than a dozen types of planes in all.

The Eighth Air Force had staged double-header operations several time before, but never in such strength. The previous record was around 1000 heavy bomber sorties. On the peak day of the first all-out air drive late in February it was officially disclosed that the Eighth and Fifteenth Air Forces had sent out more than 1200 heavies from Britain and Italy together.

The heavy and medium bomber contingents were followed up by a three-ply force of American fight-

See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 7.

All Allies Represented In Record Air Blow

London, April 27 (INS).—The Air Ministry announced tonight that "every type of British and American light and medium bomber and fighter" took part in today's record air assaults.

Bombers and fighters, said the bulletin, "were flown by airmen of every European Allied country and of every (British) Dominion, as well as of the United States."

Blaze On Ship At Norfolk Yard Fells 30 Workers

Portsmouth, Va., April 27 (AP).—Fire broke out in the hold of a naval vessel in the Norfolk Navy Yard at 6:20 o'clock tonight, and two hours later a yard spokesman said 30 workmen, unconscious from smoke fumes, had been removed from the ship.

The spokesman said it "was impossible" to determine immediately how many of the workmen had been suffocated.

All available ambulances were dispatched from the Norfolk Naval Hospital in Portsmouth to the Navy Yard to remove the workmen to the yard dispensary, where artificial respiration was applied.

The Portsmouth fire department inhalator squad also responded to a call for assistasce.

The spokesman said it had not been determined how many more men were in the hold. He said damage to the ship was not expected to be great.

Sumners Voices Warning

Threat of Bloodshed Seen In Spread of Racial Hatred

By Mary Spargo

The blood of citizens, both white and Negro, will be spilled in the streets of American cities, if "ignorant irresponsible people — vicious, some of them" are allowed to continue spreading interracial hatred and disunity, Representative Hatton W. Sumners (D., Texas), chairman of the Judiciary Committee, warned the House yesterday.

Charply challenged by Representative Marcantonio (ALP., N. Y.), who termed the poll tax of Southern States undemocratic, Sumners replied:

"I think the gentleman just gave an excellent example of what I meant."

The Texan, a member of Congress since 1912, declared that he was not claiming the Negroes had made all the progress that should be granted them, nor was he claiming that members of the white race were without fault toward the Negro.

The purpose of his speech, he asserted, was to point out that progress for the Negro, to be of lasting value, must be supported by the purpose and approval of the community in which whites and Negroes live side by side.

"History affords no parallel in progress in so short a time," Sumners said, "as these people (Negroes) have made.

"What the future holds no one can judge. No one can doubt, however, that this present rapidly increasing racial antagonism casts a mighty dark shadow over the possibilities of that future and imperils the solidarity and weakens the strength of the Nation at a time when we are poised for the great invasion where the issues of centuries are to be decided."

Sumners denied he was prompted to make his statement because of the recent decision of the Supreme Court with regard to the Democratic primaries in Texas.

"The decision of the Supreme Court, however, without regard to the question of constitutional basis, did interpose a Federal power as against local policy and local judgment of the members of the Democratic Party of that State, and intensified the then already existing strain in our interracial relationship to which I am referring."

Interrupted by Representative D. Lane Powers (R., N. J.) who asked if the blame for the present disunity does not lie "at the door

See RACIAL, Page 2, Column 1.

War Workers at Play

Juvenile 'Wolf Pack' Orgies In U. S. Housing Units Probed

Seattle, April 27 (AP).—Sentencing of three adult residents of a Bremerton housing project and of three Navy sailors, on morals charges involving two girls 13 and 14 years old, was announced today while authorities investigated the sex and liquor orgies of juvenile "wolf packs" in the war industry Federal housing projects at Renton, near here.

In the Bremerton case, a man and his wife received six months jail terms; the other civilian, three months, and the sailors' State reformatory terms were deferred by Superior Judge H. G. Sutton.

At Renton Sheriff H. S. Callahan and Police Chief Vincent Stewart estimated 75 arrests would be necessary, involving boys and girls brought here from the Midwest to work in war plants. A 44-year-old housewife yesterday pleaded guilty to furnishing liquor to her 17-year-old son, another boy and two teen-age girls last Easter eve. She denied contributing to their delinquency by offering them a cabin for the night and breakfast the next morning, and this charge was dismissed. One of the girls testified the four spent the night in a vacant house.

A Renton waitress forfeited bail on a charge of contributing to her young daughter's delinquency. A bartender pleaded innocent to a charge of furnishing liquor to juveniles.

One of two 15-year-old girls detained by juvenile authorities at Renton said that the "wolf pack" membership qualifications included sexual relations at the demand of any and all members of the "pack." She said she had relations with 13 members since joining in January.

Members of the "packs" included former convicts, authorities said, and so far 100 boys and girls

See WOLVES, Page 2, Column 2.

Softened Then, King Says

Jap Navy's Dodging Strategy Began at Guadalcanal Battle

(The sixth and last of this series of articles on Admiral King's report will appear tomorrow.)

By James F. King

After the Japanese naval forces lost the Battle of Guadalcana' they fell back on the defensive and during the year and a half which has passed since that engagement they have dodged the United States Navy.

Admiral Ernest J. King's report to Navy Secretary Knox reveals that even when they greatly outnumbered merican ships in the area the Japanese were still unwilling to resume the slugging matches which marked the campaign for the southern Solomons.

Meanwhile, the American naval, air and land forces moved steadily up the islands of the Solomons group, until, joining with Gen. Douglas MacArthur's men, they cut off the whole Solomons area and neutralized Japanese bases on New Britain and New Ireland.

Throughout this advance northward, there were only sporadic naval engagements, resulting from Japanese efforts to reinforce and

See NAVY, Page 2, Column 5.

Pacific Raids Reach 1000-Plane Strength

Hutchinson, Kans., April 27 (AP).—Artemus L. Gates, Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air, disclosed today American air forces have expanded in the Pacific to the point "we have been conducting 1000-plane raids there."

He emphasized that "the Navy has become a flying Navy" with its planes coordinating closely with the surface fleet and the Army, and described the airplane as the Navy's "most important weapon."

Today's Index

	Page		Page
Amusements	4	Gallup Poll	6
Columnists	6	Gentler Sex	12
Crossword	6	Hope Miller	12
Death Notices	14	Leonard Lyons	4
Drew Pearson	4	Mary Haworth	12
Editorial	8	Radio	13
Federal Diary	9	Shirley Povich	16
Financial	14	Suburban	5, 7
Food News	12		

Stimson Predicts Longer Pacific Hops

War Sidelights

Rival Orders Make Sailor Talk Back

Advanced Allied Headquarters, New Guinea, April 27 (AP).—An enlisted man was forced to tell off an admiral and a general in the Japanese bombing of Humboldt Bay several days ago.

A three-star admiral and a two-star general were caught off shore in a small boat. The admiral ordered the enlisted steersman to get farther from the beach. Then the general ordered him to return to shore.

The helmsman changed his course, got bawled out by the admiral. The bewildered steersman stopped his craft dead in the water, folded his arms and firmly said: "Make up your minds."

While the beach burst into flame from exploding enemy bombs the Army and Navy got together.

The Navy finally set the course.

Cochran Decorated

The Burma Front, April 27 (AP).—The British Distinguished Service Order has been awarded Lieut. Col. Philip Cochran of Erie, Pa., commander of the Air Commando Force.

To Punish Traitors

Seat of the Italian Government in Italy, April 27 (AP).—Italy's new all-party cabinet at its first meeting today announced its intention of punishing Fascists who aid the Germans in northern Italy and elsewhere.

The cabinet statement declared the moral exigencies of the war demand severe punishment of traitors and "purification" of the elements of the old Fascist regime helping the enemy.

Army to Retain Only 11 Schools for Officers This Fall

The War Department announced yesterday that because the initial pressing demand for junior officers has been met, not more than 11 of the original 26 Officer Candidate Schools in continental United States will be in operation this fall. Of the four OCS schools overseas, only the one in Australia now is in operation, it was said.

The schools accepting candidates now are: Fort Belvoir, Va. (engineer); Fort Sill, Okla. (field artillery); Durham, N. C. (finance); Fort Benning, Ga. (infantry); Ann Arbor, Mich. (judge advocate general); Camp Barkley, Tex. (medical administration); Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. (ordnance); Camp Lee, Va. (quartermaster); Fort Monmouth, N. J. (signal; New Orleans, La.)transportation); San Antonio, Tex. (Army Air Forces), which will supplant the AAF Officer Candidate School at Miami, Fla.

All others, the Army said, have been closed or will be closed when their present classes have completed their courses.

Japs Offer Allies Pass Inducement To Surrender

Optimistic Japanese have been bombarding Allied troops with "surrender passes," embellished with pornographim pictures, and carrying the stipulation that one pass is good for any number of soldiers.

Copies of the passes were released by the Office of War Information yesterday,along with other propaganda leaflets picked up at Allied bases in the Southwest Pacific.

The surrender pass, labeled "Ticket to Armistice," bears printed instructions to advance toward Japanese troops, wave a white flag, and "strap your gun over your left shoulder." At the bottom, in both Japanese and English, appear the words "sing for peace, pray for peace."

RACIAL

From Page 1.

or the New Deal crowd and most of it at the door of 1600 Pennsylvania ave.," Sumners looked at Marcantonio and replied:

"He's one of the crowd. He's one of the very ones I am talking about."

"In the Southern States," Sumners said, due to interracial friendship, strong personal friendships, violent general interracial conflicts are practically unknown."

Before attempts to force progress of the Negro, Sumners maintained, both whites and Negroes were progressing toward a better relationship by "natural adjustment." The movement, he said, is now in the opposite direction.

"There are two enemies to every progressive movement," Summers added.

"Those who do not want to go forward at all, and those who want to goo too fast. Of the two, the latter is the most dangerous."

House Chaplain to Talk

Dr. James Shera Montgomery, chaplain of the House of Representatives, will speak on "Some Reminiscences of the House Chaplain," at the April meetihg of the Society of Mayflower Descendants tonight at 8 in All Souls Church, 16th and Harvard sts. n.w.

Sees Possible Nazi Defeat in Balkan 'Junction'

Longer jumps by American forces toward the heart of Japan's defense may be expected in the future, Secretary of War Stimson said yesterday, as a result of the pattern set by the 500-mile hop by Gen. Douglas MacArthur's troops up the New Guinea coast to Hollandia.

In a press conference review, the War Secretary also pointed to history to suggest that defeat for Germany may not be far off. He said the Allied air operations out of Italy against Balkan centers, in effect, complete a junction with Russia's southern armies.

Cites Civil War Precedent

Then, drawing a parallel, he noted that Union armies of the North and South battled to effect a meeting in the American Civil War, and once they did "not long after, the war came to an end."

Other major points of Stimson's review:

1. Allied plane losses in the air assault on Germany are declining although more planes than ever before are being thrown against the enemy. But the Nazis are still putting enough planes into the air to make each Allied mission a battle and they probably are hoarding reserves.

2. While the Allies have gone over to the offensive in the Burma-India theater, one last, desperate Japanese thrust on the Imphal plain is possible.

Casualties Total 148,425

3. Army casualties for the war through April 15 total 148,425—25,582 killed, 60,166 wounded, 32,727 missing and 29,950 officially reported prisoners of war. Of the wounded, 33,077 have returned to duty. Reported deaths among prisoners total 1679. (Unofficially many more deaths of those in Japanese hands have been reported.)

The War Secretary described the latest advance of MacArthur's forces as setting the pattern not only for future, longer leap-frog advances against Japan but also for complete cooperation of ground, sea and air forces.

"The landing of American infantrymen at Hollandia, in conjunction with those at Aitape, should raise a well-deserved alarm in the minds of the Japanese," he said, adding that the enemy must realize that this pattern, together with mounting Allied strength, threatens the Japanese empire and endangers the home islands.

WOLVES

From Page 1.

have been ousted from the housing project in conection with liquor and sex parties in automobiles, cabin camps and in the Longacres horse racing track grandstand at Renton Junction.

'Many of the youngsters were about to be inducted into the service and said they were having one last fling with no regard for law, order or decency," said Capt. Jack Best of the sheriff's office.

The case of Mrs. Don Houck, 44, was continued until Friday. She was charged with furnishing liquor to minors. A 15-year-old girl testified that after Mrs. Houck served beer to youngsters in her home early this month an all night party subsequently was held.

Got All Liquor They Wanted

Stewart said five former convicts had been found among tenants of the housing projects and he has moved for revocation of their paroles.

DRAFT

From Page 1.

to an appropriations subcommittee headed by Johnson and expressed hope that Cannon would see to it that the House members "receive a complete and accurate statement of the real situation."

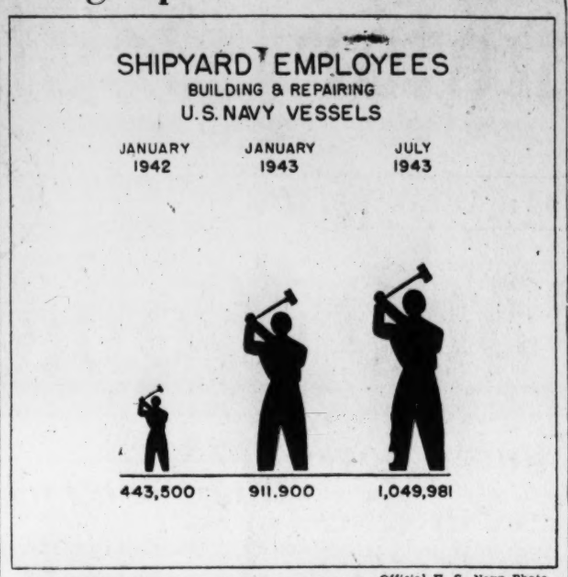
Not more than 28 men deferred at his request, he said, might conceivably be termed white-collar workers, and this figure included 13 teachers in Alaska. He added:

"I challenge any department of the Government or any businesses which are engaged in comparable activities to produce a record which is as good as that of the Department of the Interior with respect to deferments."

N. J. Alumnae to Meet

Washington alumnae of New Jersey College for Women will celebrate the twenty-fifth anniversary of the school tonight at the Okalhoma House, 2301 Calvert st. n.w. Mrs. Matthew R. Phillips of 1918 Lawrence st. n.e., will be chairman, and the adumnae field secretary, Mrs. O. Welsley Davidson of New Brunswick, N. J., will speak on college life in wartime.

Going Up!



Official U. S. Navy Photo

This plate compares in graphic fashion the number of shipyard employes engaged in building and repairing U. S. Navy vessels in January, 1942; January, 1943, and July, 1943, as announced in the report of Admiral Ernest J. King, Commander in Chief of the U. S. Navy, to Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox.

HOPKINS

From Page 1.

when Assistant United States Attorney John Fihelly protested.

Mrs. Carter caused a legal stir following the noon recess when she asked to make a statement to the court, and admitted erring in her previous testimony on Justin W. Macklin, Cleveland, Ohio, business man whose checks to party girls, according to the witness, bounced.

"When I said it was Ann Henley and Dorothy Callis Stevens I took to the Washington Hotel for Mr. Mackline on three occasions, I make a mistake. They were not the girls," declared the star witness.

Spectators stood in line outside the courtroom door yesterday waiting a chance to get in. During morning hours, the spectators were predominately male.

Book Goes on Display

All straine dforward in their seats when M. Edward Buckley, attorney for four of the defendants charged with violating the Mann Act, carried the "little black book" to the witness stand and pointed to a name, asking Mrs. Carter if she knew the man.

Q. Do you know this individual? A. I do.

Q. Isn't he a newspaper publisher in this city? A. Yes.

Q. And did he ask you to send girls to hotels for the purpose of dining and dancing? A. I don't deny it.

Q. Do you recognize this second name as that of a prominent business man in this city?

A. I do.

Buckley leaned over the left shoulder of the witness, almost shouting in her ear as he pointed to a third name:

Q. And when visiting baseball teams were in town did this man call you up for girls to entertain players and managers?

A. Yes, but not to dine and dance.

Buckley Promises to Act

It was Buckley whe reported at the day's end that if the Government did not admit in evidence the much talked-about "black book," making it a matter of public record, he would take steps to do so himself.

Buckley also announced that the attorney of Justin Macklin, described by Mrs. Carter as the man who passed checks that returned to the institute, had contacted him (Buckley) to say Macklin was enreout from Cleveland to volunteer testimony in the proceedings.

According to Buckley, Macklin plans to start action to prosecute Mrs. Carter for perjury in connection with her story about him from the witness stand.

Macklin stated in a telephone conversation to The Post on Wednesday that he never saw Mrs. Carter and at the time of the alleged party in his Washington hotel room, he was bed-ridden with an injured back as a result of a train-wreck.

Took Over Management

During her testimony, Mrs. Carter said she took over management of Hopkins Institute, 2701 Connecticut ave., in 1941. Asked if she turned over to George Francis Whitehead, owner, all the money coming into the institute, she replied: "No, I kept some. I thought that with my responsibility I deserved more than $50 a week." The latter amount she received on a straight-salary basis, testimony revealed.

Q. Then you weren't exactly honest with your employer? A. No.

Q. Did you pay an income tax? A. Yes.

Q. What was your gross income for 1941 or 1942? A. I don't know.

Q. What was your total weekly? A. About $75 to $100.

Q. Would you say roughtly that your income approximated $5000 a year? A. About that.

SEDITION

From Page 1.

—the deadline on the April term of the court's venire panel—reached the dimout stage. Without a jury by that time the court would be faced with making a fresh start on the trial from scratch with a new venire panel.

As the situation rests now there are 10 men and 2 women on the tentative jury, awaiting unused challenges by both the defense and prosecution which could, if all of them are executed, remove eight of these potential jurors.

Juror Also Ill

True was not the only one of yesterday's sick list. Juror No. 8—Mrs. Carole Singleton Carmen of 2162 30th st. sent word that she was ill together with a physician's certificate to confirm it. As things developed, however, her absence did not complicate the proceedings, for there were none.

When True's absence from the court room was observed by Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher, his attorney, J. Austin Latimer, was called on for an explanation.

"He has been ill for a long time, your honor," said Latimer. "I am advised he collapsed on his return home last night and made every reasonable effort to come here this morning. True is in a very crtical condition."

Latimer further declared that True made futile efforts until midnight Wednesday to reach a physician who would make a call to his home, and gave up until yesterday morning when he contacted Dr. Stacy T. Noland of Arlington.

Orders Examination

Justice Eicher said he wanted an "official" examination made for the court and directed that someone from the coroner's office be given the assignment. Dr. Christopher J. Murphy, deputy coroner, took the assignment, and Justice Eicher recessed the court until noon. At that hour the court was advised the official examination had not been completed and another recess was ordered until 1:30. Justice Eicher, however, did not return to the bench until 2:37, at which time he announced:

"Dr. Murphy has completed his examination of Defendant True. The expectation of True, and it is confirmed by Dr. Murphy, is that True will be able to participate in the trial Monday morning. Meanwhile, the court is to receive further reports on his condition."

Urges Sphinx-like Silence

Court then was adjourned, but before doing so Justice Eicher reiterated his words of caution to the prospective jurors to be constantly on the alert against thoughtless discussion of the trial—to maintain a sphinx-like silence at all times about the proceedings and the defendants.

The only other courtroom development was an announcement by Mrs. Elizabeth Dilling, one of the two women defendants, that she had dismissed one of her two attorneys—Ode T. Rankin of Chicago—"to save expenses." Her former husband, Albert W. Dilling will remain on the job, she said, as her only legal counselor throughout the remainder of the trial.

Mrs. Dilling emphasized that Rankin's release was for economy reasons only. "It has cost over $5000 to date, in bond and other fees to defend myself from the New Deal's three indistments of 1942, 1943 and 1944," said a penned statement along the uncomfortable press bench. "Since living expenses in Washington, and the court record alone will be colossal for the present trial and protesting attorneys have been unable legally to secure a fair judge or consideration, it is useless to further improverish myself for legal defense."

NAVY

From Page 1.

supply units caught on some of the islands. Included in these clashes were the two battles of Kula Gulf and the battle of Vella Gulf. We lost the cruiser Helena and two destroyers, the Gwin and Chevalier.

King's report describes the capture of the Gilbert Islands, which he says are of great strategic significance and "a necessary part of any serious thrust at the Japanese Empire." Makin was taken by November 22, 1943, but Tarawa was tougher.

In spite of repeated air attacks and a heavy naval bombardment the day before the landing, the Japanese dugouts, pillboxes and bombproof shelters "were still virtually intact," with approximately half the Jap troops still alive.

Casualties Were Heavy

"The enemy was able to concentrate his forces beside the only beach where a landing was possible," King reports. "In spite o ffire suport from the air and from shops, our casualties were heavy. The fighting which insued was considered by many to be the most intense of any in th ewar, and the personnel of the Second Marine Division under the command of Maj. Gen. Julian C. Smith and of the naval units which accompanied them in their landing, demonstrated magnificent courage and tenacity. The assault lasted nearly four days, at the end of which the island was captured."

During the remainder of the year, Army and Navy land-based planes carried out repeated attacks on enemy holdings in the Marshall Islands and at Nauru, inflicting considerable damage on ships and shore installations.

Majuro Atoll First to Fall

"On January 30, offensive operations on the largest scale yet undertaken were directed against the Marshall Islands by task forces under the command of Vice Admiral (now admiral) Spruance," King says and he reveals that the first of the Marshalls to be captured was not Kwajalein but Majuro Atoll, which was taken without opposition on February 1, a day before the landings on Kwajalein, Roi and Namur islands.

The capture of Kwajalein was promptly announced by the Navy Department but the seizure of Majuro was not revealed until a month later when it was mentioned casually during a press conference in the Pentagon with Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale, commanding general of the Army's Eventh Air Force. Some time later, Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, Pacific Fleet commander, during a visit to Washington confirmed the seizure.

By February 8 Kwajalein Atoll was in our possession and the capture of Eniwetok on February 20 "control of the Marshall Islands which were Japanese possessions before the war, passed to the United States."

Almost Perfect Timing

"The operation in the Marshall Islands carried out by the forces under Admiral Spruance," King says, "were characaterized by excellent planning and by almost perfect timing in the execution of those plans. The entire operation was a credit to all who participated, and is a noteworthy example of the results that may be expected from good staff work."

Meanwhile, on February 17-18 forces under Spruance's command delivered an attack on the Japanese base of Truk. "This attack, which was delivered with devastating effect, was particularly satisfying as it was generally regarded as partial payment for the debt incurred when Pearl Harbor was attacked," King says. The power of the force which attacked Truk may be judged by the fact that King lists the names of 10 admirals who participated in the strike under Spruance.

WARD

From Page 1.

boss and would continue to do things his own way.

"We asked Mr. Avery whether he would call a meeting of his staff and ask them to cooperate wfth us, and he refused, saying he would do just the opposite.

"In view of his refusal to cooperate with the United States Government, Mr. Avery was told that we desired him to leave the plant. He refused to leave voluntarily.

"It was then necessary to have him carried out of the plant. He was told to stay out of the plant until he was willing to return and cooperate with the Government in the operation of the company."

Deposited on the sidewalk by a "no parking" sign, Avery walked to his waiting chauffer-driven car and drove away.

AUTOS

From Page 1.

dustry.

Earlier, the labor spokesmen were notified by Chairman Donald M. Nelson that he saw "no chance" of making passenger automobiles this year. The labor men were summoned by Nelson to help lay plans for ultimate reconversion of the industry, following a meeting of nine automobile company presidents and Government officials here last week.

Wilson asserted that three postwar plans were needed, not just one. The first and most urgent, he said, is a plan for carrying out arms production successfully by adjusting to shifting military needs and manpower shortages.

The second, Wilson said, is "a method of carrying out essential civilian production coincidentally with war work" by using the men and plants freed after the successful invasion or Europe.

The third plan is a "long-run postwar plan for full production and full employment—but this is still a long way off."

The CIO United Automobile Workers' representatives brought to yesterday's meeting a program of recommended policies for reconversion, including as a present step, the fixing of price ceilings on used cars.

WPB should rela vits orders limiting production of spare parts, bateries and garage equipment, the CIO said, in order to "keep existing cars, trucks and buses in good repair" until new ones can be built.

Other points in the plan presented by R. J. Thomas, president of the group, included:

Creation of an "Automotive Industry Council" with representation from Government, management and labor to develop reconversion plans.

Advance production of tools and machinery for reconversion.

Action to speed the disposition of Government-owned machinery in automobile plants.

Establishment of a guaranteed weekly wage in the automobile industry covering the period of cutbacks, reconversion and lay-offs.

Lester Washburn, president of the AFL International Union of United Automobile Workers, urged that a program of "auxiliary employment" be developed to permit resumption of peacetime goods in areas where munitions cutbacks have been severe.

Two 'Trees of Life' Planted at Hospital

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 27 (Spl.).—An arborvitae tree (known as the tree of life) was planted on each side of the entrance to the new Newton D. Baker General Hospital here this week by the Shenandoah Valley Chapter, NSDAR, of this county, as a part of the annual conservation program of the chapter. The hospital stands on the old T. J. Clapham farm, which was known as "Arbor-vitae Farm."

The actual planting was done by the regent, Mrs. H. S. Byrer, and they were accepted on behalf of the hospital by Col. E. L. Cook, commanding officer, in exercises in the rain.

RAIDS

From Page 1.

er-bombers—Lightnings, Thunderbolts and Mustangs—which bombed German air bases farther inside France ad then swooped down and strafed anything left undamaged.

Late this afternoon swarms of planes still were rossing the Channel and at sundown a south coast town reported an new bomber force in considerable strength was flying out.

"Never before have so many aircraft been heard recrossing this coast in a single morning," one veteran Channel observer said.

The thunder of the engines soon was augmented by a loud rumble of erplosions from the French coast which rattled windows, doors and dishes in southern England, reverbrations described by residents there as the heaviest they ever had observed.

The daylight operations followed hard upon an RAF night offensive in which the Air Ministry announced well over 1000 British big bombers attacked the heavy industry center of Essen and the ball bearing city of Schweinfurt, in Germany, and the railway center of Villeneuve Saint Georges, 15 miles southeast of Paris.

By tonight the Allied Air Forces had hit the enemy with about 60,000 tons of bombs in more than 40,000 individual flights from Britain and Italy beginning April 15. The heavy bombers have been out every day since.

Resistance Reported Light

German resistance was notably light. Many crews saw no German fighters and only light anti-aircraft fire was encountered.

In attacking Essen, giving the city its first heavy blow in nine months but its eighth major attack of the war, the RAF executed a football play to fool the Germans. At one time two sections were heading southward and one northward, apparently toward Hamburg. The latter was a feint which sucked in a large number of German fighters. A subsidiary force of Mosquito bombers loaded with two-ton blockbusters hit Hamburg while the bigger bomber force went on the Essen.

Here is the story of Essen, as told by authoritative British air sources:

Two-thirds of the great Krupp armament center was destroyed or damaged in the initial drive a year ago. By last September the Germans had repaired one-third of the superficial damage. With the methodical destruction of other armament factories, Essen loomed unceasingly critical, and the Germans doubled their repair efforts. The RAF kept a close watch.

During the last six months repairs neared completion on 34 of the buildings. A month ago the RAF gave it another pasting, seriously damaging 24 buildings. Last night was a heavier follow-up. By the end of the attack the whole place seemed to be afire.

In the attack on Schweinfurt, the Germans put down a smokescreen that spread out for three miles around the town. One veteran RAF flier said he had "never seen a town more resperately defended."

Norfolk

NEW PCA VICTORY SCHEDULE
8 Round-Trips DAILY
Leave Washington:

8:15 a.m.	2:55 p.m.
8:45 a.m.	4:45 p.m.
10:20 a.m.	8:40 p.m.
11:50 a.m.	9:30 p.m.

For Reservations
CALL REPUBLIC 7070
★
Convenient ticket offices in Willard and Statler Hotels
PCA
THE CAPITAL AIRLINE

Mondays thru Fridays
VISIT with NANCY*
A NEW KIND OF WOMAN'S PROGRAM
1 to 1:30 p.m.

Forget household chores—step out of your four walls with Nancy!
Go places with Nancy—around the corner or across an ocean—meet new people—learn new things. Each visit with Nancy will be different, for Nancy's program never follows the same pattern twice. And you'll like that—for it really will help you forget household chores.
Let's step out of your four walls—visit with Nancy.
* NANCY OSGOOD
You'll soon be dropping the last name and calling her Nancy.
NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY
WRC
980 ON YOUR DIAL

PUERTO RICAN RUM at its best
... Puerto Rico's oldest Rum distillery have for generations produced "Portela" ... one of the largest selling "quality rums" in Puerto Rico ... adhering to the same century old formula ... and proud of its heritage.
Distributed by Equitable Trading CORP.
99 HUDSON STREET New York 13, N. Y.
86 Proof
Ron PORTELA
DISTILLED PUERTO RICAN RUM
Product of J. M. PORTELA & CO. INC. Arecibo, Puerto Rico
THE RUM OF PERFECT ORIGIN

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Gropper

"Does the tour include a spot that serves Whiskey Sours made with Calvert Reserve?"

What a spot to be in—where they make 'em like this!...*1 teaspoon sugar, juice of ½ lemon and ½ lime, jigger of Calvert Reserve. Shake well with ice cubes. Strain into 6 oz. glass. Add slice of orange.* Now that whiskey stocks are irreplaceable*, Calvert Reserve is more than ever..."*the choicest you can drink or serve*".

*Calvert has distilled only war alcohol since October 8, 1942.

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

20 Million Declared Inflation's Victims

10 Counties Ready

Offer to Sell Brightens Corn Picture

By Mary Spargo

&Ten cornbelt counties yesterday reported to Department of Agriculture representatives they are ready to sell 2,707,159 bushels of corn to the Government immediately.

Their decision may prevent the closing this weekend of the country's largest corn refining plant at Argo, Ill., which utilizes 90,000 bushels of the grain daily and "is up to its neck in war orders." The plant yesterday declared its corn supply would be exhausted tomorrow. George M. Moffett, president, declared stocks currently held by the corn industry as a whole could not be more than about 2,700,000 bushels.

Officials Optimistic

Optimistic about reports from the first 10 counties canvassed, all in Illinois, Department of Agriculture officials expressed belief the other 115 counties ordered to sell corn only to the Government would show similar good results and that the corn refining industry could be kept going without additional orders.

How soon the Government would be able to move corn from the cooperating counties would depend, they said, on how much of it was already shelled. They insisted farmers would cooperate with the program up to the limits of their ability, pointing out this is not the season at which corn is usually sold and declaring both shelling and transportation facilities have been hampered by the war.

Transportation Lacking

Farmers have not actually had the transportation means of getting corn to market, in many instances, they declared, although they would be "perfectly willing for the Government to come and get it." Spring planting plans are about three weeks late throughout the country, due to heavy rains, and farmers traditionally have waited to see what the next crop is to be before they start selling much of the old.

Meantime, the War Food Administration announced manufacturers of cheddar cheese will be required to set aside 60 per cent of their May and June production for Government purchase.

This is 5 per cent more than is currently being set aside, but the seasonal high production of milk during the months is expected to be large enough for the increase and also to leave more for civilians than for any month since last July, WFA said.

Senate Group Asks Removal of Wage Curbs at Low Levels

By Robert C. Albright

A "slow, creeping inflation" already has overtaken 20 million white collar and low-income workers whose relatively unchanged salaries have been by-passed by war-heightened living costs, a special Senate Subcommittee reported yesterday.

The Senate group recommended even more rigid price controls, but removal of all wage restraints on incomes of heads of families earning less than $200 a month, or single persons receiving less than $150. It described this income group as dwelling "constantly in a borderland between subsistence and privation."

Termed Weakest Link

"The plight of these 20 million Americans is, we believe, the weakest link in an otherwise sound chain," said the report. "Without prompt mesures to provide them a way out of their predicament the war effort will be weakened and the future of our Natoin placed in jeopardy."

The Wartime Health and Education Subcommittee of the Senate Labor Committee, which early this year took testimony from white collar workers as well as Government statisticians, recommended that the War Labor Board cease applying the Little Steel formula to substandard wages and that "a sound, simple, and expeditious procedure for raising such wages and salaries be developed."

Would Unshackle Employers

Other recommendations:

1. That employers be permitted to raise wages to $200 monthly for family heads and $150 for unmarried persons without application of any kind to the War Labor Board.

2. That State, county and municipal employes increase salaries of low-paid workers, with special attention to the salaries of teachers.

3. If the local governments fail to make adjustments, that the Federal Government provide relief through higher income tax exemptions for such workers.

Increased Benefits Asked

4. That Social Security and public assistance benefits be increased and extended "in accordance with the recommendations made by the Social Security Board."

Wacs Now Get Choice Of Jobs and Posts

Baltimore, Md., April 27.—Choice of jobs at any one of 15 Army posts and installations in Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia is the option of young women enlisting in the Women's Army Corps now, Maj. Gen. Philip Hayes, commanding general of the Third Service Command, announced today.

This choice, General Hayes explained, is possible through the new program of station and job assignment recruiting, by which eligible women can not only choose the branch of service at the time of enlistment, but also the specific job and the specific post at which they wish to perform that job.

Fauquier Courthouse Is Scene of Operetta

Warrenton, Va., April 27 (AP).—Faquier Courthouse here will be setting Saturday night for "Trial by Jury," Gilbert and Sullivan operetta.

The operetta, a French benefit to be given by women of the Warenton County School, will be presented in the old courthouse, rebuilt for the last time in 1889 following a fire said to have been caused by a bonfire celebration for a political victory.

3 Shows for Wounded

The first of three variety shows for wounded veterans will be given by the Veterans of Foreign Wars this evening at Mount Alto Hospital. Another is set for Walter Reed Hospital on May 11 and the third on June 4 at Newton D. Baker General Hospital, Martinsburg, W. Va.

Bethesda Man Flies Canadian Prime Minister

William L. Mackenzie King, Canadian Prime Minister, arrived in London yesterday aboard a Liberator piloted by Maj. Ralph Read of Bethesda, Md., former Pennsylvania-Central Airlines pilot, now with the Air Transport Command.

The Canadian official flew to Britain for a conference of empire prime ministers.

Major Read, whose home is at 7604 Clarendon rd., in Bethesda, is a native of Marietta, Ga., but lived in Bethesda about five years, when he was on the Washington-Detroit flight for PCA. He became a captain on the airline in 1940 and went into the ATC about six months after U. S. entry into the war.

His wife, Mrs. Mary Jane Read, is a former PCA hostess.

The Liberator which carried Mackenzie King to London has taken members of President Roosevelt's official parties on several flights, an Associated Press report said.

Charter Group In Montgomery Names Leaders

Appointments of subcommittee chairmen for the Montgomery County Chapter Committee were announced yesterday by Allen H. Gardner, president as follows:

James C. Rogers, Chevy Chase, legal committee; John H. Crider, Bethesda, education and publicity; Admiral Adolphus Staton, Chevy Chase, finance; John P. Willmott, Bethesda, research; Randolph G. Bishop, Chevy Chase, field division; Mrs. James V. Bennett, Chevy Chase, speakers' bureau.

Officers of the charter committee:

Besides Gardner, 1515 Dale Drive, Silver Spring, are Clarence B. Murrey, Ashton, and Mrs. Vestus J. Willcox, Gaithersburg, vice presidents; Mrs. Maybelle G. Pickel, Silver Spring, secretary, and J. Horace Smithey, Chevy Chase, treasurer.

Recently elected directors are:

Oscar F. Blackwelder, Bethesda; Dr. Louis D. Bliss, Takoma Park; Donal L. Chamberlin, Bethesda; Mrs. Dean Dinwoodey, Chevy Chase; Dr. J. H. Forsyth, Silver Spring, and Dean George E. Hamilton, Bethesda.

Terms expiring in 1945—Robert H. Miller, jr., Spencerville; Mrs. Pgad B. Morehouse, Silver Spring; Mrs. Walter E. Perry, Bethesda; Ray T. Tucker, Chevy Chase; Capt. Chester Wells, Chevy Chase; Col. C. F. von dem Bussche, Barnesville.

Terms expiring in 1946—George Rust Canby, Colesville; Everett P. Jones, Damascus; the Rev. J. Virgil Lilly, Rockville; Adlai S. Magee, Chevy Chase; O. M. Kile, Mohican Hills, and Mrs. Guy B. Stephenson, Morbeck.

New Market Corporal Is Missing in Action

New Market, Va., April 17 (AP).—Mrs. Elizabeth Buhl Harrison of near New Market has been notified that her husband, Corpl. Jacob Harrison, has been missing in action in Italy since March 18. Corporal Harrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harrison of this section, saw service at Salerno. He entered service January 1, 1943, and has been overseas since last May.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"She really isn't interested in listening to those campaign speeches on the radio—it's just that a girl likes to hear some man promise her everything."

Seven Taken In Lottery Raid As 'Runners'

Seven Negroes allegedly working for a gambling syndicate in Maryland, were arrested yesterday in a raid on a house in the 2200 block of N st. nw.

All seven, said by police to be "runners," were charged on three counts: (1) operating a lottery (2) possession of lottery slips (3) conspiracy to violate the lottery laws.

Those arrested were William C. Kenney, 35, porter, 2211 N st. nw.; Milton F. Tibbs, 35, janitor, 1419 U st. nw.; Jack J. Wilson, 21, janitor, 2116 K st. nw.; Yawrence M. Byrd, 41, messenger, 1802 H st. ne.; Marion Jackson, 36, porter, 1244 22d st. nw.; Cordelia M. Kenney, 30, housewife, 2211 N st. nw.; and Silas Holt, 45, janitor, 2140 N st. nw.

According to Capt. Oscar J. Letterman of the Third Precinct who led the raid, the house served as a headquarters for the gambling syndicate to which the money taken in was turned over after each day's play. He said more than $300 in cash, several adding machines, and baskets filled with numbered slips were confiscated.

The house had been watched for the past week by Captain Letterman and the following precinct detectives, who participated in the raid: L. L. "Jack" Frost, Charles Goodman, P. H. Clark, and Edward A. Daley.

NLRB Orders Ballot At Hagerstown Firm

By the Associated Press

The National Labor Relations Board directed yesterday that an election by secret ballot be conducted among employes of M. P. Moller, Inc., Hagerstown, Md., to determine whether they wished to be represented by the Congress of Industrial Organizations, or by Federal Labor Union, Local 21108 (AFL) or by neither, in collective bargaining.

The board ordered that the election be held within 30 days.

O. E. S. Seats Heads

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—Mrs. Elsie Wolfe, of Frederick, was installed as worthy grand matron and Frank E. Smith, of Cumberland, as worthy grand patron of the Order of Eastern Star for Maryland. All other officers elected were Baltimoreans.

Md. Holdup Nets $1650

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—Two Negro bandits held up the Ayres Small Loan Company branch office today and escape with an estimated $1650. Mrs. Margaret Lowery, the cashier, said the robbers entered while she was alone.

Issuance Halted

Racial Book Used by Army Hit in House

"The Races of Mankind," a publication of which 55,000 copies were purchased by the Army for distribution among students of its orientation course, was assailed by a House Military subcommittee yesterday as containing statements ranging "all the way from half-truths through innuendos to downright inaccuracies."

Army distribution of the publication for study courses was halted, the committee said, after complaints were made that the pamphlet sought to make an intellectual comparison between Southern white men and northern Negroes.

Not Proper Time

The subcommittee, headed by Representative Durham (D., N. C.), said it was "convinced that wartime is no time to engage in the publication and distribution of pamphlets presenting controversial issues or promoting propaganda for or against any subdivision of the American people."

The book was written by Prof. Ruth Benedict and Dr. Gene Weltfish, department of anthropology, Columbia University. Its promoter was identified as the Public Affairs Committee, Inc. of New York. Publications of the Public Affairs Committee, Inc., the report continued, "are recommended by the affiliated schools for workers (Communist) and sold by Communist book stores.

Brotherhood Theory

The committee said the book's basic theme was that the races of mankind "are all brothers; but even brothers in the same family are not necessarily equal mentally, physically, socially, politically, or morally."

The most controversial statement in the book, the committee said, purported to be the result of an intelligence test given soldiers of the last war, with "soutrern whites from States having small educational appropriations" being compared with "northern Negroes from States with much greater budgets, to the detriment of the former."

26 of Girl Graduates To Join Cadet Nurses

Hagerstown, Md., April 27 (Spl.). Only two of the Hagerstown High School female graduates in June will "stay at home" and but one has immediate ambitions to be married, a survey made by Vice Principal Catherine Beachley disclosed.

Forty-seven plan to go to college, 31 will seek office work, and 26 plan to join the U. S. Cadet Nurse Corps.

Invasion Day Prayers Asked By Churches

Resolutions urging citizens to attend church on invasion day to pray for Allied victory and for the fighting men were adopted yesterday by the Washington Federation of Churches and the Washington Baptist Ministers' Conference.

"An early morning, noonday or evening prayer service might be held," the Federation resolution suggested, "and each church should announce its plans to its constituency. It is further suggested that our churches be kept open continuously these anxious and critical days."

The Federation's statement was signed by Drs. John W. Rustin and Frederick E. Reissig, president and executive secretary, respectively. The Federation is the central body of more than 200 Protestant churches.

Baptists Take Action

The Baptist ministers, meeting at the YWCA, 614 E st. nw., urged all Baptist Churches to open their doors on D-day for meditation and prayer.

"The services," it was suggested, "should be deeply spiritual and not hilarious or of a flag-waving nature, and should include prayers for men in the service."

The Baptist resolution was signed by the Rev. W. Bertram King, conference president, and pastor of Fountain Memorial Baptist Church, Naylor rd. and Q st. ne.

Meanwhile, 1st Lieut. Neil P. McManus, Catholic chaplain at Walter Reed Hospital, last night reported that an "army of prayer" is being mustered among patients for D-day and the days of struggle following.

Mission of Prayer

"Their 'mission' is to storm the citadel of Heaven in an 'assault' lasting through May and June," said the chaplain. "Their 'objective' is the Post chapel.

"Each evening this 'army' will hurl shells of prayer, bombs of devotions and bullets of communion to the Virgin Mary in May and the Sacred Heart of Jesus in June to speed victory and safeguard the lives of American fighting men.

"And, too, there will be benedictions in the hope that victory will bring a lasting peace."

Business Ban On Meat Firm Eased by OPA

District OPA officials yesterday announced that Walter Brown & Sons, Inc., largest local slaughter house, will be permitted to continue in operation under a temporary stay of a suspension order set for May 1, pending the disposition of an appeal filed by the company before the Hearing Commission.

The original order, issued on April 3, stopped the firm from engaging in any activity for the duration except fulfillment of Government contracts. This action was taken after the company had been found guilty of charging above-ceiling prices.

An appeal was entered by the meat concern on April 15, together with application for a temporary stay. The latter was granted April 18, but OPA officials termed it a perfectly ordinary procedure usually followed in all cases of this type.

No date has been set for the hearing.

Court Summons Parents of Truants

Winchester, Va., April 27 (Spl.) Eight county people have been summoned to appear in trial justice court here Saturday to answer charges of refusing to send their children to school. The children are students at the Gore and Round Hill Schools.

At least three other similar cases are pending in the same court.

Promotion of Patton Stalled; Senate Needs 'More Forgetting'

Permanent promotion of Lieut. Gen. George Smith Patton, whose advancement in rank with some 13 other Asmy general officers has been tied up in the Senate Military Committee for nearly seven months, last night appeared indefinitely set back by the unpredictable general's London comments.

Some members of the committee, who apparently were willing to forget the famous Patton "slapping" incidents, had paved the way quietly for early Senate confirmation of Patton's controversial promotion. Yesterday they agreed there will have to be "a lot more forgetting" before the Senate acts.

Speech Stalled Action

What stalled the latest promotion move was Patton's declaration in London that Americans, British and Russians are destined to "rule the world," a comment promptly disowned here by the War Department.

Members of the committee who had been working for Patton's advancement had nothing to say for publication, but Senator A. B. Chandler (D., Ky.), who never forgave the Sicillian slappings, said this:

"Some members had gotten around to the point where apparently they were willing to forget the slappings and vote for confirmation on the basis of Patton's combat record. But this puts his recommended promotion right back where it was."

Before the recent Senate recess, the permanent promotions had been parceled out to half a dozen subcommittees, with the expectation that each would report favorably, and the promotion stalemate broken.

As the committee called a regulas meeting today, only one of the subcommittees had reported, approving the advancement of Lieut. Gen. Joseph T. McNaraney, and Lieut. Gen. Joseph T. Stillwell to the permanent grade of major general and Lieut. Gen. George C. Kenney to brigadier general.

Last night it was learned that the subcommittee considering advancement of Patton, Lieut. Gen. Brehon B. Somervell and Lieut. Gen. Jonathan Wainwright probably will be unable to report today.

The committee's predicament was informally discussed at a meeting yesterday. Some of the members feel strongly that the great majority of the promotions, usually approved en bloc, should not be held up because of objections to one or more.

Chandler meanwhile told newsmen Patton's London comments will be viewed as an "insult" by the United Nations he failed to mention.

"They know we are not fighting for any one or a group of nations to rule the world," Chandler said. "We are fighting to reestablish a peace with security, and to end aggression."

Chandler said Patton "probably is a great combat soldier, but when he slapped other American soldiers without justification I agreed with the War Department it was reprehensible and indefensible. The only one standing in the way of his permanent promotion is himself."

Capt. A.S. Adams Named Provost of Cornell

The appointment of Capt. Arthur S. Adams, USN (Ret.) of 1607 North Garfield st., Arlington, as Provost of Cornell University, was announced yesterday by Edmund E. Day, president of the university. Captain Adams will assume his duties upon completion of his duties as officer in charge of the administrative section of the training division of the Bureau of Naval Personnel.

Among his duties with the Bureau of Naval Personnel has been the direction of the Navy's V-12 college training program. He is the author of numerous articles in the field of engineering and of the textbook, "The Development of Physical Thought."

Festival Postponed

Rain yesterday caused a postponement until Monday of the apple orchard festival at the Patterson Schol, Chesapeake and Nichols aves. s.w. A king and queen will be crowned in two ceremonies at 9:15 a. m. and 1:15 p. m.

ADVERTISEMENT

"With instructions from Clyde Beatty, a 'People Are Funny' contestant enters cage with live lion. Tonight, WRC, 9:30."

BREWED TO REPLACE CONTINENTAL EUROPEAN BEERS

PRIOR BEER

ADAM SCHEIDT BREWING COMPANY, Norristown, Pa.

Brewed in America • VALLEY FORGE DISTRIBUTING CO. Washington 3, D. C.

CUVILLO SHERRIES

Bottled in, and imported direct from Spain

Especially recommended: CUVILLO AMONTILLADO NO. 1

PERFECT BEFORE OR BETWEEN MEALS

DISTRIBUTOR: MIDDLE ATLANTIC DISTRIBUTORS

IMPORTED by NICHOLAS & CO., Inc. Graybar Bldg., N. Y.

NO BETTER WHISKEY IN THE WORLD

NEW O.P.A. CEILING PRICES WASHINGTON, D. C. 4/5 Quart 3.30 PINT 2.09

WILSON "THAT'S ALL"

Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Bristol, Pa. Blended whiskey 86.8 proof. 60% grain neutral spirits.

It had to be better
to reign supreme in the world of Scotch
for 317 years
Haig & Haig
The OLDEST name in Scotch
HAIG & HAIG
FIVE STAR
Haig & Haig Ltd
EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND
BLENDED SCOTS WHISKY 86.8 PROOF • SOMERSET IMPORTERS, Ltd., NEW YORK

In Co-operation with the Waste Paper Salvage Campaign

REDUCE YOUR WASTE AND BELT THE AXIS

BUT WHITEY! I'M SAVING FOOD, GAS, RUBBER, AND FUEL, NOW. WHAT ELSE CAN I DO?
CONSERVE WASTE PAPER. YOUR OLD PAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOKS, AND CARTONS CAN BELT THE AXIS HARD.
O.K. CHUM. IF IT'S ANY GOOD I'M FOR IT. BUT HOW CAN OLD PAPER HELP?
WASTE PAPER MAKES WING TIPS, SHELL FUSE PARTS, PARACHUTE FLARES, BLASTING KEGS, BOMB BANDS... FILLS DOZENS OF WAR NEEDS.
SO MAKE 12 INCH BUNDLES OF NEWSPAPERS, 18 INCH STACKS OF MAGAZINES. FLATTEN CARTONS AND BUNDLE 'EM. PACK SCRAPS IN A BOX. EVERY BIT IS NEEDED.*
CARSTAIRS White Seal
BLENDED WHISKEY

*NOTE: Bundle waste paper regularly and sell it to a waste paper dealer, give it to your favorite charity, or call the local salvage committee.

This Space Contributed by

CARSTAIRS White Seal

THE PERFECTLY BALANCED BLEND

(OUR DISTILLING FACILITIES ARE 100% ON WAR PRODUCTION, YOU KNOW)

BLENDED WHISKEY 86.8 Proof. 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

New Ceiling Prices
4-5 Qt. $3.29
Pint $2.08
1-2 Pt. $1.06

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

BOTH DEMOCRATS and Republicans are studying a little-noticed incident which occurred in the key State of Maryland last week, when Senator Millard Tydings, longtime bitter enemy of the President and vice versa, went into great detail before a Baltimore audience to prove that he and Roosevelt loved each other like long-lost brothers.

Democrats point to this as a sure sign that F. D. R. can beat all comers if he runs for a fourth term. They further point to the fact that Maryland, sitting astride the Mason-Dixon Line, has never gone wrong in any presidential election.

Republicans scratched their heads and are wondering.

Anyway, here is what happened. Tydings, up for reelection this year, was considered a sure-shot winner in the Democratic primaries, when suddenly he got worried, and invaded a political meeting of his opponent, Willis Jones. There, for two hours, Tydings harangued the crowd, answering Jones' charges against him, one of which was that Tydings had consistently opposed the President.

In reply, Tydings made the amazing statement that the "President had called me daily." He also waved before the audience a letter from the President thanking him for putting through the resolution continuing the present form of the Philippine Commonwealth when President Quezon was supposed to step down last November. Triumphantly, Tydings pointed to the President's signoff line which read: "With kindest regards."

Tydings further stated: "The President calls me often. I go down to the White House to see him. We talk like two human beings. He's interested in keeping this country in good shape, and so am I. He's trusted me with the most delicate things, called me daily from the White House. So don't get up, Willis, and give the people that baloney."

Naturally, most Maryland voters, remembering the bitter purge campaign of 1938, when F. D. R. invaded Maryland to try to defeat Tydings, take this with tongue-in-cheek. Tydings' votes against Roosevelt legislation are a matter of record.

But what interests the politicos is not Tydings' record, with which everyone is familiar, but the fact that he felt it necessary to go to such extreme lengths to deny his record and to profess his close friendship with the President. In the barometer State of Maryland, they consider this extremely significant.

No Need to Vote

DEBONAIR "CHIP" ROBERT, former Secretary of the Democratic National Committee, was visiting his birthplace at Monticello, Ga., the other day, and bumped into an elderly Negro whose father had run for Congress against Chip's grandfather during reconstruction days and had beaten him.

"Uncle," remarked Chip, "I see the Supreme Court has given you folks the right to vote again."

To which the Negro replied: "Mister Chip, I figures that, as long as Mrs. Roosevelt and the Chief keep on being elected, I don't care nothing about votin'."

Stimson and Knox

THOSE WHO HEARD Secretary of War Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Knox in the closed-door session with representatives of big business say they made a magnificent, stirring appeal for a labor draft, but that the business executives remained unmoved. The national service question continues to be one case where business, the CIO and the farmers all agree.

The businessmen present complained a bit afterward that they had been called in to be lectured, and that they had no chance to express their views. (Only one man, Eric Johnston, president of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, managed to get in a word in reply.) However, the one-sidedness of the meeting probably was necessary, due to the fact that such a large group was present.

About 60 representatives of the U. S. Chamber, the National Association of Manufacturers and the American Association of Railway Executives were called into the off-the-record session, where they found awaiting them the Secretaries of War and Navy, Chief of Staff General Marshall, Commander of the Fleet Admiral King, Chairman of the Maritime Commission Admiral Land, Senator Warren Austin, coauthor of the Austin-Wadsworth national service bill, and several others.

Secretary Stimson and Secretary Knox led off. Stimson was especially impressive, and talked to the executive—as he expressed it privately — "like a Dutch uncle."

Business Leaders Unconvinced

THE BUSINESS EXECUTIVES sat and listened. Only flare-up occurred when scholarly Senator Austin of Vermont took the floor. A sincere, hard-hitting Republican who has cooperated on all of Roosevelt's war policies, Austin went after the U. S. Chamber of Commerce pretty hard. Accusing the Chamber of not even being willing to consider a national service act, he continued:

"You have struck hands with labor and agriculture to oppose one of the most important measures necessary to win the war."

Here President Johnston of the U. S. Chamber interrupted:

"I beg your pardon, Senator, but we have not struck hands with labor and agriculture. We have not been invited to any other meeting to discuss this, and the only other discussions we have had have been on the advisory committee of the War Production Board, where it has been deemed advisbale to try voluntary labor methods, rather than compulsion."

Senator Austin expressed his appreciation for this correction, and the meeting proceeded. After talks from General Marshall, Admiral King and Admiral Land, the business executives were excused.

They left impressed with the sincerity of the War and Navy Department's views, but still convinced that voluntary methods with labor were more effective. As one of them remarked later:

"England has had a compulsory labor system, but it didn't prevent the Liverpool dock strike which tied up war shipping, or the British coal strike."

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Blithe Spirit," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—"Harlem Follies," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"No Time for Love," at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:15 p. m.

Capitol—"Tampico," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:20 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:35, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

Palace—"See Here, Private Hargrov," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Up in Arms," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Shine On, Harvest Moon," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Columbia—"Lady in the Dark," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"No Time for Love" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Little—"Suspicion," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"The 39 Steps," at 2:30, 5:40 8:45 p. m. "The Lady Vanishes," at 3:50, 7 and 10:05 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

WINC

1400 Kilocycles.

FRIDAY

MORNING.

7:30 Morning Show.
8:00 Agronsky, News.
8:20 Texas Jim.
8:30 News.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Martinsburg Wheel.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Kellogg News.
11:45 Dr. James.

AFTERNOON.

12:00 Hit Parade.
12:15 10-2-4 Ranch.
12:30 Farm and Home.
1:00 Baukhage.
1:15 Bible School.
1:45 Phil Barton.
2:00 News.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies, Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 My True Story.
3:45 Little Jack Little.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 Sea Hound.
5:00 Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 Dick Tracy.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 Capt. Midnight.

EVENING.

6:00 Good Neighbor.
6:05 Music.
6:10 Don't You Believe It?
6:15 Spin and Win.
6:30 Concert.
6:45 Henry Taylor, News.
7:00 Nero Wolfe.
7:15 Tru. Romances.
7:30 Concert Hall.
8:00 Earl Godwin.
8:15 Parker Family.
8:30 Meet Your Navy.
9:00 Gang Busters.
9:30 Spotlight Band.
9:55 Harry Wismer.
10:00 John Vandercook, News.
10:15 Bridge to Dreamland.
10:30 Sign Off.

WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA

NOW Pepsi-Cola AT YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD STORE. TAKE SIX BOTTLES HOME, TODAY!

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co., Washington, D. C.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"After being in the south Pacific isn't it a relief to see a civilized woman again, dear?"

LEONARD LYONS

Gossip From Gotham

New York, April 27.—When Richard Tregaskis, the 6 ft. 7 in. war correspondent, who wrote "Guadalcanal Diary," was in the Solomons he managed each time to beat John Burke to the deepest foxhole. Burke, a cameraman for Life, is 6 ft. 3 in. and never was able to get to the foxhole before Tregaskis did . . . A faw days ago Burke went to Roosevelt Hospital to be treated for some injuries he sustained in the Solomons. He was shown to a room which recently had been vacated. While the nurse's aide was cleaning the room, Burke paced up and down. Then, on the door, he noticed his name about to go up in the patient's slot. The card bearing the name of the previous occupant was being taken down. The name on it was Richard Tregaskis.

RICHARD TREGASKIS

Jack Haley visited backstage at "Follow the Girls," the new musical written by Eddie Davis. When the show first was cast Haley had been offered the role now played by Jackie Gleason . . . "Aren't you sorry now that you didn't take it?" Davis asked Haley. "Gleason's getting movie offers as a result of this" . . . "Any time I open my desk I find a drawer-full of movie offers," said Haley . . . "And Jackie's getting radio offers, too," Davis added . . . "Any time I open my desk I find a drawer-full of radio offers," said Haley . . . Just then Gleason walked by with a blonde on his arm. "Open your desk drawer, Mr. Haley," said Davis, "and see if you'll find that."

Eleanor Roosevelt was telling her friends about her Caribbean tour. She told of the many letters she received from the mothers of the soldiers she had seen during this tour. They sent Mrs. Roosevelt copies of the letters from their sons . . . "And these letters proved to me that my trip was worth while," said Mrs. Roosevelt, "that the boys to whom I spoke are really interested in the problems of today. Because their letters said: 'We had a very interesting discussion, and we met Mrs. Roosevelt,' and not just, 'We met the President's wife'."

Tom Benton was asked to reconsider his decision to remain in Missouri rather than move back to New York. "There's one special advantage in living here—I won't run into the bitter resentment I met in New York," Benton replied. "When I visit New York now, the artists won't say, 'There goes that sonuvadog Benton.' They say 'Tom Benton is in town' and they come and have a drink and a laugh. That by itself is worth a little artistic loneliness."

Orson Welles' decision to direct the new Donald Ogden Stewart play for Producer Billy Rose at last brings to fulfillment Rose's wish to have Welles working for him. Billy's first offer to Welles came soon after the Martian broadcast. He asked Orson to appear, as a vaudeville star, at his Casa Manana . . . Then, before the release of Welles' movie, "Citizen Kane," when Orson was in difficulties because of RKO's indecision about releasing the film, Rose sent him a $5000 check, with a note: "This is to help stop you from doing anything foolish" . . . And last summer, when Billy was about to invest $200,000 in the production of "Carmen Jones," he offered Welles 50 per cent of the show, if Orson would direct it.

Vice President Wallace, who will visit Siberia after his trip to Chungking, has learned enough Russian by now to converse with the Soviet officials who will greet him. Wallace first began to study Russian more than a year ago. Senator Happy Chandler, dbout to make his round-the-world trip, took some Russian lessons at the same time, from the same teacher. Chandler soon quit—because Wallace was asking the teacher to translate such phrases as "How much tonnage?" and "In the light of the economic development, etc.", while Chandler said that "Hello," "You look pretty" and "What you doin' tonight?" was all the Russian he'd ever need.

Dorothy Thompson met Clare Boothe Luce at a party, and they discussed their feuding during the 1940 Presidential campaign—when each had taken to the platform and the radio, to criticize the other . . . "Now I can tell you this," said Miss Thompson. "If you really wanted to distress me, Clare, you could have criticized my dress or my make-up, my hat or my coat, the quality of my slip or my purse—but not my foreign policy."

W. Somerset Maugham's new book, "The Razor's Edge," concerns itself with a young man who decides that he wants to learn about the mysticism of India, and learns all about it. Then he decides to become a New York taxi-driver, and becomes one. Maugham, himself, for many years has told friends that he could do anything he wanted to do . . . He repeated this line once, during a bridge game, when his partner was Bridge Expert George S. Kaufman. "Yes, I could do anything, if I really wanted to," Maugham insisted . . . Kaufman glanced at the bridge score, which showed that his team was losing, principally because of Maugham's mistake. "Then tell me, Mr. Maugham," asked Kaufman, "do you WANT to play bridge poorly?"

Lindbergh Arrives In Honolulu

Honolulu, April 27 (AP).—Charles A. Lindbergh has arrived in Hawaii, it was disclosed yesterday, on a mission to obtain information on plane performance in the Pacific war theater for an aircraft manufacturer.

Good—and Crisp!

Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES

"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS" W. K. Kellogg

• Kellogg's Rice Krispies equal the whole ripe grain in nearly all the protective food elements declared essential to human nutrition.

About the Showshops

With NELSON B. BELL

IN THE LARGE VIEW, "See Here, Private Hargrove," which yesterday opened its first Washington engagement on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, is a persistently amusing and occasionally hilarious picture.

Freely translated by Scenarist Harry Kurnitz from the loosely integrated best-seller by the then Private, now Sergt. Marion Hargrove, the film play faithfully preserves the spirit of the book, without adhering too closely to its sequence of events or identification of characters.

DONNA REED

If its early sequences, depicting the dubious newspaper background of the wool-gathering and inept Hargrove, and his first days and nights in the induction center, are something less than galvanizing, that introductory lethargy is wholly atoned for by the bungling soldier's subsequent experiences in uniform and the effect of Army training on him and his immediate associates.

The chief interest of the story, in its new manifestation, stems from its agreeable vein of romance and the subsidization of Private Hargrove by his fellow-rookies, pending the sale of his book. Both movements of the yarn are cleverly and comically developed without offense to those who decry ridicule of the armed forces. There is no ridicule of Army methods, but a great deal of the young men who find adaptability to them difficult—and the greatest of these is Hargrove.

The Conqueror

Despite his backwardness in the rudiments of war, Private Hargrove does finally manage to make his marching and manual of arms counts come out even and eventually learns his right hand and foot from his left.

The habit of saluting and "sirring" the noncoms and treating the commissioned officers like so many bunkmates presents a slightly more stubborn obstacle, but in time Master Hargrove wins what to him is the equivalent of a Congressional Medal of Honor by being promoted to acting-corporal for maneuvers. His master-minding as a strategist and tactician in the field provides one of the comedy highlights of the film.

So does his meeting with Carol Holliday on a blind date engineered by his two chiseling pals. So also does his meeting with her garrulous old man, still steeped in the excitements of his own participation in World War I. In fact, with one exception, there is little in the action that pertains personally to Private Hargrove, Private Mulvehill and Private Burk that isn't consistently laughable.

That one exception, in at least one view, is the flagrantly repetitious business of having Private Hargrove petpetually standing on his head in cavernous garbage cans, trying to make looking glasses of their bottoms, as an earnest of his peculiar genius for getting himself assigned to K. P. duty. I should say that 10 or a dozen recurrences of this episode would have been enough.

Their Training Tells

There is, however, compensation even for this in the revelation of the true characters of the three principal figures in the story when they revolt at their own willingness to have sought soft berths in Public Relations, instead of sticking to their battery to the bitter and bruising end. This was an error of judgment that is rectified in stirring fashion, with the lads on hand when their outfit pulls out for the big show.

However haphazard the story structure may be, there can be no quarrel with the manner in which it is interpreted on the screen. Robert Walker, remembered as the bewildered sailor in "Bataan," is a perfect choice for the title role. There is charm, humor, eagerness and a warmly sympathetic quality in his performance of a role that carries him up to within hailing distance of the heights.

Equally proficient is Keenan Wynn, as Mulvehill, the most unconscionable con man that ever wriggled into anyone's army. His "incorporation" of the Hargrove talents is merely his major scheme in a long catalogue, all aimed at the easy dollar and all the interest it can be made to yield. Wynn, somehow, contrives to make the part effective, but at no time obnoxious.

Comically Capable Cast

Carol, the ingenious "heart interest," is appealingly played by Donna Reed, who has a characteristically droll father in Robert Benchley and an especially perceptive uncle in Grant Mitchell.

The soldiery turns up amiable and irascible figures of various ranks in Chill Wills, the First Sergeant Cramp; "Bill" Phillips, former Washingtonian, as Burk; Edward Fielding, the understanding General Dillon; Donald Curtis, Ray Collins, Bob Crosby and a huge number of others, all under the expansive direction of Wesley Ruggles.

A Technicolor jaunt through "Death Valley," "Screwball Squirrel," an M-G-M cartoon comedy, also in color, and the picturized "News of the Day" augment a feature which may be relied upon to give all the uniformed services and every member of their civilian families a comic bang of considerable caliber.

WJEJ

1240 Kilocycles

FRIDAY

MORNING

7:00 Early Bird.
8:00 News, Early Bird.
8:45 Family Altar.
9:00 Organ Melodies.
9:30 Band Stand.
10:00 Front Line Features.
10:15 Morning Devotions.
10:30 Shady Valley Folks.
11:00 Arthur Gaeth.
11:15 Saddle Pals.
11:45 News Parade.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Boake Carter.
12:15 Music in the Latter Vein.
12:30 392nd Army Band.
1:00 Ray Dady.
1:15 Jack Berch.
1:30 Lunch With Lopez.
1:45 Songs.
2:00 Cedric Foster.
2:15 Saddle Pals.
2:30 Mutual Calling.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 Service Unlimited.
3:30 To Be Announced.
4:00 Women in the News.
4:15 Hits and Bits.
4:30 Music for Remembrance.
5:00 Radio Round-up.
5:30 Songs of Cheer.
5:45 Superman

EVENING

6:00 News: Sports
6:15 The Smoothies.
6:30 Candlelight and Silver.
7:00 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
7:15 Johnson Family.
7:30 Old Corral.
7:45 Piano Fantasy.
8:00 Cecil Brown.
8:15 Jungle Jim.
8:30 Freedom of Opportunity.
9:00 Gabriel Heatter.
9:15 To Be Announced.
9:30 Double or Nothing.
10:00 Cedric Foster.
10:15 Mayfree.
10:30 Del Courtney.
11:00 Band Stand.
11:05 Sports.
11:20 Sign Off.

HAGERSTOWN, MD.

WCHV

1450 Kilocycles

FRIDAY

MORNING

7:00 Musical Clock.
7:25 News.
7:30 Musical Clock.
7:55 News.
8:00 Martin Agronsky.
8:15 Morning Melodies.
8:30 Pilgrim Hour.
8:45 Lucky Lady.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 True Story.
10:45 Treasury Salute.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 News Summary.
11:45 Texas Rangers.

AFTERNOON

12:00 News: Noontime Devotions.
12:15 Town Crier.
12:25 Today's Movie Guide.
12:30 National Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Baukhage Talking.
1:15 Music of the Masters.
1:45 Little Jack Little.
2:00 Rodriguez and Sutherland.
2:15 The Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey
3:15 Appointment With Life.
3:45 Ethel and Albert.
4:00 Blue Frolics.
4:30 Time Views News.
4:45 5 O'Clock Club.
5:30 Jack Armstrong.
5:45 10-2-4 Ranch.

EVENING

6:00 Terry and Pirates.
6:15 Treasury Song Parade
6:30 Tommy Dorsey.
6:45 Sports Reporter.
7:00 Texas Rangers.
7:15 Waltz Serenade.
7:30 Modern Romances.
7:45 Confidentially Yours.
8:00 Paul Neilson.
8:15 Parker Family.
8:30 Meet the Navy.
9:00 Music As You Like It.
9:30 Spotlight Bands.
10:00 Leland Stowe.
10:15 Top of the Evening.
10:30 Concert Orchestra.
11:00 Music You Want.
11:30 Swing Shift Frolics.
12:00 Sign Off.

VIRGINIA BROADCASTING CO.
Charlottesville, Va.

WFVA

1430 Kilocycles

FRIDAY

MORNING

7:30 Music.
8:00 Agronsky: News.
8:15 Hour of Prayer.
8:30 News Summary.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:00 Breakfast Club.
10:00 Sweet River.
10:15 Gossip for Girls.
10:30 Dr. Bob.
10:45 Listening Post.
11:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
11:30 Gil Martyn—News.
11:45 Just Arrived. Interlude.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Hit Band of the Day.
12:15 Luncheon Dancing.
12:30 Farm and Home Hour.
1:00 Baukage—News.
1:15 Lum 'n Abner.
1:30 Concert Hall.
2:00 Rodriguez and Sutherland.
2:15 Mystery Chef.
2:30 Ladies Be Seated.
3:00 Morton Downey.
3:15 My True Story.
3:45 Hollywood News.
4:00 Kid Smith.
4:30 Time Views the News
4:45 Mary Washington Collers.
5:00 Club 1290.
5:15 Dick Tracey.
5:30 Jack Ar...strong.
5:45 Captain Midnite.
6:00 Terry and the Pirates.
6:15 Happy Rovers.
6:30 Red Cross.
6:45 Henry J. Taylor.
7:00 Melodies.
7:15 Sign Off.

FREDERICKSBURG BROADCASTING CORPORATION, Fredericksburg, Va.

WSVA

550 Kilocycles

FRIDAY

MORNING

6:00 Rev. Maiden.
6:15 Hill Billy Music.
6:30 Bandstand.
6:45 News: Markets.
7:00 Curley Joe.
7:15 Trading Post.
7:30 News.
7:45 Joe Johnson.
8:00 Scruggs Show Case.
8:15 Smiles.
8:30 Campfire Roundup.
9:00 Kitchen Frolic.
9:45 News.
10:00 Quality Music.
10:15 Government Show.
10:30 Doublin' in Ivory.
10:45 Woman's Page of the Air.
11:00 News.
11:15 Reed Organ.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Dinner Bell.
12:30 News
12:45 Markets.
1:00 10-2-4 Ranch.
1:15 Campfire Roundup.
2:00 News.
2:15 Town Crier.
2:30 Uncle Joe.
3:00 Johnson Boys.
3:15 Sunny Gillam.
3:30 News
3:45 Modern Romances.
4:00 The Goldbergs.
4:15 Life Can Be Beautiful.
4:30 Ma Perkins.
4:45 News
5:00 Story Lady
5:15 Toby Stroud.
5:30 Evening Melodies.
5:45 News.
6:00 Dance Time.
6:15 Jos. Ney Show.
6:30 Money in Your Name.
6:45 News.
7:00 Sign Off.

HARRISONBURG, VA.

WFMD

930 Kilocycles

FRIDAY

MORNING

7:00 News; Sunrise Salute.
8:00 News of the World
8:15 Breakfast Rendezvous.
8:30 Coffee Club.
8:45 Morning Devotions.
9:15 American School of the Air.
9:45 Cordwood.
10:00 News.
10:30 Open Door.
10:45 Hanover Studios.
11:00 Organ Reveries.
11:30 Town Crier
11:45 Westminster Studios.

AFTERNOON

12:00 Cordwood.
12:30 Helen Trent.
12:45 Gal Sunday.
1:00 Old Familiar Hymns.
1:30 WAC Recruiting.
2:00 Dixie Rogers.
2:15 Encore.
3:00 Mary Marlin.
3:15 News—Bemis.
3:30 Now and Forever.
3:45 This Life Is Mine.
4:00 Church of Christ.
4:15 Music.
4:30 Gypsy Caravan.
4:45 Rev. William Fowler.
5:00 Fun With Dunn.
5:30 Sing Along.
5:45 Sports Parade.

EVENING

6:00 Transradio News
6:15 Dude Ranch Cowhands.
6:30 Jeri Sullivan.
6:45 County Express.
7:15 Date Line.
7:30 Kiddie Club.
7:45 Swing Out the Old.
8:00 Dance Music.
8:30 Hawaiian Serenade.
9:00 Yours for Asking.
9:30 Across Footlights.
10:00 Moore and Durante.
10:30 Front Page Drama.
10:45 Treasury Parade.
11:00 World News Analysis.
11:15 Jack Smith, Songs.
11:30 Mrs. Miniver.
12:00 News: Sign Off.

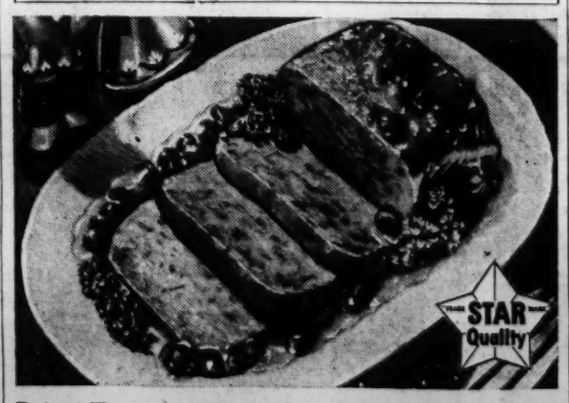
MONOCACY BROADCASTING CO.
Frederick, Md.

MAKE APPETITES SING!

SWING to KING!

MANGELS-HEROLD CO., BALTIMORE.

Armour Ideas Make the Most of Meat



Baked Treet with Raisin Sauce—Low Point Dinner

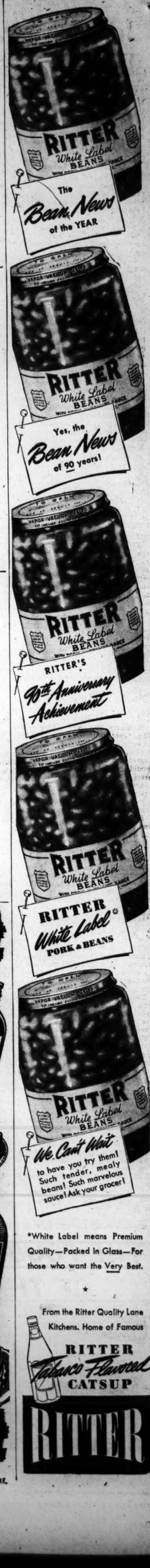
For a quick and easy—and a most flavorful dinner-meat-dish—follow the recipe given here. It's Treet—heated in the loaf and served with a delicious raisin sauce.

Treet is Armour's meal-in-a-minute meat—ready to eat, just as it comes to you. It's a blend of fine ham and choice pork shoulder . . . seasoned delicately and vacuum cooked in the tin, right in its own natural meat juices. No wonder Treet tastes so good!

Open 1 tin of Armour's Treet, and place the whole loaf in a baking pan. Cover with ¼ cup brown sugar and bake in 350° F. oven for 30 minutes. Cook ½ cup seedless raisins in 1½ cups boiling water, until soft. Combine 1 tbsp. cornstarch, 2 tablespoons sugar, ½ cup orange juice and 1 tbsp. lemon juice and add to raisins. Cook over low fire until clear. Pour sauce over Treet and serve. Makes 4 generous servings.

Always keep extra tin or two of Treet on hand—it's a wonderful meat for breakfast, lunch or dinner. Grand served hot or cold.

★ ARMOUR AND COMPANY


RITTER
White Label
BEANS
The Bean News of the YEAR
Yes, the Bean News of 90 years!
RITTER'S 90th Anniversary Achievement
RITTER
White Label*
PORK & BEANS
We Can't Wait
to have you try them! Such tender, mealy beans! Such marvelous sauce! Ask your grocer!

*White Label means Premium Quality—Packed in Glass—For those who want the Very Best.

★

From the Ritter Quality Lane Kitchens, Home of Famous

RITTER Tabasco Flavored CATSUP

RITTER

2d $500 Assured To Save Old Home

In Alexandria

Suit Delayed In Request For Water

The installation of a fire hydrant at the southern end of the Hunting Terrace Apartments property, 1200 S. Washington st., Alexandria, yesterday brought a delay in action by the city to attempt to force the Alexandria Water Co. to provide fire protection for the eight-building project.

Company officials said the hydrant installed Wednesday has been attached to a main running through the property between the buildings as there is no water supply now vailable on Washington st.

Fire Use to Await Accord

It was understood that fire engines would not use the single hydrant which has been provided as an emergency measure until an agreement can be reached by city and company officials.

Compliance by the company thus far to the city's demands entered in a suit filed by City Attorney Joseph M. Pancoast with the Virginia State Corporation Commission on April 10, brought a continuation of the case. A hearing scheduled before the commission today has been delayed for two weeks.

Expressing confidence that an agreement can be made with the city, the company indicated that an adequate system of mains will be needed to protect the 160 families at the apartments. City Manager Carl Budwesky declared that at least five hydrants should be installed in the near future.

Residents Filed Protest

The first three buildings of the apartments were opened for occupancy on May 28 of last year and attention to the need for fire protection was raised by protests of residents resulting in authorization of the suit against the company by the City Council on January 18.

The suit charges that the company is required under its charter and the State code to provide water to the city for extinguishing fires, and that it has refused to furnish a reasonably adequate supply of water for fire protection at Hunting Terrace.

Ramsay House Drive Pressed In Alexandria

Alexandria Bureau of The Post, 110 North St. Asaph St. TE. 6538.

A pledge of $500 toward a fund being raised to save the historic Ramsay House, home of Alexandria's first lord mayor, was announced yesterday by the Alexandria Association which has as its object the preservation of the city's old buildings and antiquities. The house, built in 1749 by William Ramsay, is slated to be torn down to make way for a modern office building.

Frank I. Koplin of Washington, said he purchased the structure for $7500 and has had expenses for architects' drawings and plans for the property amounting to an additional $1000. Agreeing to sell at only a small profit, he and other builders have estimated $20,000 would be needed to purchase and restore the old house which has been unoccupied since a fire damaged the roof last year.

Mrs. James M. Haley of 319 Wolfe st., treasurer of the Alexandria Association, said yesterday that the $500 grant would be contingent upon the restoration of the house on its present site and the collection of sufficient funds from other sources to assure a clear title to the property. Action was taken by the association to push the movement for saving the house at a special meeting this week at the home of Mrs. Ruth C. Buttler, 419 South Lee st.

City Treasurer Roger C. Sullivan is chairman of the committee of civic leaders and organizations which is conducting the fund-raising campaign. The first contrbution was made by the Alexandria American Legion Post No. 24. It donated $500. Ten years ago the Legion purchased Gadsby's Tavern, which was then in a state of disrepair, restored it by replacing the ballroom woodwork and flooring, which had been added to the Early American wing of the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York, and established Gadsby's as the post's memorial hall.

No assurance as to any official action on the part of the city government has been given by the City Council, it was pointed out by Thomas C. Graham, president of the Council of Social Agencies and the Kiwanis Club, who is assisting Sullivan on the committee. Supporters of the movement are hopeful that the city will make a substantial contribution toward saving the house or buy it outright for a museum.

Seeks Wave Commission

Miss Jeanne Beverly Spaulding, 22, of Alexandria, has been accepted for officer training to qualify for a commission in the Waves, it was announced yesterday at the United States Naval Recruiting Substation at the Alexandria Postoffice.

The daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Eliot Spaulding of 1807 Commonwealth ave., she was sworn into the Waves this week at the Office of Naval Officer Procurement, 1320 G st. nw., and will report to the United States Naval Traning School at Smith College, Northampton, Mass., on Thursday, May 4, for her basic indoctrination. Miss Spaulding was graduated from George Washington High School in Alexandria in 1937 and from George Washington University in 1941.

Nurses Attend Session

Three members of the Alexandria Hospital nursing staff and two students from the School of Nursing are attending the forty-fourth annual convention of the Graduate Nurses Association of Virginia, which opened yesterday at the John Marshall Hotel in Richmond.

The delegation from Alexandria, headed by Mrs. Irene M. Roszel, superintendent of nurses at the hospital and director of the school, includes Miss Pearly Hylton, instructor at the school; Mrs. Myrtle Woods of the staff, and Miss Alice Pritt and Miss Helen Vanchura, students who recently completed the first six months of their training as members of the first class to be admitted to the hospital school since 1933.

Goss Taking Ohio Post

Paul W. Goss, assistant director of Red Cross work in Ohio and Indiana, is leaving the Eastern Area headquarters in Alexandria, where he has had his office, to accept appointment as assistant executive director in charge of health and safety services for the Franklin County Chapter of the Red Cross at Columbus, Ohio.

He has held the post with Eastern Area since September of 1943.

Sharp Drop Seen In Berry Acreage

Salisbury, Md., April 27 (AP).—A 75 per cent cut in Wicomico County strawberry acreage this year was predicted today by County Agent James P. Brown, who said the crop would be between 400 and 500 acres.

Brown reported the usual acreage was 2000, but that because of dry weather last year not more than 1000 acres were harvested.

Eastern Shore berry growers, meanwhile, protested that the ceiling prices of 16½ cents a pint and 32 cents a quart, effective May 4, would be deterrants to the restoration of strawberry acreage.

The growers claimed that seasonal troubles caused by disease and weather made the Office of Price Administration ceilings on strawebrries unfair.

Md. Truck Kills 2 Road Workers

Port Deposit, Md., April 27 (AP). A truck owned by the Phillips Construction Co., Salisbury, struck and killed two road construction workers near here yesterday, State police reported.

The men killed when the gravel-laden truck swerved out of control were Howard W. Smith, 45, Peachbottom, Pa., and Javan Montgomery, 45, Port Deposit.

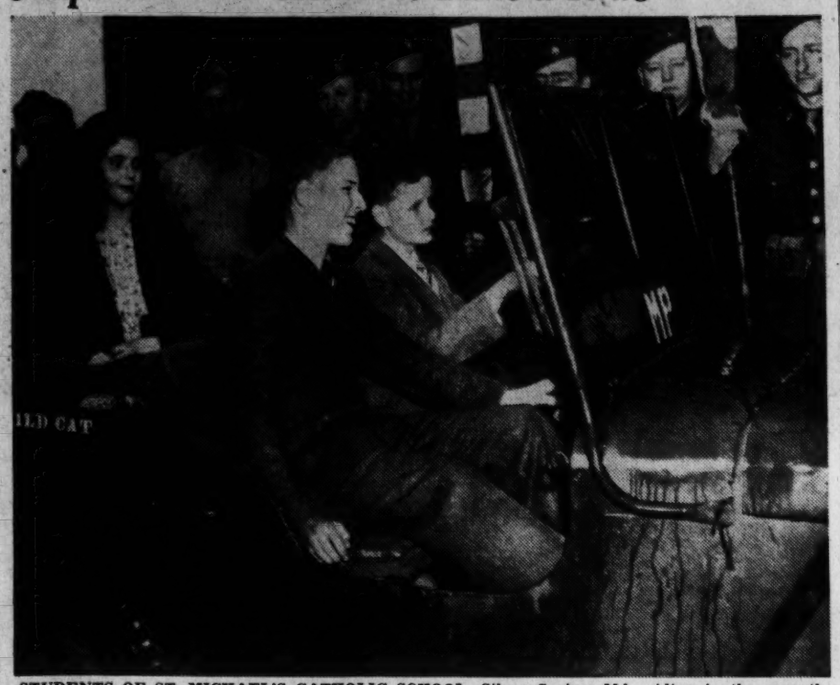
State Policeman W. P. Cushen said the driver of the truck, who was injured and admitted to Harford Memorial Hospital, Havre de Grace, told him he lost control of the vehicle.

O'Conor Approves Plan To Expand Sanatorium

Annapolis, Md., April 27 (AP).—Postwar plans for constructing increased facilities at the Mount Wilson State Tuberculosis Sanatorium to house an additional 600 Negro patients were approved by Governor O'Conor today.

The Governor also announced that he approved a proposal to erect a receiving hospital for mentally sick persons in Baltimore City.

'Jeep-a-Month' Students Take a Ride



STUDENTS OF ST. MICHAEL'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, Silver Spring, Md., riding in the seventh jeep they have purchased through their "buy a jeep a month" campaign with war bonds and saving stamps. Pictured at the wheel is Gary Zink, 11, 722 Pershing dr., who sold $650 worth of bonds. His passengers are Raymond Smith, 13, 8206 Cedar st., who bought 5 bonds with all his earnings as a grocery clerk after school hours for three months, and Dorothy Brown, 11, 1518 East-West Highway, who also bought $125 worth of bonds. In the background are members of the Maryland State Guard who presented the school with the Treasury's Minute Man Flag for 90 per cent of the 560 children enrolled regularly contributing to purchase of bonds

Judges Named For Primary In Montgomery

To fill vacancies, the Montgomery County supervisors of elections have appointed 176 judges for the primary elections Monday, it was announced at the office of the board yesterday. They are:

Laytonsville District—The Rev. Dillon B. Groves and George W. Howes, Republicans, and Helena M. Charlton, Democrat.

Clarksburg—William E. Linthicum, Democrat.

Rockville—First Precinct, Lucie G. Howard and Laura E. Belt, Democrats; Second Precinct, Laura F. Bennett, Republican; Third Precinct, Rose A. Dawson and George A. Wilson, Democrats, and Anna R. Field and Avo M. Merry, Republicans; Fourth Precinct, Howard P. Crist, Democrat, and William F. Carter, Republican.

Colesville: First Precinct—Carrie B. Harding, Democrat, and Lucille L. Harman, Republican. Third Precinct—Mae H. Kruhm and Christine Boughton, Republicans.

Darnestown: First Precinct—W. Kelly Rice, Democrat, and Maurice S. Ward and Ralph C. Hammonn, Republicans. Second Precinct—Gordon D. Beam, Democrat, and William H. Ward and William T. Schaeffer, Republicans.

Bethesda: First Precinct—Marion Taylor and Edwin W. Coherd, Democrats, and Barbara H. Heterick and Theodor W. Kitchin, Republicans. Second Precinct—Frances B. DuBois and Dorothy L. Clapp, Democrats. Third Precinct—Josephine Shoemaker, Fannie Orndorff, Roberta Smalling, Lillian A. Davison and Elbert E. Shannon, Democrats, and Gladys F. Atwood, Charlotte S. Bortz, W. E. Swainson, Louise Martinos, Adele White Smith, Republicans. Fourth Precinct—John D. Sadler, Republican. Fifth Precinct—Doris E. Smoot and Margaret A. O'Connor, Democrats, and Karl Ingerson, Republican. Sixth Precinct—Agnes D. Phelps, Democrat. Seventh Precinct—Joseph Owen, Democrat, and Ralph W. Foster, Republican. Ninth Precinct—Christine T. Henshaw and Ruth Sheik, Republicans. Tenth Precinct—Antonio Nasati, Democrat, and Richard Schreiber, Republican. Eleventh Precinct—Annie F. Sheiry and Elsie Bailey, Democrats, and Thelma M. Reilly and Helen M. Boyer, Republicans. Twelfth Precinct—Caroline P. Baldwin, Republican. Twentieth Precinct—Dorothy N. Bates, Democrat. Twenty-first Precinct—Anne C. Meloy, Democrat, and Margaret D. Atkins, Republican. Twenty-second Precinct—Herbert Flynn, Agnes M. Steele and Florence H. Wright, Democras, and Edith A. Parsons, Republican.

Olney: First Precinct—Stanley W. Moore and Mary Barnsley, Republicans.

Gaithersburg: First Precinct—Dora F. Hendricks, Republican. Second Precinct—Isabell H. Reynolds and Charles M. Pope, Democrats.

Potomac—William J. Bodine, Democrat, and Louise Watkins and A. D. Hays, Republicans.

Barnesville—Carson Ward, Democrat.

Wheaton: First Precinct—Dorsey L. Thompson and Thernan E. Gates, Democrats, and F. A. Heitmuller and Dorothy M. Rabbitt, Republicans. Second Precinct—Carroll A. Burch, Albert B. Clark, Frances C. Parker, T. W. Russell and Lillian Berry and Magie Colie, Democrats, and Florence B. Lincoln, W. F. Reed and Bessie M. Folsom, Republicans. Third Precinct—Mary E. Clum, Augustus M. Kline, Virginia T. Dillon and Adelaide B. Boyle, Democrats, and Margaret Lewis, Ethel Wright and Joseph H. Herrick, Republicans. Fourth Precinct—Martha B. Muller, Democrat. Fifth Precinct—Doralee Smallwood, Frances Earnshaw, Catherine Cutler, Howard W. Pyles, Joseph Shields and Gladys Harvey, Democrats, and Dorothy D. Prichard, Malinda F. Mehserle, Ida A. Hathaway and Irene F. Lozon, Republicans. Sixth Precinct—Ruth Hazel Raines, Democrat, and Vada Gentry, Charles M. Overacker, Ellanora Adams, Republicans. Seventh Precinct—Beatrice H. Armstrong, Lewis C. Gabbert, Elizabeth L. Hubbell, Democrats, and Margaret McO. Buckingham, Republican. Eighth Precinct—Albina S. Mitchell and Lucille J. Savee, Democrats, and Viva R. Comstock and Stella M. Kline, Republicans. Ninth Precinct—Martha W. Aplin, Republican. Tenth Precinct—Hazel George Hazell and Jeanette F. Carey, Republican. Eleventh Precinct—Margaret G. Kynett and Florence I. Bassford, Republicans. Twelfth Precinct—Gladys C. Austensen, William N. Roach, Democrats. Fourteenth Precinct—Blanche Barron, Democrat, and Emily B. Elkins, Republican. Twentieth Precinct—Elizabeth S. Criss, Democrat, and Alfred L. Lillie Charles L. Greenfield and Mayda Brouner, Republicans. Twenty-first Precinct—LaVerne B. Case, Republican. Twenty-second Precinct—Beulah J. Cain, Democrat. Thirteenth Precinct—William N. Roach and Rose Miles, Democrats.

Farmers in Maryland Warned To Limit Hog, Broiler Output

Hog and broiler production in Maryland is still increasing faster than feed production, and threatens another acute feeding problem during the summer, Joseph H. Blandford, chairman of the Maryland Agricultural War Board, reported yesterday.

He urged broiler raisers to keep their 1944 flocks down to 87 per cent of their 1943 record output, and urged a reduction in hogs to farrow to 74 per cent of the number farrowed last fall, when all previous records were broken.

Although repeatedly warned by the War Food Administration and the Maryland Agricultural Adjustment Agency and the feed industry, Maryland farmers, according to surveys made by the Maryland Crop Reporting Service, are not keeping their broilers and hogs within the lower goals set for 1944 on the basis of available feed supplies.

Priorities for livestock feed will be given dairy farms and farm flocks of laying hens during the months immediately preceding the 1944 harvest. Milk and eggs are classed as vital war foods.

The acreage planted to feed grains this year is 7 per cent above the 1933-42 average and 2 per cent above the 1942 acreage.

Last year Maryland farmers farrowed 36,000 hogs, compared to 28,000 in 1942, and a 1937-41 average of 25,000 head.

Production of broilers in this State passed the 21-million mark last year. That was 3 millions above the 1942 total and almost three times the 1937-41 average.

Farm Debt Drops

Mortgage indebtedness of Maryland farmers dropped from $50,377,000 in 1930 to $41,000,000 a year ago, the Farm Credit Administration has reported. While the 1943 survey is not complete, it will show an even more rapid decline since 1942. The present trend of farm debt liquidation is $4.75 repaid this year on prewar loans for each $1 now being borrowed for war-food production expansion.

The national farm debt is six billion dollars, the lowest since 1917. War, and postwar inflation from 1917 to 1924, sent the farm mortgage indebtedness up to $10,655,000,000.

The total value of farm land and buildings in the United States in 1917 was $45,500,000,000. It reached its inflationary peak of $66,300,000,000 in 1920. At the end of 1932 it had dropped to $30,724,000,000, which was five billion below the 1910 level.

Oilseed Meal Stock

Ten thousand and eighty tons of oilseed meal have been allocated to Maryland livestock farmers since January 1, D. C. Aist, of the State Agricultural Adjustment Agency, has reported. The 336 carloads were distributed through county committees of farmers and feed dealers.

No Time Now To Talk Bases, Hull Indicates

By the Associated Press

Secretary of State Hull said yesterday the question on permanent arrangements respecting American bases built on British islands in hte western Atlantic might more appropriately be asked many years from now than today.

By his comment in response to a press conference question the secretary appeared to imply that the Government has no intention of pressing any request for permanent control of the bases to replace the present 99-year lease agreements.

A House Naval Subcommittee has recommended outright acquisition of the bases, and its members served notice today that Prime Minister Churchill's rejection of the idea was a little more than disappointing.

Sees Nothing New in Idea

"It wouldn't be fair to have them eventually gain possession of strong bases that were made strong by American money," said Representative Hess (R., Ohio), a member of the group.

Chairman Hebert (D-La.) expressed a "what's the matter with the idea?" attitude, asserting:

"Real estate transactions between countries are nothing new. We only have to look back to the Louisiana Purchase. I don't expect us to outtrade the British like Jefferson outtraded Napoleon.

"If it was all right for Great Britain to come to us when they needed the 50 destroyers—and needed them bad—what's wrong with our sitting down and talking with them right now about perpetual possession of these bases?"

Want to Talk It Over

Hess and Hebert—the third member, Representative Cole (R., N. Y.), was unavailable—joined in saying that "all we are asking is that we sit down and discuss this. We certainly sat down and talked with them about the destroyers."

The bases were leased on a 99-year basis to the United States in exchange for 50 destroyers before the United States entered the war.

The permanent acquisition idea was contained in the subcommittee's report on a Caribbean inspection trip.

Prime Minister Churchill told Commons Wednesday, in response to an inquiry about the bases, that there was no thought of Britain giving up any territory.

Town to Retain Heads

Funkstown, Md., April 27.—This town's officials, headed by Burgess Guy R. Hebb will have no opposition at the annual election on May 1. Hebb has been burgess for 15 years. Others to be reelected are: Assistant Burgess C. Guy Hoffmaster; commissioners, Lester Conner and J. Edward Powell.

His 'To Hell With Law' Remarks Made in Fun, REA Counsel Says

By the Associated Press

Senator Smith (D., S. C.), yesterday criticized Vincent D. Nicholson, Rural Electrification Administration counsel, for saying "to hell with the law" in a Chicago speech, a remark which Nicholson testified was "wholly facetious—an inept attempt to be funny."

Smith, chairman of an Agriculture Subcommittee investigating REA, told Nicholson "the statement is foreign to what decent people would expect from a legal representative of a Government agency and is one of the most shocking things I've ever heard."

Was "Ad Libbing"

Nicholson said he made the remark in an "ad lib speech" at a National Rural Electric Cooperative Association Convention in Chicago, March 20, explaining:

"It was more or less in keeping with my introduction at the meeting which included some facetious remarks about me. I had been told there would be no transcript taken of my remarks and I knew I was among friends who would take my remark to mean just the opposite."

Smith announced earlier that he would introduce legislation removing the REA from the Agriculture Department and making it an independent agency.

Senator Shipstead (R., Minn.), who requested an investigation of REA now being carried out by a subcommittee headed by Smith, expressed hope that the agency would be given independent status "because, after all, that is the main thing we're after."

The investigation has been going on four months and Smith said the subcommittee is out of money.

Reads Excerpts Into Record

Carroll L. Beedy, subcommittee counsel, read into the record excerpts from the transcribed remarks attributed to Nicholson in the Chicago speech:

"Now I am a lawyer, but I am only half water and half barnacle because I am appearing here this afternoon in two functions and I have found it a very happy combination of functions.

"When something is proposed, which I do not want to be done, I function as a lawyer and I turn to myself as deputy administrator and I say it can't be done because it ain't legal, and if I want something done I function as deputy administrator and I say to hell with the law, go ahead and do it."

Nicholson emphasized that his remarks were not intended to be serious "and my listeners knew that, too."

Said Chairman Smith to the witness:

"Now go and sin no more."

Even if your dog could get meat—the New 3-Flavor Red Heart is every bit as good for him. In fact, it provides lots of other essential food elements, vitamins, and minerals. And dogs really love this delicious, nutritious food—they proved it!

Sure, in nationwide tests—big dogs, little dogs, dogs of all kinds tried the New 3-Flavor Red Heart. Their verdict was almost unanimous. Yes, 94% of 'em (including many who previously wouldn't touch prepared foods) went for it *enthusiastically!* Scientific feeding studies show that no other food is needed for fine health and vigor!

So, start your dog on the New 3-Flavor Red Heart. You'll find it most economical and easy to feed—the one complete answer to your feeding problem! Get all 3 flavors for taste variety.

Valuable Gifts for You

Mail one label from a package of the New 3-Flavor Red Heart. You'll receive the Red Heart identification locket for your dog and the new booklet "How to Teach Your Dog to Be a Gentleman (or Lady)." Address: John Morrell & Co., Dept. 103, Ottumwa, Iowa.

How to get Twice as Many Free Red Points for your Used Fats

Clip this check list *now*. Pin it up in your kitchen and save fats from *all* these suggested sources. You'll turn in twice as much—and get yourself twice as many free red points! Used fats are urgently needed to make munitions, battlefield medicines and other vital materials. So help yourself—and help our boys at the same time.

1 SAVE the bits of fat you trim from roasts, chops, and other cuts. Once a week, melt them down when the oven is on.

2 SCRAPE the roaster, broiling pan, and frying pan. The grease is never too black or too smelly to be wanted.

3 SKIM stews, soups, and gravies as they cook. *Chill* them afterwards and scoop off the fat that congeals on top.

4 SAVE the water in which you cook hot dogs, sausages, and ham. Chill it and scoop off the fat.

5 SAVE scraps of fat on plates. Melt them down with the meat trimmings.

6 KEEP the can (any tin can will do) on the back of the stove where it's handy. When the can is full, take it to your butcher and get 2 free red points and 4¢ for every pound. Start today! It's such a little thing to do—it means so much to *them!*

Approved by OPA, WFA and WPB. Paid for by Industry

"I DISCARDED HARSH LAXATIVES"

Ex-Constipation Sufferer Praises Kellogg's All-Bran

Taking nasty doses—for constipation due to lack of "bulk" in the diet? Then read this letter.

"I wish to submit this voluntary testimonial about KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN as a remedy for constipation. For years I found it necessary to take so-called patent laxatives. They gave me only partial aid. Since starting to use KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN I have discarded artificial aids. My reason for sending this note is to help those who are in the same boat I was." Wm. F. Fraser, 90-10 Barr Place, Hudson Heights, N. J.

More and more people write in about the joyous relief they get from KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN. It really gets at one common cause of constipation — lack of certain cellulosic elements in the diet. For ALL-BRAN is one of Nature's most *effective* sources of these elements, which help to fluff up and prepare colonic wastes for easy, natural elimination. Remember, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is *not* a purgative or medicine, it is a grain cereal — a gentle-acting "regulating" food.

If *your* constipation is due to a bulk-deficiency in the diet, eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN regularly, as cereal or in several muffins. Drink plenty of water. See if you don't enjoy lasting relief. Get genuine ALL-BRAN, made *only* by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

Umh! Umh!

You'll enjoy the delicious Strawberry Shortcake you'll make with

Enriched Washington **FLOUR**

Follow this tested recipe:
2 cups Enriched Washington Flour, ¼ cup sugar, 1 teaspoon baking powder, 1-3 cup shortening, 1 egg, 2-3 cup milk, ½ teaspoon salt.

Measure and sift the dry ingredients; blend in the shortening; add the egg and milk. Bake in a hot oven (400° F) about 20 minutes. Split and spread with butter. Sweeten strawberries to taste; crush slightly and put between and on top of shortcake. Garnish with whipped cream.

The berries now are sweet and juicy—and just ready for a Shortcake treat.

PLAIN AND SELF-RISING Enriched Washington Flour for sale by ALL independent grocers, chain stores, markets, delicatessens.

Keep On Buying War Bonds

Wilkins-Rogers Milling Co.
Washington, D. C.

THE FOOD OF THEM ALL

STATE OF MAINE POTATOES
PACKED TO GRADED QUALITY UNDER FEDERAL-STATE INSPECTION

Point-thrifty, penny-thrifty and nutrition-wise housewives are serving potatoes two and three times a day. Wise shoppers are insisting on Genuine State of Maine Potatoes—long famous for their all-purpose cooking qualities.

NO "POINTS"
High in Nourishment
LOW IN COST

MAINE DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION • PRODUCTS DIVISION • AUGUSTA, MAINE

Two Primary Tests

By Ernest Lindley

Roosevelt Policies Real Issue

progressive Democratic Senators come up for renomination next Tuesday—Claude Pepper of Florida and Lister Hill of Alabama. Both face serious, well-financed, extremely conservative opposition.

LINDLEY

The results of the two primaries probably will have no direct effect on the presidential election: There is no reason to doubt that if Mr. Roosevelt runs again he will carry Florida and Alabama. But they are likely to have a good deal of effect on the trend of national policies and on the the future of the Democratic Party.

Both Pepper and Hill are closely identified with Roosevelt policies. In domestic affairs they have usually—although not always—stood with him. In foreign affairs they have traveled with the Administration, or ahead of it. Hill was one of the four original sponsors of the B2H2 resolution. Pepper was ahead of nearly all of his colleagues in the Senate in realizing the full dimensions of the threat from Nazi Germany, on one side, and Japan on the other.

PEPPER'S SPEECHES on foreign policy were sometimes regarded as "trial balloons" or trail-breakers for the Administration. It is true that the Administration often did later what he had publicly proposed. But Pepper had the intelligence to reach his own conclusions, without prompting from anyone, and the courage to state them. Internationally he has become almost as well known as Borah once was as the advocate of a quite different set of policies. He is a member of what will be in many respects the most important committee of Congress during the next few years: the Foreign Relations Committee. Hill's position as Democratic whip and as a senior member of the Senate Military Affairs Committee makes him equally important, if not more so.

Hill's and Pepper's support of the war program, their alertness to the trend of world events which led to Pearl Harbor, and their determination to see that the peace is organized so that we won't have to fight another war a generation hence, are not openly major issues in their campaign. Pepper, however, seems to face quite a bit of isolationist sniping — perhaps enough to be decisive if the vote is close.

The defeat of Pepper and Hill, even by men of approximately the same views on the war and the organization of the peace, would be a loss. In intelligence they are well above the average of the Senate, and their prestige and influence would not be inherited by new men. National domestic policies are definitely at issue, however. Senator Pepper has four primary opponents, but the principal one is J. Ollie Edmunds, a county judge of Jacksonville, whose speeches repeat the platitudes and slogans of the extreme right wing of American conservatism. Senator Hill's single opponent, James Simpson, speaks the same language. Both appear to have generous financial backing.

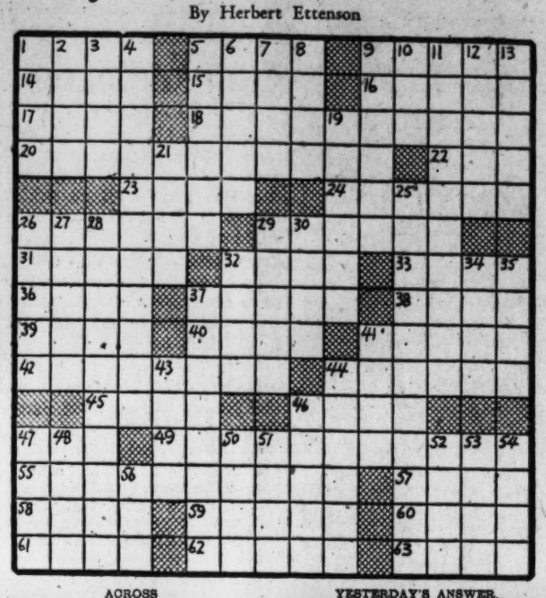
IN BOTH campaigns the challengers are thumping the "white supremacy" theme. Both Pepper and Hill opposed the Federal anti-lynching law; Pepper has been a leader in the fight to abolish poll taxes—Florida has had none since 1938. Pictures showing Mrs. Roosevelt with Negroes are being used freely, and by similar association the opposition has sought to imply that Senators Pepper and Hill are in some way responsible for the recent Supreme Court decision outlawing the Texas "white primary" law.

One observer of the Alabama campaign reports that the tactics of some of Simpson's backers would shame Gene Talmadge or Theodore Bilbo. In Pepper's case, as well as Hill's, the race issue obviously has been trumped up. The real objection to both these Senators is that they have generally been in sympathy with the President's policies.

These two primary contests will go far toward determining whether the Democratic Party is going to remain a national party, or whether it is going to shrivel up into a purely sectional organization. There are extreme right wingers in the North, but most of them are in the Republican Party. However, the center of gravity in the Republican Party as a whole is considerably to the liberal side of the right wing Democrats. If the South rejects the leadership of men of the type of Pepper and Hill, it will be encouraging progressives in the North to look to the Republican Party as the lesser of two evils.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Herbert Ettenson



ACROSS

1 Whizzing sound
5 An onion
9 Thespian
14 Vow
15 Revise
16 Fissile rock
17 Olive genus
18 Motorcars
20 Extraordinary fool
22 Give: Scot.
23 Heavy vehicle
24 Notch
26 Arrange side by side
29 Imbecile
31 Cameloid ruminant
32 Braid
33 Halt
36 Marker used in Roman circus races
37 Pixy.
38 Elevation.
39 Merit
40 Mature
41 Annoy
42 Hard problems: colloqq
44 Loose overcoat
45 Affirmatives
46 Mother
47 Crag
49 Pus, as a nose
55 Reduce to ashes
57 Valley
58 Reverberate
59 Taste
60 Shield
61 Turkish governors of Algiers
62 Tyrants
63 Specks

DOWN

1 Cross-threads of a fabric
2 Arab physician
3 Newspaper paragraph
4 Divination by means of a twig
5 Temple interiors
6 Improve
7 American Indian
8 Particle
9 Agree
10 Greek letter
11 Digressive
12 Liquid part of fat
13 Rearrange
19 Whereness
21 Bear
25 Neglected
26 Egyptian singing girls
27 Crease
28 System of family government with the father at the head
29 Cuts short
30 Unusual
32 Two
34 Mountain under Pelion
35 Hammer head
37 Newest
41 Domestic
43 To cause to form into grains
44 Blacksnakes
46 Engine
47 Bound
48 Formerly existing
50 Cleopatra's maid
51 Method of tanning
52 Perfidious friend
53 Descended
54 Minus
56 Bombycid moths

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

S	E	A	S	O	N		S	T	A	G	E	S		
P	U	R	P	O	S	E		P	A	L	A	V	E	R
E	R	R	A	T	I	C		E	X	A	M	I	N	E
A	M	A		S	E	T	T	L	E	R		S	O	L
N	I	T	O		R	A	I	L	S		P	I	N	E
U	S	U	R	P		R	E	E		P	A	T	E	N
T	E	M	P	L	E		P	R	O	L	L	E	S	T
			H	O	A	R		S	W	I	M			
O	C	T	E	T	T	E	S		L	E	A	S	E	R
P	O	R	U	S		C	O	S		S	T	E	L	E
I	R	I	S		S	L	I	T	S		F	R	E	C
N	O	R		O	P	U	L	E	N	T		A	M	I
E	N	E	M	I	E	S		P	A	R	A	P	E	T
D	E	M	E	S	N	E		P	R	O	L	I	N	E
T	E	N	E	T	S		E	L	D	E	S	T		

The Gallup Poll

Democrats Face New Problem As Farm Vote Veers to Dewey

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., April 27.—If when November rolls around President Roosevelt is the Democratic presidential candidate and the war appears to be in its final stages in Europe, one of the major jobs facing Democratic Party generals will be that of winning the vote of a majority of the Nation's farmers.

As of today, on the basis of a survey covering farm areas from coast to coast, 58 per cent of those with opinions say they prefer Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, 42 per cent President Roosevelt, when asked to choose between the two most popular candidates of rank and file Democrats and Republicans.

Here is the actual vote as recorded in the survey, exclusive of the 12 per cent who say they have no opinion.

FARMERS

Choose Roosevelt	42%
Choose Dewey	58

First evidences of defection from the ranks of Roosevelt supporters were found among farmers as far back as 1936. The rate of defection in recent years among all farmers, especially those outside the Democratic South, is emphasized by the trend of sentiment as shown in the table below.

This table compares the percentage of Roosevelt's vote among farmers in 1940 with his strength as shown last August and today, when farmers were asked to choose between the President and Governor Dewey:

ROOSEVELT FARM VOTE

	1940	August 1943	Today
All Farmers	54%	45%	42%
Farmers Outside South	51	39	35

Light is shed on the reasons for the appreciable shift of the farm vote by a previous Institute survey among farmers. When asked to state what they dislike most about the way the Roosevelt Administration is handling things, the farmers mentioned four things frefuently.

First, they said they disliked the Government's extravagance and muddled finances. Second, they said they disliked "incompetent and dictatorial management of home affairs"; the red tape, especially in connection with the farm program. Third, they said they disliked the Administration's coddling of labor. Fourth, they said the Government't farm program is ineffective, that farm prices are too low in relation to costs.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Another Threat To Price Control

A FOOTNOTE TO the news from London on the eve of invasion tells of the sentencing of a prominent and popular actor to eight weeks in prison for misuse of his car in commuting between his home and his theater. That is a sign of the severity with which Britain is enforcing civilian restrictions.

CHILDS

Consider the contrast here! Here a committee of the House has solemnly proposed that price control regulation be liberalized. American rights are being invaded!

That comes from the group of which Howard Smith of Virginia is chairman. The committee proposes to make some changes in the basic Price Control Act. They sound fairly unimportant. The average citizen won't see their real significance.

Actually, if incorporated in the law, they would riddle the precarious price control structure. They would open the way to the deluge of inflation.

Of course, American rights are being invaded. They're being invaded by the evil necessity of a war that was not of our choosing; a war that came as a sneak attack on our chief military outpost in the Pacific.

OF THE SMITH committee's proposed changes — those innocent changes to "protect" the American citizen—a commentator solemnly writes:

"One of the most unfortunate aspects of a war period is the tendency to 'put over' during an emergency things that are plainly not constitutional and are normally against public policy."

War isn't constitutional. Ask the men who came back from Tarawa—the men who were fortunate enough to come back—what was constitutional about that bloody ordeal.

What all this shows is a failure to comprehend the kind of struggle we're in. It's of a piece with the uproar over the closing of night clubs because of the new 30 per cent entertainment tax.

Certainly that tax is working a hardship on many innocent people. Certainly the Price Control Act is working hardships—innumerable hardships.

But the choice may well be the survival of this Nation. I believe that inflation could be nearly as disastrous as a military defeat. I believe that out of it could come the destruction of all our liberties.

No one has a right to question Congressman Smith's motives. He has, however, a blind spot and a serious blind spot. He is a fanatical believer in "States' rights" and a fanatical hater of anything that comes under the word "bureaucracy."

THAT'S ALL RIGHT, either as a belief or merely for political tub thumping. In normal times it's all right. In wartime some of our convictions must be temporarily sacrificed. War means inevitably the tightening of national controls in order to hold the country together in a period of trial.

The effect of the Smith Committee proposals would be actually to increase the Federal bureaucracy. The committee proposes, for example, to allow accused offenders to go into any Federal District Court to attack a regulation rather than solely to the emergency Federal Court created under the Price Control Act.

This would mean several hundred lawsuits scattered all around the country. It would mean that members of the OPA administrative staff would have to testify here, there and everywhere. The present Washington staff, which is fairly small, would have to be enlarged. Here's the catch, of course. Let's say the Smith proposals "liberalizing" the law were adopted. They make OPA's job 10 times as complicated and difficult. So OPA then has to come to Congress for a larger appropriation to hire more people to enforce the law and clean up the black markets.

That is just where Congress would say no. You'd hear all sorts of speeches about bureaucracy running wild, about waste in government.

Let's keep price control out of the ordinary political scrimmage. Too much is at stake.

Frederick League To Hear Rep. Rayburn

Frederick, Md., April 27 (AP).—Representative Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.), will speak at the spring rally of the Frederick County Young Women's Democratic League May 16, league officials announced.

Senators Tydings and Radcliffe of Maryland, and Governor O'Conor, also have been invited.

Montgomery Women Debate Equal Rights

More than 300 rural women in Montgomery County discussed the proposed Eighteenth Amendment to the Constitution yesterday afternoon at the semi-annual meeting of 22 clubs of the Montgomery County Homemakers' Council, held at Gaithersburg, Md.

Arguments for and against the bill were voiced by Mrs. May Frank Rhoads, member of the District of Columbia Board of the National Woman's Party and chairman of its speakers' bureau, who favored the issue, and Mrs. Ralph Himstead, Chevy Chase, Md., State chairman of government of the Maryland League of Women Voters, who spoke against the bill.

Opposes Measure

Emphasing that the bill now before the Senate Judiciary Committee, if passed, will wipe out laws mostly protective to the home, Mrs. Himstead urged the women to work for abolishment of State laws which discriminate against women, rather than toward the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution. Under the "equal rights" bill, she pointed out, every law affecting men and women will be taken before a court which will have to determine equality, she said.

The principles of the Declaration of Independence were upheld by Mrs. Rhoads, who declared women are entitled to equality. Although State Legislatures can do away with many laws, Mrs. Rhoads charged that "the next session may undo and bring back what the other Legislatures eliminated."

Hampered by Industrial Laws

"In industry," she said, "many laws have hampered women in the past, and will do more damage in postwar years," she said. "We still live under the English common law except when handicaps are removed, one by one, by a long flow of painful process," she declared, referring to State laws on equality.

Mothers of America were called upon to educate their sons with the culture of the Chinese by Mrs. J. B. Yaukey, author, and sister of Pearl Buck, who addressed the session. Mrs. Yaukey, whose pen name is Cornilius Spencer, told the women how they can do a great deal in preparing their boys to face the "different culture of the Chinese" when they are fighting in the Orient. She asked the women to obtain books on China and promote its study.

The meeting, held in the Gaithersburg High School, was presided over by Mrs. Donald Roberts, Bethesda, Md., president of the Council. A tea, with Mrs. Edwin Fry in charge, followed the program.

Md. Draft Board Ignores Age Rule

Frederick, Md., April 27 (AP).—Frederick County Draft Board No. 1 reported that its first Navy induction call for May made no distinction of age groups for men to be summoned into the service, although the board has men both over 26 and over 30 who are eligible.

A recent Selective Service directive ordered the staying of induction of men over 26 only if they qualified in essential activities ad occupations.

Some States, notably New York, have froen induction of registrants over 30.

New County Agent

Charles Town, W. Va., April 27. T. R. Pharr will report here May 1 for duties as county agricultural agent, the Jefferson County Farm Bureau announced today. He will fill a vacancy when County Agent Neil Belton joined the armed services.

Sun Lack Delays Apple Blossoms

Winchester, Va., April 27 (AP).—Commercial apple orchards are expected to be in full bloom in the Winchester area during the first few days of may.

Officials of the Winchester Fruit Research Laboratory said abnormally cool weather and lack of sunshine had delayer the blossoms, but that now billions are on the verge of reaching their perfection. Some varieties will be in full bloom this weekend.

Thus far orchards of Frederick, Clarks, Shenandoah and other countires of the lower Shenandoah Valley have escaped frost injury, and an unusually heavy bloom is in prospect. Due to gasoline restrictions it is not expected that a large tourist trade will develop.

Navy Cross Given To Capt. W.T. Bray

Quantico, Va., April 27 (AP).—The Navy Cross, one of the highest decorations the United States Navy can bestow, has been awarded to Capt. William T. Bray, Oak Park, Ill., for extraordinary heroism in action against the Japanese on Tarawa.

The decoration was recommended by the Commander in Chief of the Pacific Fleet, Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, and was presented to Captain Bray here yesterday by Brig. Gen. Clifton B. Cates, commandant of the Marine Corps schools to which Captain Bray is now attached.

GORHAM SILVER POLISH
Gorham Silver Polish (Cream)

BETTER FRANKS

MANN'S POTATO CHIPS
MADE FRESH DAILY

Gives PREWAR FLAVOR TO WARTIME MEATS
Ask for it by Name

MAVIS COLA SYRUP

COLA

MAVIS COLA SYRUP

MIX IT YOURSELF AT HOME

TWELVE LARGE GLASSES FOR THIRTY CENTS

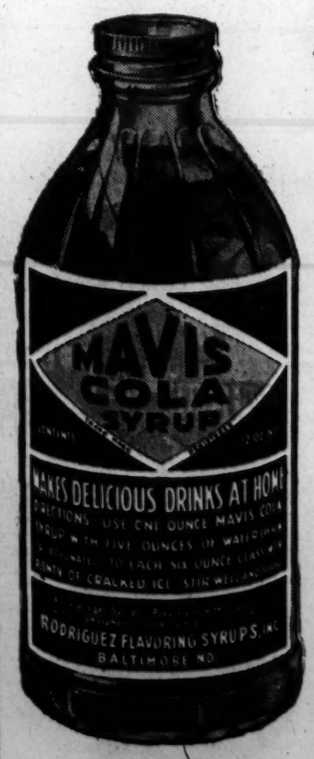
Always Ready

Mix it yourself as you would a highball - Just use one ounce Mavis Cola Syrup to five ounces of ice water. Fill glass with ice cubes, stir and serve. Thousands prefer plain water in mixing drinks instead of carbonated water.

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE
If you don't say that Mavis is the finest Cola you have ever tasted, you may return the empty bottle to the dealer from whom you bought it and he will promptly refund your money.

Always Fresh

Mavis Cola is mixed right in the glass in your home - Each drink is made fresh to suit your own taste. A twelve ounce bottle of Mavis Cola Syrup costs Thirty Cents and is enough to make twelve tall glasses of the finest Cola you have ever tasted.



Mavis Cola Syrup is sold by all food stores. A Thirty Cent bottle makes twelve Full Five Cent glasses of delicious Cola Drinks.

Better - of Course, - - Because

1. Mavis is a genuine Cola and solves the refreshment problem inexpensively for the whole family.

You don't need to keep your ice box cluttered up with Cola bottles on which you pay deposits.

A twelve ounce bottle of Mavis Cola Syrup costs Thirty Cents and no deposits, but enough to make twelve tall glasses of genuine Cola - Each one fresh and energizing.

And best of all you mix it yourself either with plain or carbonated water and cracked ice. Mavis Cola is truly the National Joy Drink.

MELVERN
FRUIT ICES
It's a pleasure to serve such tasty and refreshing dessert! Try some at your Melvern dealers.

HOW TO ADD A TASTE-THRILL TO "LEFT-OVERS"

SUNDAY'S ROAST can really spell "enjoyment" on Tuesday night when served with a little apple sauce on the side. But to get the real orchard-fresh flavor, get Mott's Apple Sauce. Made in the heart of the New York State apple belt by a company famed more than 100 years for quality, Mott's Apple Sauce is a blend of five distinctively flavored apple varieties. The blend makes all the difference.

MOTT'S APPLE SAUCE
One of the Famous Mott's Products

DRINK A GLASS A DAY
SUNSWEET PRUNE JUICE
THE GROWERS' OWN BRAND
Vitamins (b and g) for energy; minerals for resistance and that certain something for natural laxative effect.

Voters League Of Fairfax Meets Tuesday

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va. CH. 3239.

A meeting of the Fairfax County Voters' League will be held Tuesday at 2 p. m. at the home of Mrs. J. H. Blackburn, 208 W. Broad st., Falls Church.

Mrs. Eugene Duffield, president, will report on the national convention. Mrs. Douglas Murray will report on a canvass made by precinct chairmen, and plans will be made and discussed for the summer program.

The league calls the attention of residents of Fairfax County to the fact that poll taxes must be paid by May 6. If a person moved into Virginia after January 1, 1943 (or if his twenty-first birthday will fall on or before November 6), he will not have had a tax bill yet, so he should write a check for $1.50 and mail it to the County Treasurer's Office, Fairfax.

If a person lived in Virginia on or before January 1, 1943, and has not paid his capitation (poll) tax, he must pay for the years he is in arrears (in no case more than three years, however). Interest is added to back taxes. They will send a bill on request.

Two Trash Collections

Mayor Russell A. Lynn, mayor of Herndon, has declared the week of May 1 to 6 Clean-Up Week. For the purpose of promoting this movement, and to aid in the disposal of accumulated trash, there will be two collections that week, one on the regular monthly collection day, Wednesday, May 3, and one Friday, May 5.

As in the case of regular monthly trash collections, litter such as brush, weeds, tree cuttings, leaves or decayed or liquid matter will not be removed. Removable trash must be placed in sacks, cans or other containers which can be conveniently handled, and be placed on the side of the street by 8 a. m. on the specified dates.

"All citizens are urged to clean up their premises and avail themselves of the collection service afforded by the town as the accumulation of litter implies lack of town and community pride," the mayor stated.

Celebrity Serves

RED CROSS AIDE—At the Alexandria Hospital, a former Conover model, Mrs. Ogden Kniffin of 126 South Fairfax st., cares for a patient. The wife of Captain Kniffen, now overseas, she serves as a nurses' aide when not occupied with her 11-month-old son. The Alexandria Red Cross Chapter is now recruiting students for a new nurses' aides course beginning May 15

Dance Will Open Gaithersburg Program

The spring program of the Gaithersburg Recreation Council will begin tonight at 9 with a dance at the Gaithersburg High School.

Other events scheduled are as follows:

May 5, 8 p. m., an air show sponsored by the Junior Aero Club; May 12, a dance for the benefit of the high school baseball team; May 19, roller skating in the gymnasium; May 26, game night, and June 2, a program by the Social Studies Class. The program is financed by the Maryland Park and Planning Commission.

Montgomery Owner Fined for Loose Dog

Found guilty of violating the dog quarantine law of Montgomery County, Harry Stock, 114 West Grant ave., Takoma Park, yesterday was fined $15 and costs of $2.50 by Trial Magistrate Einar Christensen in the Takoma Park Police Court.

Stock was charged by Corpl. George Altman of the town police force, with allowing his dog to run at large. It was the first case in Takoma Park since the quarantine has been ordered that a person was fined, according to police.

Altman testified that when he went to Stock's home, April 16, to investigate a dog-biting case, the animal jumped at him outside of the house. He further testified that Stock's dog had bitten a 12-year-old boy and a 10-year-old girl several weeks ago. The dog was not found to be rabid.

Pleading not guilty, Stock stated he had difficulty in keeping the dog tied up. Upon imposing the fine, Judge Christensen warned Stock that if he was found guilty of the same offense again, he would be compelled to impose the fine under the State law, which is a minimum of $50.

A warning was sounded yesterday by Judge Christensen to all dog owners to comply with the quarantine and cooperate with the police in the county's program to help stamp out rabies.

Fever Ticks Appearing

A warning that ticks, which spread spotted fever, are now appearing in Montgomery County and elsewhere in Maryland was made by Dr. V. L. Ellicott, county health officer, yesterday.

Infected ticks transmit spotted fever by their bites, he warned, citing the disease is fatal in 25 per cent of known cases. In removing ticks, Dr. Ellicott said, they should never be taken with bare hands because of infection. He suggested to use pincers or forceps.

Spotted fever vaccine is available in Montgomery County, he announced, but should be used only for persons who, in the opinion of their physicians are frequently exposed to tick bites.

New Hospital Personnel

New personnel on committees appointed by William N. Morell, newly elected president of the Suburban Hospital Association, at Bethesda, were announced yesterday as follows:

Executive:

W. N. Morell, J. Dewey Lutes, both ex-officio, S. Walter Bosley, Arthur Lambert and Mrs. Walter E. Perry; finance, S. Walter Bosley, Leslie Bell, John A. Selby, Randolph G. Bishop and T. Delos Paxman; research, Arthur Lambert, G. Wady Imirie, Mrs. Donald S. Thompson, Mrs. Page Hufty and Joseph D. Montedonico; public relations, Mrs. Donald F. Roberts, Montedonico, Mrs. James Parker Nolan, Mrs. Frank Garfield and John A. Selby; audit analysis, T. Delos Paxman, Mrs. Garfield and Imirie; membership, Montedonico; women's activities, Mrs. Perry; decorations, Mrs. Morrison Clark, Mrs. Ralph H. Hudson and Mrs. William Mohler.

USO to Serve Supper

Service men and women in the Bethesda area will be served a supper at the Bethesda USO clubrooms, 7808 Old Georgetown rd., Sunday at 5:30 p. m. by the women of the First Babtist Church of Bethesda.

Va. Lumber Output Slumps in Period

Roanoke, Va., April 27 (AP).—Virginia's output of lumber products declined approximately 20 per cent during the first three months of 1944 as compared to the same period a year ago, G. L. Varney, representative of the United States Forest Service regional office in Philadelphia, said yesterday.

Unfavorable weather, job "absenteeism" and the manpower shortage caused the decline, Varney said. He expressed optimism that the State's production drop will be made up later in the year.

Greenbelt Infant Succumbs To Bath Burns in Kitchen Sink

Dennis Halloran, the 14-months-old infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter D. Halloran of 55-G Ridge rd., Greenbelt, died Wednesday in Leland Memorial Hospital three hours after he suffered a severe scalding while being bathed in the kitchen sink of his home.

Mrs. Halloran said the accident occurred during her momentary absence from the room and that apparently the child turned on the hot water faucet.

The distraught mother said she was accustomed to bathing the youngster in the kitchen sink, believing this was much safer than the bath tub because there was no chance of drowning in the shallow water. The baby was first given emergency treatment at the Greenbelt Medical Center before being removed to the hospital.

Dr. E. J. Boyd, Upper Marlboro county medical examiner, was summoned by Greenbelt police to make an investigation.

The other two Halloran children are confined to their home by measles.

Home Beautifying Urged

Angus MacGregor, chief gardener at Greenbelt, Md., has issued an appeal to all residents to tidy up their lawns, spade around the shrubbery and hedges and to clean up the yards to help improve the general appearance of the town. Grass seed is available to residents of the original Greenbelt homes, MacGregor said, adding that any resident may borrow a lawn roller from the town.

Some outside painting will be done by the community maintenance department, Director Harry Walls says. He pointed out that the homes most in need of repairs will receive attention first. Because of the labor shortage, the original plan of painting a third of the homes each year has been abandoned, and only those most in need of work will be painted.

Brownie Heads to Meet

Mrs. Adolphus Staton, chairman of Region 3 of the Girl Scouts, will speak at the meeting of the Brownie leaders Monday at 8 p. m. in the elementary school social room.

Even on your busiest days

be sure your House Cleaning is Sanitary House Cleaning

for Greater Health Protection!

HAVE YOU noticed how some days turn out to be extra busy ... crammed with things to do? Yet, busy as you may be, you can't afford to neglect family health, especially now when there are fewer civilian doctors and medical facilities. A simple yet important health-protective measure is the use of Clorox in routine cleansing. Cultivate the healthful habit of Clorox-Cleanliness ... the type of cleanliness recommended by health authorities.

WHY TAKE CHANCES!

In the Kitchen make sure sanitation is not slighted, even on those extra busy days, for infection dangers can spread rapidly. High standards of sanitation are easily attained with Clorox. It disinfects, deodorizes, also removes stains from dishcloths, china, glass, tile, enamel, linoleum, wood surfaces; and it destroys mold ... reducing risk of food spoilage.

In the Bathroom, too, protective cleansing measures are important as an added health safeguard. For in the bathroom germs may be easily transmitted and as a result, it can be the most dangerous of all home "danger zones" ... unless made sanitary. Make hygienic cleanliness the rule by using Clorox in routine cleansing of washbasins, bathtubs and toilets.

In Laundering, Clorox gently bleaches dingy white cottons and linens snowy-white (brightens fast colors); makes them fresh, sanitary ... removes stains, scorch, mildew; and Clorox lessens rubbing, thus prolonging the life of hard-to-replace linens. By using Clorox in regular laundering process you assure whiter, brighter washes, greater health protection.

Clorox is ultra-refined, free from caustic, an exclusive, patented quality-feature. It has the same full strength, same high quality standards, today as always. Simply follow directions on the label which also lists many important personal uses. Always ask for Clorox by name.

America's Favorite Bleach and Household Disinfectant

CLOROX

FREE FROM CAUSTIC

Disinfects

DEODORIZES
BLEACHES
REMOVES STAINS

BUY WAR BONDS

Copr. 1944 Clorox Chemical Co.

ACTUAL SIZE

EXTRA-BIG-PAK
NET WEIGHT 12 OZ.
Made from WHOLE WHEAT
WHEATIES
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
"Breakfast of Champions"
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
WITH MILK OR CREAM AND FRUIT
TOASTED WHOLE WH
Now- when you need a bigger, better breakfast

Bigger

Here's your NEW and 'Breakfast of Champions"

WITH MILK AND FRUIT

FOR that good, *big* breakfast you need these crucial days—for big helpings of *whole grain* nourishment you should be getting—here's an old favorite in a new, convenient and *bigger* package. You know Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions." You know the excellent food values you get from these whole wheat flakes. You know that famous Wheaties "second helping" flavor. Now—don't hold back on second helpings. Here is the Extra-Big-Pak. Here's your new and *bigger* "Breakfast of Champions." Easy to get—easy to carry—easy to eat! Buy your Extra-Big-Pak of Wheaties today.

General Mills, Inc., Minneapolis, Minn.

LOOK FOR THIS DISPLAY at your grocer's

"Wheaties and "Breakfast" of Champions" are registered trade marks of General Mills, Inc.

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue

CARRIER DELIVERY

District of Columbia and Suburbs.

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week ...$ .35	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .15
One month.. 1.10	One month. .45	One month. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One week ...$ .30	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .85

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One year..$12.00	One year...$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .85

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	*Sunday Only*	*Daily Only*
One year..$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year...$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Friday, April 28, 1944

Car Sharing

The OPA has issued a warning that after May 9 car owners who demand their usual supplemental gas rations are likely to meet with a sharp rebuff unless they can produce evidence that they are sharing their cars with others. We have already called attention to the contemplated tightening of the regulations and urged public cooperation in plans to extend the car-sharing system. That system depends for its success not merely upon a hard-boiled attitude on the part of rationing officials, but primarily upon the response of would-be car riders to appeals to register their names and other pertinent facts with local boards. Unless a lengthy roster of suitable candidates for riders is available, car owners who claim inability to find passengers will have a good excuse for failing to participate in the car-sharing plan.

If, however, a car owner is confronted by a list of eligibles, he may properly be presented with an ultimatum either to select individuals from that list and agree to transport them to and from work, or else to relinquish his claim for extra gas rations and get along on the limited A coupon allotments.

Law And Responsibility

In these critical times, especially on the eve of events which will put this war into every household in America, a loyalty to measures which are patently essential to effective prosecution of the war should be taken for granted. We have in mind disciplinary regulations governing work and prices and production. Certainly strikes involving large bodies of workers are inimical to our war effort, whether these strikes occur in plants making munitions of war or in great distributive establishments, such as Montgomery Ward's Chicago properties. Montgomery Ward, however, has been repeatedly cited for engaging in unfair labor practices which have been an impediment to smooth production. Its disputes with its employes have been frequent. And the evidence strongly indicates that the management is chiefly responsible for the strike that led finally to Government seizure of the company's Chicago properties. The company's hostile attitude, its failure to give full cooperation to Government agencies striving to maintain orderly processes of collective bargaining, thus deserve to be severely condemned.

The seriousness of the interference with our war effort caused by strikes involving the employes of a mail order house is not, of course, as great as it would be in case of strikes in plants manufacturing war equipment. But it is substantial, as the Attorney General asserts in his opinion sustaining the validity of the executive order. Furthermore, his opinion emphasizes the danger that the Chicago disturbance might spread to other plants and facilities of the company, as well as "breed controversies" in other companies engaged in essential war work. The Attorney General has, in fact, advanced some very strong arguments to support the contention that the Montgomery Ward strike was a most untimely development which the management should have tried to prevent by all means at its disposal. However, the company management has preferred to press the issue of legality. And on that score it can make out a strong case against the methods followed in forcing it to comply with WLB orders.

The legal questions raised in this case should be considered in an atmosphere free from prejudice. For the issues raised are not confined to labor disputes involving Montgomery Ward or other concerns in the same class. The fundamental issue is whether the President has the authority under statutory law or under the Constitution to take over a plant engaged in the distribution of merchandise to civilians. The Attorney General upholds the validity of the seizure on two grounds: (1) that Section 3 of the War Labor Disputes (i. e., the Smith-Connally antistrike) Act gives him necessary authority and (2) that the President's constitutional and statutory powers as Chief Executive and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy would warrant the seizure even in the absence of Section 3 of the War Labor Disputes Act.

The Attorney General's interpretation of the Smith-Connally Act has already been sharply challenged by certain members of Congress, including Representative Smith. He affirms that the provision permitting seizure of "any plant, mine or facility equipped for the manufacture, production, or mining of any article" used in the war effort was never intended to apply to concerns engaged in retail merchandising. As coauthor of the War Labor Disputes Act Mr. Smith is certainly entitled to express an opinion. Furthermore, the language of the act appears to support his interpretation. Thus the country is again faced by a controversy growing out of the administrative habit of using limited statutes to accomplish purposes not conceived of by their legislative sponsors.

The Attorney General's assumption that the President might exercise the power of seizure without any legislative authorization will give rise to even more violent dissent. For if the President can seize private plants distributing civilian goods whenever, in his judgment, the seizure becomes necessary to prevent injury to the war effort, he might conceivably take over the whole of private industry without so much as asking for congressional approval. One wonders why, if this is the President's notion of his general wartime authority, he bothers to ask Congress for specific authority.

The extension of the powers of the President that would be made possible by acceptance of the sweeping Biddle opinion may well alarm Americans who do not believe that any emergency confers dictatorial powers on the President. In this particular case, seizure is undoubtedly the surest and quickest way of forcing compliance on a recalcitrant concern. But we have labor legislation (the Wagner Act, in fact) that provides means of bringing pressure to bear upon employers who engage in unfair labor practices. It is by no means clear that the present emergency warranted resort to extreme measures before trying out procedures of unquestioned legality.

Army-Navy Merger

It is a comfort to know that consolidation of the armed forces into a single department of war or defense is no longer considered hare-brained. It is now thought of as a fit subject for debate. For this transformation the Woodrum Committee which is investigating our future military policy is responsible. The committee has become a forum of ideas which have grown out of our wartime experience. It was obvious that the first reform to be bruited would be the amalgamation of the armed forces. For that is the chief organizational lesson that this Nation has learned from the mighty conflict upon which we embarked after Pearl Harbor. Pearl Harbor found this country completely unprepared. There was a Navy strategy, to be sure, for the eventuality of a war in the Pacific, but little else. There was no plan for a struggle in the Atlantic against a rampageous Nazi Germany armed with the latest devices of undersea warfare. There was too little armament. And there was a total lack either in concept or in organization for the type of triphibious warfare consisting of the combination of sea, land and air arms which is now the military mode. All warfare from now on will be combined. It follows that combination should govern the organization of warfare. The spectacle of separate services at headquarters and combined operations in the field is an anachronism for which this country must pay in casualties, loss of efficiency, duplication, and waste of facilities. It is a drag on the war effort.

The Army is the first service to realize the full need for a consolidation in our military organization. Last February The Post reported the Army's conversion. We stated that the Army, disturbed by the waste of our resources caused by the perpetuation of the present setup, had recommended a merger to the Joint Chiefs of Staff Committee. Nothing came of the recommendation. It must be assumed that the Navy, as represented by Admirals Leahy and King, blocked it. No objection to the scheme has been reported in naval circles except that a fundamental change in organization is inopportune in time of war. The objection sounds plausible. But it falls to the ground in the light of the telling testimony which General Somervell has offered to the Woodrum Committee. The general makes a point we have ourselves made in urging action now. If we wait till the war is over, then the scheme will "get cold," for there will then be lacking both the driving impulse and the demonstration which come from involvement in war. What persuaded this newspaper to advocate union was the setup in General Eisenhower's organization in North Africa. Here, we said, was the microcosm of what was needed in Washington.

General Somervell, of course, is concerned with the need to avoid the appalling waste due to division. He knows whereof he speaks. As head of the Army Services of Supply, General Somervell has to compete with the Navy for supplies, he has to set up facilities which duplicate the Navy's. He cited a long list of overlapping: supply lines to oversea forces, airfields next to each other (as at Bolling Field), hospitals, real estate transactions, recruitment, benefits, legal aid. He could have added to that list. If he could have also estimated the loss consequent upon this waste and duplication in terms of needless sacrifice of lives and resources, the American people might sit up and take notice. They would enlist in the campaign to get action now.

It remains to be seen what arguments the Navy adduces for its opposition to a Navy-Army merger. Perhaps an inkling of what will be said when Navy spokesmen take the stand may be seen in Representative Carl A. Vinson's contribution. As chairman of the House Naval Affairs Committee, he has a place on the Woodrum Committee. He seems to think that in the proposed setup Army Air would have too much of a voice in combined service councils. As to that, we have no knowledge, since no merger plan has as yet been published. At present, however, it is with policy, not with the working out of details, that we are concerned. The Woodrum Committee, having agreed on the plan, could then profitably turn its attention to details.

Already an unofficial plan is available in an important article which Admiral H. E. Yarnell contributed to the August, 1943, issue of the United States Naval Institute Proceedings. This provides a blueprint of a department of war out of the vast experience and considerable authority of a military statesman. Let the committee, after it has accepted the idea of consolidation, take a look at Admiral Yarnell's prescription. In the meantime there will be more exploration of the need of a service merger. It is to be hoped that the committee will not be put off by the contention that change should be left to postwar reconstruction. Any such recommendation would most probably condemn its report to the same shelf on which reposes so many other good ideas—remember General Mitchell's fertile suggestions at one congressional inquiry after another?—which ought to have been incorporated into our military organization.

Travel Guide

The new Director of Defense Transportation, Col. J. M. Johnson, seems to have adopted as his motto one segment of a celebrated Lincoln observation—"you can fool some of the people all of the time." He's quite right, of course. The trouble is he seems to think it a good idea to try. He was reported in a news story of Wednesday morning as having announced that civilians seeking to purchase train, plane or bus tickets would be required to sign a slip with some such declaration as this: "This trip for which I am now purchasing tickets is a necessary one."

Colonel Johnson explained the purposes behind this interesting little scheme with a cynicism which makes Barnum seem naive. "Of course," he was quoted as saying, "a ticket buyer could sign anybody's name to these slips. We have no way of insuring against that, but we believe that many people will refrain from making unnecessary trips when they have this reminder that all unnecessary travel must be avoided. The plan, if adopted, should save us 10 per cent on passenger travel and give us a margin to work with." Ten per cent strikes us as a conservative estimate. The percentage of suckers is probably higher than this. What troubles us, however, is the ODT chief's apparent willingness to sacrifice the suckers for the benefit of the 90 per cent who, he expects, will chisel their way onto trains and planes and buses regardless.

What this boils down to, as nearly as we can figure it out, is a plan to invite nine out of ten Americans to commit some degree of perjury, or at any rate to falsify their declarations through the ingenious device so thoughtfully suggested by Colonel Johnson. It would be hard to contrive a system less calculated to enhance respect for Governmental authority. Under what circumstances is a trip "necessary," anyhow, we wonder. The criteria are elastic. No civilian, we fancy, could travel anywhere with an entirely clear conscience. Colonel Johnson had better give this brainstorm a sober second thought. He would do well to con the precepts of his distinguished predecessor, the late Joseph B. Eastman, who knew that regulation, like government, must be *by* as well as *for* the people.

Cause Of Health

Almost every time a person is stricken by any serious physical ailment these days his first question is likely to be, "Isn't there a new discovery that will aid my case?" Medicine has made such marvelous advances under the stimulus of war that we almost refuse to believe that prewar treatments are the limit of medical resources in any case. In a great many instances, of course, that faith in present-day research is fully justified, and further progress is certain to be made in the remaining months of war and the postwar period.

Large sums of Government money have been spent for medical research as part of our preparation for global war. We hope that ways will be found for continuation of the most promising experiments and studies after the fighting ceases. But in any event there will be a large field for continued research by medical schools and laboratories. It is particularly fitting, we think, that Bernard M. Baruch has given $1,100,000 for research into and application of that phase of the healing art known as physical medicine. This little-developed branch of medical science involves the use of light, heat, electricity, water, massage, manipulation, exercise, and so forth, in the treatment of diseases and injuries.

Mr. Baruch is especially interested in perfecting techniques that will aid in rehabilitating wounded and otherwise injured soldiers and sailors. The need for means of restoring functions and salvaging manpower will be great in the decade immediately before us. Mr. Baruch has added to his great personal service to the cause of freedom a generous financial contribution to the cause of human betterment.

LOOK DEEPER

This deep ingratitude is such each word,
Once uttered, flies as straight as any bird
Into the heart and, roosting darkly there,
With beak and talon tears what it can tear
Over and over till the mind is bled
White as a stone, and love itself has fled.
And yet, ingratitude should never be
Harbored with such complacence. We should see
Beyond its depredations, look so deep
That we discern what souls the bodies keep,
And if the souls are little, then we may
Indeed free love and let it wing away.
But if the soul be young, then let it grow,
Let it reach out and learn at last to know
What love is, and what gratitude can mean,
Which dearer grows the more that it is seen.

DOROTHY QUICK.

Montgomery Ward

By Mark Sullivan

Meaning Of Seizure

FOR UNDERSTANDING the Montgomery Ward case, turn completely away from that case for a moment—we shall come back to it later. Turn to a wholly different case involving the same principle.

In July last year there was a controversy between coal mine owners and Mr. John L. Lewis as head of the United Mine Workers. The controversy went before the War Labor Board. The board dictated provisions of a contract. Then the board ordered the mine owners and Mr. Lewis to sign the contract.

The mine owners signed, wrote their names on the contract. They, like other employers ordered by the Labor Board to sign contracts, feared to refuse. They feared what the Administration might do to them and they feared to be in the position of delaying production of coal in wartime. (This is the common attitude and practice of employers ordered by the Labor Board to sign and carry out one of its contracts—until the present case of Montgomery Ward.)

But Mr. Lewis refused to sign. Nor did he refuse silently—he publicly and flagrantly defied the board, excoriated its contract—one of his words was "infamous."

THEREUPON THE Labor Board passed the case up to President Roosevelt (just as in the present Montgomery Ward case.) The board asked the President to compel Mr. Lewis to sign, to "comply fully" with the board's order. A few days later, at a press conference, Mr. Roosevelt was asked whether he would compel Mr. Lewis to sign. The President replied that he would not, because he could not. In a spirit touched with petulence he asked the newsmen what was he supposed to do—write Mr. Lewis a nice note on pink paper?

So. Mr. Lewis was not compelled to sign. Further, nothing was done to him for refusing. Mr. Lewis just refused to sign, and that was that. The country learned that when one party to a labor controversy, the labor union, refuses to sign a contract ordered by the Labor Board, nothing happens.

Now for the Montgomery Ward case. The immediate issue here is not whether the company shall sign a contract stipulated by the Labor Board—but whether it shall continue such a contract after it has expired. As such, the Ward case involves the same principle as the Lewis case. Actually the two cases are identical not only in principle but in circumstances. Review very briefly the history of the Ward case:

In November, 1942, the Ward company was involved in a controversy with a union (CIO). The Labor Board, following its usual practice, ordered the company to sign a contract with the union containing provisions stipulated by the Labor Board. The Ward company refused. Thereupon the Labor Board, again following its usual practice, passed the case up to President Roosevelt, asking him to make the company comply.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, in this case, said nothing about writing a nice note on pink paper. Instead, he wrote the most formidable document a President can sign. In part it read: "As Commander in Chief in time of war . . . I direct Montgomery Ward & Co. to comply without further delay."

Under this compulsion from the President, the Ward company signed. The contract took effect, for the specified period, one year. On expiration of the contract, last December, Ward did not continue it. The company could have done this on the simple ground that there was no longer any contract. But the company added a special reason—that the union no longer had a majority of the company's employes.

The union appealed to the Labor Board. The Labor Board ordered the Ward company to continue the contract (and at the same time directed that an election be held to determine whether the union still had a majority of the employes.)

The Ward company declined to obey the Labor Board's order, declined to continue the contract. Out of this refusal, after various developments, came the present seizure of the Ward company.

The seizure has many meanings, which go to the deeps of government and law, of the rights of citizens, of the country's social and economic structure. Of them all, only one can be made clear in the space here available. This is: the Administration has one practice for one group of citizens, labor unions and their leaders; a different practice for another group of citizens, the employers.

In weighing the significance of this seizure, it would be a tragic mistake to be misled by the fact that it happens in the field of labor relations, or that the victim of the seizure is a corporation. What is emerging, if it goes on, is assertion of the right of Government to put compulsions, of a kind and degree hitherto supposed to be impossible in America, upon any citizen, in any area of life.

Aircraft Carriers

By Paul Schubert

Naval Revolution

OUR NAVY'S aircraft carriers will soon number 100. The number will not stop there. Many of these carriers are improvised—converted from hulls originally designed for other purposes. All are new, barring a very few veterans and perhaps a few constructed on pre-Pearl Harbor hulls. These carriers display, in steel the swift, forced evolution of a new naval capital ship.

Between 1905 and 1920 there was a great rush to build the battleships which were the distinctive type in all navies during the last World War. But the total battleship construction of the world did not reach 100 dreadnoughts. After that war this type, though it stabilized and survived, fell off in numbers.

Between 1914 and 1920 two other types, the destroyer and the submarine, were constructed in large numbers. Several hundred destroyers were added to the world's navies, while Germany alone built some 400 submarines and planned 300 more.

THE SUBMARINE was a novel type. The battleship and the destroyer were merely variants of the steam-powered, screw-propelled, gun-fighting ship which had been evolving for the better part of a century. The battleship, "backbone" of World War I's navies, was not proven during that war as a battle-winning, decisive type.

The destroyer, by proving the type that defeated the submarine, probably deserves credit for winning the sea war between 1914-1918. But none of these swiftly evolved types of the past quite compares to the aircraft carrier, which has had the unique faculty of revolutionizing sea warfare. Not since the arrival of the gun have there been such changes in warfare at sea.

Prior to the gun, sea battles were hand-to-hand fights between the crews of ships which had to be brought literally within touch of each other before battle could be joined.

After the cannon appeared, ships fought each other; battles were won through the ability to sink enemy ships by smashing cannon shot through their hulls. But battle could not be joined unless ships were brought within gunshot of each other—and this was often impossible unless both commanders deliberately chose to fight. During the gun-fighting era, the forced pause caused by nightfall was another major, history-making factor.

THE MODERN sea battle, as fought by the aircraft carrier, has altogether new characteristics. Outstanding is the fact that battle can be forced upon the enemy, whether he wants to fight or not, whether he is at sea or in port, and regardless of the speed of his surface fleet. Battle can be made decisive, and the compelling blow can often be struck within one 24-hour period.

The carrier was maligned, even ridiculed, in pre-Pearl Harbor days—called vulnerable, weak, a monstrosity. We took heavy losses in our first carrier battles—but we won the battles, thanks to the carrier's punch. This terrific wallop led to the survival of the type.

Very likely the carrier will one day disappear again, as all types disappear in the course of naval evolution. But in this war the carrier is the distinctive, history-making, battle-winning type. Our great navy is growing greater through successful carrier fighting.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Prohibition Debauch

National prohibition was the offspring of the first world conflict. The war was the excuse given by the drys for putting it through. But what a war baby it ultimately turned out to be! It was never able to keep people sober. On the contrary the Nation was so demoralized by this attempt to implant temperance by force instead of by appeal to conscience that it was even less sober than before. This was attributed by the prohibitionists to its tender years, but the steady increase in drunkenness and crime during its education made many nervous as to what would happen as the baby approached maturity.

By the repeal amendment which went into effect in 1933, the prohibition debauch was ended. But now, refusing to accept the failure of the first experiment with national prohibition, the drys are making quiet but systematic efforts just as before, taking advantage of our preoccupation with national defense, to exploit the emergency in an attempt to again bring about national prohibition. Today the world is less intemperate. Good character is usually formed by cultivating the power to resist temptation. Therefore we have a temperate world for temperate people. But the dry policy is to ignore character and treat us all as potential drunkards.

People are always aware of laws that unnecessarily interfere with their liberties. They became acutely conscious of the British tea taxes and the stamp act and their resentment of them was largely responsible for the American Revolution of 1776. The prohibition law was continually being broken. The most cordially hated law the country had ever experienced, it was never accepted as the will of the majority. On that account it could not endure then; nor if enacted could it endure now.

GEORGE BOND COCHRAN.
Wshington, April 24.

Fixed Incomes

The perennial cry for higher wages and prices is audible again, even on top of the war inflation. Two reasons are given.

First, business will be helped. This is a delusion. Low prices have the same effect as high dollar incomes in augmenting the volume of sales, and in addition they cause more buying by the fixed-income receivers.

Second, we are told that with higher prices it will be easier to pay off the war bonds. This proposal is worse than a delusion—it is infamous. It contemplates a partial robbery of all bondholders. It is the same sort of thing as Germany worked 20 years ago, when she got rid of all debts by a vast and cruel inflation, thus preparing for nazism.

From the above reasoning it follows that the 25 per cent inflation we have now brings no general benefit to business, and is unfair to all receivers of fixed incomes, who are about one-fourth of our whole people. Hence it ought to be abolished, going back to 1940 prices. The change will tend to occur naturally through the canceling of excess currency and bank credit, as long as no effort is made to perpetuate the evil.

Such a deflation, left to itself, would cause an unfair windfall profit to those who bought war bonds at war prices. This profit can very easily be avoided by repaying those bonds, not in the number of dollars but in the real income which was paid for them. A precedent for such treatment of bonds lies in the devaluation of the dollar in 1933. The proposal made here is simpler and less open to criticism; the object, justice, is the same in each case.

WALTER P. WHITE.

Opium Threat

Were an epidemic of smallpox or yellow fever to threaten our troops overseas, or at home, there would be an immediate attempt to stamp it out. We ask why Congress has not taken on the passage of a measure that would check the spread of an infection infinitely more insidious—we mean the danger of opium contamination that is facing our troops in Asia?

Some time ago a resolution was introduced by Representative Judd of Minnesota requesting the President to urge the opium producing countries of Asia to restrict their cultivation of the poppy to the world's legitimate medicinal need. It was not too soon. We have known for many months of the havoc wrought by the Japanese in China by the use of opium, which they have termed an "instrument of war," with which they have demoralized and destroyed the resistance of the Chinese. In a recent short wave radio from China it was stated that in Manchuria and Jehol, Japan has forced the planting of 46,260 acres of poppies producing an annual crop of 2800 pounds of opium. Under their encouragement 13 million Chinese in the northern provinces are addicted to opium smoking. They have also established large drug factories in Mukden, Harbin and other cities for the manufacture of morphine and heroine. In Harbin during the last half year, 1568 corpses of drug addicts were found in the streets. In other cities they have forced the manufacture of hundreds of thousands of narcotic pills to be sold under military pressure in provinces occupied by Japan, and attempts are being made to smuggle the pills across the Yellow River in order to spread the poison into Free China.

In Iran, where thousands of our American troops are guarding the lend-lease goods being sent to Russia, the production of opium would more than meet the needs of the world's medicinal market. In this country there is little if any control over the production or distribution of this dangerous drug. Our soldiers and seamen are constantly being approached by opium peddlers, and the port of Basra on the Persian Gulf has become a seat of infection where the drug can be obtained at a minimum price and with little difficulty smuggled into the United States and sold at an immense profit.

Congress should take immediate action on the resolution which has been under consideration.

ACTION NOW.
Washington, April 26.

Discharged Servicemen

I'm a former serviceman. I was recently discharged from the Marine Corps by reason of a punctured lung and a fractured vertebra, a little souvenir from a Jap sniper on Guadalcanal. I was discharged against my will and if I had my way I would be back in the service today. But there is nothing I can do but my bit on the home front now.

I am engaged in defense work and have been since the termination of my enlistment. Since I have been discharged I have had quite a bit of trouble with the servicemen calling me "4-F." At first I just socked them in the jaw and let it go at that, but it gets monotonous wearing a black eye all the time.

I've tried to avoid all this unnecessary commotion by wearing "The Honorably Discharged Veterans of World War No. II" pin, but evidently the majority of the guys don't know the meaning of those pins. So how about a little bit of publicity on "Before you call a guy a A-Fer see if he is wearing the honorably discharged pin."

You will be doing us vets a great favor if you will do this.

A FORMER MARINE.
Washington, April 24.

Sabotage Techniques

By Paul Winkler

French Workers

FRENCH UNDERGROUND leaders encourage all those who can escape deportation for labor service in Germany to do so. But they realize that, as a practical fact, escape is not possible for everyone. So they decided to turn a liability into an asset. Instead of watching thousands of French conscript laborers leave their country in the dark despair with which the first ones went—not only because of the separation from their families and their homes, but also because they knew they would have to help the enemy who had defeated and oppressed them—the French underground is enrolling the departing workers as soldiers in a new army pledged to hit at Germany from within.

The National Council of Resistance has transformed sabotage into a science, and has written its textbook in a 6000-word manual which is given to potential labor deportees to be studied and memorized for future references. Today the French worker leaves for Germany with a new self-respect, knowing that he has become, not the defeated slave, but the secret invader. The vague appeal once made to French deportees to commit sabotage whenever they could has now been replaced by precise instructions on the methods to be employed—instructions which have been gradually developed over a period of time before arriving at the degree of perfection attained.

The manual which I read is subdivided into seven sections: (1) Sabotage—with subheadings for sabotage of production, of quality and of existing material (that is, simple destruction). (2) The political fight. (3) Espionage. (4) Facilitating escapes of prisoners and deportees. (5) Secret army. (6) Social services—meaning aid to fellow workers. (7) Secret tribunal.

Defective Workmanship

The manual reminds the French workman that in his present circumstances he must forego the pleasure he used to take in *bel ouvrage*—that is, in work well done.

Even in Germany," the manual says, "some Frenchmen like to show that they can work better and faster, than anyone else. They are inclined to say of the machine on which they are working, 'This is my machine.' Don't forget that it is by your skill at sabotage, not at working, that the Frenchmen will be respected. To slow down your work, use various pretexts—fatigue, undernourishment, ineptitude. Set yourself a goal, within a week after your arrival, the slowing down of production by 50 per cent."

After setting this general psychological background, the manual goes on to give details. There is an enumeration of the types of machines whose disablement is most useful—a sort of priority list for saboteurs. On the list are machines of precision, because they are the most difficult to repair; generators, electrical switchboards, batteries, because they are the key element in distribution. "You must create in yourself," says the manual, "the 'reflex of sabotage'." That is, the worker must remain always conscious of the vital parts of the industrial machine, where damage will create the greatest confusion.

The technique of intimidation is given, to be applied to those unwilling to cooperate in a slowdown. As for informers, the manual grimly counsels that they be hanged. "It is legitimate defense," it announces, "but one example per plant should be sufficient."

Workers' Delegate

One job that no one wanted at the beginning of the labor draft was that of workers' delegate—Hauptvertrauensmann was the German word for it. His function was to serve as liaison man between the German masters and the French workers, and no Frenchman liked the task of having to transmit the instructions of the Nazis to his countrymen—nor did they like him for doing it. But that situation has now been changed. The workers are told to select their most trustworthy and most "De Gaullist" members as their delegates. They must be chosen because they are "reliable, energetic, diplomatic, devoted, unselfish and anti-German." To them falls the difficult task of shielding their comrades from the consequences of their bad work by hectoring the Germans with constant claims and complaints—such as demanding better food, insisting that it is impossible to work efficiently on the rations provided. The manual recommends that the delegates acquire the habit of shouting at the Germans, as the best way of impressing them. It is the manner, it says, that they understand.

The different categories of Germans with whom the French workers will come into contact, and the means of working on them are also described. Many of them, the manual points out, can be bought—often at a low price. The workers are told how to bribe Germans to perform some small service for them—after which fear of being exposed to their superiors will render them harmless in more important matters.

Faculty Group Indorses State Medical Plan

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—A Maryland Planning Commission proposal that the State establish a program of medical care for indigent citizens or those who are self-supporting but unable to afford such services carried the unanimous indorsement today of the State medical and chirurgical faculty.

The organization gave its approval last night before closing its 146th anniversary session, and also discussed the possibility of extending voluntary insurance to include medical care as well as hospitalization.

The planning commission's committee on medical care told the faculty through its chairman, Dr. Victor F. Cullen, that it would make a special study of the indigent in Baltimore and also consult with nonprofit hospital insurance organizations about making policies available to cover physicians' and surgeons' fees.

Under the proposal, which has been submitted to Governor O'Conor, the State would be responsible for compensating physicians and hospitals who cared for eligible persons. The plan includes a recommendation for a legislative appropriation for doctors and hospitals, drugs, equipment and administrative costs.

Dr. Page C. Jett, president of the Calvert County Medical Association, called the plan "an opening wedge for the care of the indigent" while Dr. J. W. Bird, faculty president, characterized it as "ideal for the moment." He also commented that "developments could be expected later, but this is as far as we can go now."

Md. Traffic Toll Continues Rise

Baltimore, April 29 (AP).—An increase in Maryland traffic accidents during March was reported today by the State Traffic Safety Commission, which listed the number of accidents at 1120, with 29 persons killed and 587 injured.

Each of the figures represented an increase over both the preceding month and March of last year. The deaths brought the fatality reduction for this year to only 5 per cent under 1943, while for the first two months of 1944 the reduction was 16 per cent under 1943, the commission reported.

During the first three months of 1944 there was reported an average of 1100 accidents, 544 injuries and 26 deaths per month, casualties which equaled those Maryland sustained on war fronts during the same period, the commission said.

Baltimore City reported 8 fatalities and 395 injured in 322 accidents last month, while the counties reported 21 fatalities and 192 injured in 322 accidents. Two of the county fatalities occurred in the suburban areas of Baltimore and one occurred in Frederick. The remaining 18 happened on highways.

Prince Georges County reported 30 accidents, largest number in any locality except Baltimore City and Baltimore County, with 3 killed and 24 injured. Montgomery County reported 24 acidents, no fatalities and 9 injured.

'E' Flag Awarded Davis Shipyard In Southern Md.

Solomons, Md., April 27 (AP).—Lieut. Col. Willaim B. Bunker, U. S. Army, presented the Army-Navy "E" Award to the M. M. Davis Shipyard Inc., today in recognition of "exceptional performance on the production front."

The company president, George H. Townsend, accepted the pennant and J. Lewis Selby, oldest employe in point of service, received the "E" pins presented by Capt. W. R. Cooke, USN.

The U. S. Naval Amphibious Base at Solomons furnished the music and the color guard for the ceremony which was attended only by invited guests.

Col. Murdock McFadden, U. S. Army zone transportation officer, and Lieut. Col. Edward L. Rehmann, Army Supply Division, Third Transportation Zone, also pasticipated.

Prince William County Lists T. B. Test Results

Manassas, Va., April 27. (Spl.)—Reports of the tuberculin patch testing survey being conducted in Prince William County schools by the local health department in cooperation with the county tuberculosis association, show that of the 1700 school students tested, approximately one-half show positive reactions.

Among the white children tested slightly more than half had positive reactions, while among the colored children the number of positive reactions was slightly less than half. Tests are being completed this week and next by Dr. Nelson Podolnick, health officer for this area who is conducting the survey.

G. S. Hamilton Resigns As St. Paul's School Head

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—George S. Hamilton, 39, headmaster for twelve years at St. Paul's School for boys, nearly a century old, announced today his resignation effective July 1.

Hamilton said "important personal considerations made the change necessary at this time." The schoolmaster formerly taught English and coached football and track at the Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., from 1925 until 1930.

Mark Golden Anniversary

Winchester, Va., April 27.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Vondersmith celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at the home of Mrs. E. F. Ashley where they were married 50 year ago. Thirty-five relatives and friends were present.

Handclasps for Winners of Soldiers' Marathon Races

SPARTAN ENDURANCE AND MERCURIAL SPEED—Officer Candidate Joseph M. Wehrly of Los Angeles receives congratulations from Maj. Gen. Charles T. Harris, jr., after winning the 8.7-mile marathon race for soldiers at the Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Md. Wehrly's time was 53 minutes, which isn't loafing. Seen looking on is Capt. Franklin Jordan, post public relations officer. Right—Officer Candidate Albert M. P. Lucas of Pittsburgh, who won the 4-mile forced march with full pack in 37 minutes 30 seconds, is given a warm handclasp by Brig. Gen. Donald Armstrong. (Captain Jordan reports the general must have been psychic because the above picture was taken BEFORE the race in which Lucas was victorious by 20 seconds) U. S. Army Photos

Student Shot, Intruders Set Fire at VMI

Lexington, Va., April 27 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Charles E. Kilbourne, superintendent of Virginia Military Institute, said today that unknown persons last night attempted to set fire to Scott Shipp Hall, institute academic building. The damage was light.

Cadet J. T. Trotter, third classman (sophomore) from Houston, Tex., noticed smoke in the basement and received two gunshot wounds in the shoulder from a .22 caliber pistol apparently used by an intruder. Trotter was given medical treatment in the institute hospital. His physician said his condition was good.

General Kilbourne reported the case to civil authorities who are conducting an investigation. Commonwealth's Attorney Daniel W. McNeil said he would have no statement until the investigation was completed.

Williamsburg Landlords Cited For Overcharges

Norfolk, Va., April 27 (AP).—Four Williamsburg rooming house operators have been collecting rents ranging from $1 to $5 per week in excess of legal maximums, a spokesman for the Rent Control Division of the OPA has reported following an investigation of complaints received concerning rent overcharges.

"Action will be taken to bring these four into complience with OPA regulations," he said, adding that the form this action will take has not been determined.

The fact that a number of rooming house operators in Williamsburg have not registered their accommodations with the OPA office was also revealed during the investigation, the spokesman said.

A survey of all rooming houses in the Hampton Roads area will begin within two weeks, he said, to determine whether or not the operators are complying with rent regulations.

Pastors Act to Curb W. Va. Beer Sale

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 27 (AP). Twenty-four Protestant ministers from three eastern Panhandle counties attending a conference here asked in a resolution that beer be declared "intoxicating" and be subject to the restrictions now applying to the sale of hard liquor.

The ministers added that they promised "to encourage our people to support only such candidates at the polls as are favorable to such legislation."

The action was taken at the first of a projected series of regional meetings and the group has not been formally organized.

Parent, Son Banquet

The anual parent and son banquet of the Poolesville Chapter, Future Farmers of America, will be held May 4 in the high school auditorium. The speaker will be Dr. H. F. Cotterman of the University of Maryland Extension Service.

Operator of Patuxent Ferry Charged With Erratic Service

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—Frank Harper, executive secretary of the Public Service Commission, said today that Peter C. Henderson, of Benedict, Md., operator of a ferry across the Patuxent River, had been asked to answer a charge that the ferry was "chronically out of repair for years."

The charge was made by Charles Stephenson Smith, of Port Tobacco, Md., who said in a letter that "often they are unable to answer calls for cars which wish to cross. On two occasions I have been compelled to go to Upper Marlboro after trying to summon a ferry.

"Their charges are so high that they surely must be profitable enough to provide proper maintenance. They should be made safe or discontinued. As now operated they are a great menace to the public."

Smith told the commission he was a member of the executive committee of the Maryland State Grange, master of the Charles County Pomona Grange and safety chairman of the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Commission records showed the privately owned and operated ferry line operates two vessels. The run links roads in Charles and Calvert Counties.

The complainant said on one recent trip the ferry almost sank, the rudder went out of order and the vessel had to be towed to its dock.

Brewer's Will Fought by Kin

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—A sister and niece of the late Joseph Gottschalk, brewer and distiller, have filed court action to prevent the use of the residue of his estate, now totaling $357,279.29, for a foundation to provide milk for needy white persons.

Mrs. Lillie Fleischmann, the sister, and Mrs. Lillian Gideon, a niece, filed the suit in Circuit Court against the Safe Deposit Trust Company and the Joseph Gottschalk Foundation, Inc., asserting that Gottschalk's estate should be treated as if he had died intestate. They asked the court to declare them to be the next of kin and entitled to share in the residue.

Gottschalk directed his executors in his will to use the residue of his estate to set up a foundation to provide laboratory instruction in the use of properly prepared milk and to provide such milk to needy white persons, the money to be invested until it reached $1,000,000.

The brewer set up another foundation in 1939 for charitable purposes but the relatives contended it was not the one intended by Gottschalk and that the Safe Deposite and Trust Company has not organized the milk foundation within 12 months after the will was filed for probate—as required by Maryland law.

Gottschalk died in November, 1942.

Plane Forced Down In Md.; Three Unhurt

Hagerstown, Md., April 27 (AP).—Test pilot Richard Henson and three passengers escaped injury when he made a belly landing in a big trainer plane after the retractable landing gear failed to function. Although the ship skidded about 200 yards, it was not seriously damaged.

Fish Fry Postponed

Manassas, Va., April 27.—The fish fry planned by the Prince William County Chamber of Commerce for this week has been postponed on account of unfavorable weather and will be held at Cloe's cabin on Aquia Creek next Tuesday. Dr. George B. Cocke and John P. Kerlin are in charge of arrangements.

J. A. Kirkmyer Rites Are Held

Richmond, Va., April 27 (AP).—Funeral services were held today for James Archer Kirkmyer, 56, founder and an official of the James River Oil Co., who died yesterday at a Richmond hospital.

He was a native of Irvington and was the son of the late George Christian Kirkmyer and Mrs. Carrie Bussells Kirkmyer. He was educated at the old Chesapeake Academy and William and Mary College and was active in the Sons of Confederate Veterans, the United States Coast Guard Auxiliary and the Rappahannock River Yacht Club.

Kirkmyer is survived by his widow, Mrs. Agnes Cunningham Kirkmyer; a daughter, Miss Agnes Weeks Kirkmyer, and two brothers, George C. and Lacy D. Kirkmyer.

Mrs. Lippy Reelected Women's Guild Head

Frederick, Md., April 27 (Spl.)—Mrs. J. Edmund Lippy, Westminster, was reelected president of the Maryland Regional Women's Guild of the Evangelical and Reformed Church in the convention held yesterday at Walkersville. Other officers are Mrs. Walter Lemsberg, Middletown, first vice president; Mrs. Frank Hoffmeier, Hagerstown, second vice president; Mrs. William D. Powell, Walkersville, secretary; Mrs. Henry H. Abbott, Frederick, treasurer.

Mrs. John Whitmore, Westminster, and Mrs. Genevieve Thomas, Adamstown, were selected to represent the guild at the meeting of the Potomac Synodical at Martinsburg, W. Va. Addresses by Mrs. Guy A. Benchoff, Woodstock, Va., and Mrs. Gilbert Schroer, Lancaster, Pa., a former missionary to Japan, featured the meeting.

Sasscer Addresses St. Mary's Taxpayers

Leonardtown, Md., April 27 (AP). Rep. Landsdale G. Sasscer (D. Md.) advocates Federal purchase of industrial stockpiles after the war in order to provide capital necessary for reconversion.

Sasscer, speaking at a meeting of the St. Mary's County Taxpayers Association last night, said the post-war period will be a challenge to private industry because of the enormous demand for civilian goods now restricted.

The First District Democrat also said he did not believe in taxation as a method of preventing inflation, asserting that strictly enforced price ceilings could curb any such threat.

Estate Willed to Husband

The will of Marion J. Valentine of Kensington, Md., which has been admitted to probate in the Orphans Court at Rockville, bequeaths her entire estate to her husband, Louis I. Valentine, for life and provides that at his death it is to go to her son, Weston Wightman Valentine.

Suspect Seized In 2 Slayings On Va. Farm

Richmond, Va., April 27 (AP).—Sought since March 16 on warrants charging him with the murder of Allan P. Johnson, sr., Clarksville dairyman, and his sister-in-law Miss Laura Dutro, 18-year-old A. B. Tuck, Negro farm hand, was arrested yesterday morning at Murfreesboro, N. C., and taken to Lynchburg.

Announcement of Tuck's arrest was made yesterday by W. B. Murphy, special agent in charge of the Richmond office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

The youth, sought by the FBI under Federal warrants charging him with unlawful flight to avoid prosecution, was traced through a letter to a sister-in-law at Warren, N. C., Murphy said, and his apprehension on a farm near Murfreesboro was effected. Officers said he had been working on the farm under the name of Albert Tucker.

Tuck was indicted March 21 by a special grand jury of the Mecklenburg County Circuit Court on three charges, two involving the death of Johnson and Miss Dutro and a third charging him with rape.

The pair was found bound and stuffed in a living room closet of the Johnson home March 15 by Mrs. Johnson, who had returned from a visit to Norfolk.

Cousin Paroled, Must Pay Burial Costs of Victim

Cumberland, Md., April 27 (AP).—William H. Donald of Lonaconing, convicted of manslaughter in the tavern death of his cousin, was paroled for five years today upon condition he pay the funeral expenses and refrain from drinking any alcoholic beverages during the parole period.

Donald was convicted of manslaughter, with a recommendation for leniency, by a Circuit Court jury which deliberated just 58 minutes about the death of John Lashbaugh last February 10.

Chief Judge Walter C. Capper, in pronouncing his first sentence since his recent appointment to the bench, remarked that he believed the ends of justice would be better served by the parole conditions than by sending Donald to prison.

Lashbaugh died as the result of a blow struck during a quarrel which started when he ate Donald's pickle at the tavern in Lonaconing.

War Workers Balk at Leaving Trailer Homes

Middle River, Md., April 27 (AP). A number of warworkers living in the 700 trailers near the big Glenn L. Martin Co. aircraft plant threatened today to give up their jobs and return home if the Government proceeds with its plan to remove the trailers.

Trailer dwellers with children in high schools have been given notice they may occupy the vehicles until June 20, but May 18 was set as the deadline for all others. Government-financed housing now is available for the workers.

Of the persons in the trailer area who were interviewed by a newsman, at least one in three said he'd "rather go home than purchase household equipment, especially since the draft status is so indefinite."

They explained that the Federal offer of houses in Glenmar Gardens and notices of vacancies in nearby private housing developments entailed the purchase of furniture.

They also declared that they would not move into the Government's $3,800,000 housing project because it involved transportation difficulties and asserted the buildings did not have adequate heating facilities.

More than 1100 of the original 1800 trailers have already been moved from the Middle River site to other warwork centers.

Rep. Harris Not To File in Race

Norfolk, Va., April 27 (AP).—Winder R. Harris, who has represented the Second District in Congress since April, 1941, has informed party leaders he will not be a candidate for return to office, the Virginian Pilot said tonight, and will accept a position in Washington as public relations counsel for a group of shipping companies.

Meanwhile, former State Senator Vivian L. Page of Norfolk, only candidate seeking the Democratic nomination in the August primary, said he mailed his entrance fee to State Ouditor L. McCarthy Downs and would file his petitions and notice of candidacy with Col. Parke P. Deans, chairman of the district Democratic executive committee, before the deadline next Wednesday.

The Virginia Pilot said that leaders of the Democratic organization were taken by surprise by the withdrawal of Harris, whose petitions had been in circulation for about two weeks, although he had not paid his primary entrance fee and had made no announcement of candidacy.

These leaders were busy today, the newspaper said, in an effort to find a candidate with whom they felt they could defeat Page.

5 in Death Row At Va. Prison

Richmond, Va., April 27 (AP).—Five condemned men now occupy death row at Virginia State Penitentiary, prison authorities said today.

The men are Thomas William Chatterbuck, whose execution is now scheduled for May 5, following refusal of the State Supreme Court of Apepals to grant him a writ of error; Walter Paul Harrison, scheduled to die May 26 unless a petition is filed in his behalf and acted upon by the Supreme Court before that date; Holman B. Thomas, Lunenburg Negro scheduled to die June 16 for murder; Howard Walker, Winchester Negro, who was to die April 28 but who received a reprieve to May 26 so that counsel may appeal his conviction for rape; Silas Rodgers, Petersburg Negro, who has been granted a writ of error by the Supreme Court and whose execution has not been scheduled pending argument of the appeal.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

U. S. Service to Adjust Working Mothers' Hours

Working mothers in the Federal service are due for a break. War Manpower is taking the lead. Administrator Paul McNutt will order that working hours of mothers be adjusted on an individual basis so they can be tied in with school hours, maid's schedule, shopping, etc. The commission has assured its mothers that their children must be looked after even if it becomes necessary for it to provide a place to keep them. Furthermore, it now appears that WMC will take steps on a national basis to help working mothers by giving them priority on available maids. This would be done through the employment service. Robert Barnett, WMC personnel director, is working out plans to ease the load on mothers in war work.

AGRICULTURE STORY: A Canadian woman recently asked the Agriculture Department to send her its booklet on canning. The pamphlet was sent in a regular franked envelope which states in the right-hand corner: "Penalty for private use to avoid payment of postage, $300." The honest Canadian returned the booklet with this explanation:

"I would like very much to have your booklet on canning but I must return it as I had planned to make private use of it and I haven't $300 to spare this season."

Attorney General Biddle will be called before the Green Committee in the Senate that's investigating this year's elections to explain his ruling in the CIO political action case. . . Richard Joyce Smith, New York lawyer, has been hired as general counsel of the Maloney Committe that's investigating petroleum. The committee has agreed to allow him to continue his private legal work. . . Randolph Paul, who resigned recently as Treasury general counsel, has had many fabulous offers from private industry to handle tax cases. But he can't accept. The law forbids him from practicing before the Treasury for two years after he leaves the service. Paul may take another Federal post. . . Senator Smith will ask that Rural Electrification Administration be taken out of Agriculture and be made on independent agency. The Administration isn't expected to fight the move if it can pick a new administrator.

The Army and Navy have the jump on other Government agencies in solving its manpower problems. Both put essential civilians in uniforms and assign them back to their old civilian jobs. It's done here in Washington and in the field service. And in rare instances the services follow this practice for other civilian agencies as in the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics and the medical staff at Veterans Administration. The War Department recently announced it was canceling deferments for its civilians under 26 and it inferentially called on all other employes to follow suit. But the department made no mention of the "out" it gave itself; that is, that these people could be returned to their jobs in uniform.

The order stated: "Those War Department employes inducted whose loss to the employing station would substantially impair the efficiency of that station, and if no other means of preventing this impairment is available, may be returned after induction as enlisted men upon approval of the War Department. It is expected that such returns will be approved only in unusual cases where the loss of the employe would be a material detriment to the employing station." The policy may be sound but it shouldn't be covered up. Men put in uniform will be given Army pay and they'll no longer be counted as civilian employes though they'll be performing civilian work.

The Senate Civil Service Committee yesterday reported favorably on five minor Civil Service bills, and it decided to hold another meeting next wek on the House-approved Starnes bill that would give war veterans preference for Federal jobs. Approved were: A bill that would pay a 15 per cent night differential to mechanical-clerical employes at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing; the two Rees bills, which would speed up retirement refunds for employes who resign from the Federal service, and two minor amendments to the Civil Service retirement system . . . None of the Interior Department employes whose deferment the House Appropriations Committee is howling about was approved by the Puryear Committee.

Civil Service Commission yesterday asked Congress to give Federal agencies the authority to make lump-sum payments to Federal workers for accumulated annual leave when they leave the service. Employes who resign are now kept on the payroll until their leave expires and this makes for unnecessary paperwork and red tape . . . Civil Service needs schoolboys over 16 to work after school and on Saturdays in Arlington, Va. The jobs pay 66 cents an hour. Go to Room 328 at 7th and F sts. nw. . . . Maj. James C. Palmer, formerly of Veterans, has been appointed assistant executive officer of War's Office of Dependency Benefits in Newark. And, incidentally, there is absolutely no prospect that this office will be moved back here.

Va. Hog Sales Remain Heavy

Richmond, Va., April 27 (AP).—Shortage of feed and low prices are causing Virginia farmers to continue marketing of hogs in unusually large numbers, State agricultural officials said today.

L. M. Walker, jr., State commissioner of agriculture, said there were probably more hogs at the Richmond market now than ever before in spite of the lateness of the season.

J. H. Meek, director of the division of markets, said the selling was much heavier now than was anticipated and that normally the hog market was quiet at this time of the year.

"It is our belief," he said, "that farmers are selling immature, unfinished hogs and those undesirable for slaughter in numbers far beyond what shortage of feed would necessitate, simply because getting them into proper marketing condition would cost the farmers more than they could get on the present market or even under present ceiling prices."

Many thought the heavy selling of last winter would end by February, Meek said. Hogs were moved to the markets in record numbers in Virginia during January, after heavy selling started in the early fall.

Two Md. Liquor Stores Damaged by Vandals

Princess Anne, Md., April 27 (AP). The smashing of liquor dispensary doors in Princess Anne and Pocomoke City was reported to State Police by officials of the two stores, who said apparently nothing was taken. Bricks were thrown through the glass door of the Princess Anne establishment, and a concrete slab through the Pocomoke City dispensary door.

Md. Crop Outlook Declared Normal Despite Rain, Cold

Baltimore, April 21 (AP).—Dr. T. B. Symons described Maryland crop prospects today as up to or above normal despite this year's cool, wet spring planting season.

The director of the agricultural extension service of the University of Maryland warned that what may be more serious than the delay caused by the unfavorable weather is that the time lost "has a tendency to intensify the already acute farm labor problem" because the need for available labor will be crowded into a smaller space of time.

"It may be necessary to keep tractors and other machines going practically day and night," he remarked.

Symons said that although the wet weather has slowed up the process of getting crops into the ground, the prospect of good farm production has not yet been seriously threatened.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 27 (AP) (WFA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 450; 125 holdovers not included; receipts all slaughter classes baring light; market active; steers and heifers steady with earlier this week; cows strong to 25 higher, extremes 50 higher; bulls steady; stockers and feeders unchanged; strictly good and choice slaughter steers, 15.50@15.75; latter prices early top; low and average good, 14.75@15.15; medium, 12.75@13.50; common lot, 12.50; pair of choice heifers, 14.50; common and medium, 11.00@12.75; canner cows, 6.00@7.50, mostly 6.50 up; cutter and common, 8.00@9.50; medium dairy cows, 10.00@11.50; fat beef type cow heifers to 12.00; odd good beef bulls, 13.00; top sausage offerings, 12.00; bulk, 9.25@11.50; small lot good feeder steers around 550 lbs., 13.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 300; active, steady with Wednesday; good and choice vealers, 15.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 2000; active; 180-200 lbs. barrows and gilts 10 lower than Wednesday, all other weights and sows steady; good and choice, 120-130 lbs., 10.00@10.25; 130-140 lbs., 10.50@10.75; 140-150 lbs., 11.45@11.70; 150-160 lbs., 11.75@11.90; 160-170 lbs., 12.55@12.80; 170-180 lbs., 12.80@13.05; 180-190 lbs., 12.90@13.15; 190-200 lbs., 13.15@13.40; 270-300 lbs., 12.85@13.10; good sows up to 400 lbs., 10.50@11.00; over 400 lbs. considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25; only a few spring lambs and slaughter ewes offered, these scaling steady with former days this week; small lots good and choice spring lambs around 75 lbs., 18.00; choice slaughter ewes, 7.00; medium and good, 5.50@6.50; cull and common, 3.00@5.00.

POULTRY—Market firm; receipts young chickens moderate, fowl light; roasters, fryers and broilers, Rocks and crosses, 34@35; fowl unchanged.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 27 (AP) (U. S. Dept. of Agr.) (Prices represent sales on wholesale market)—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts light. Market stronger. 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, 3.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts very heavy. Market firm. 50-lb. sacks, Florida, green, 1.75@2.00.

EGGS (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Supplies liberal. Market about steady on graded eggs, weak on ungraded Federal-State grading stations: Whites and browns, U. S. grade A, large, 32; U. S. grade A, medium, 28; U. S. grade A, small, 26; U. S. grade B, large, 30; U. S. grade C, 27. Nearby ungraded eggs current receipts, Whites and mixed colors, 56 lbs. and under, 26; 57-60 lbs., 28.

LIVE POULTRY (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts all classes very light. Fowl clearing well. Market firm. Broilers, fryers and roasters, 30¾. Fowl, colored, 26¾. Leghorns, 23¾@24¾. Old roasters, 19¾@21¾.

HOGS—Officials of the Richmond Union Stockyards have announced the hog market will be closed in Richmond until Wednesday, May 3, on account of congested market conditions.

CATTLE—Butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00; cows steady, good offerings selling 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; canners, 5.00@6.00. Vealers fully steady, topping around 15.50@15.75.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 27 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 17,000; total, 25,000; slow, good and choice 200-270 lbs. steady at 13.75, the top; weights over 270 lbs. and sows 15 to 25 lower; weights under 200 lbs. uneven, around 10 to 15 lower; good and choice, 280-300 lbs., 12.50@12.85; 300-330 lbs., 12.25@12.60; weights over 330 lbs., 12.00@12.35; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 12.00@13.00; few 150-170 lbs., 11.25@12.25; good and choice 300-550 lb. sows, 11.50@11.75; approximately 13,000 unsold, compromised mostly 200-270 lb. weights.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 5000; salable calves, 1000; good and choice fed steers and yearlings active, fully steady; common and medium grades steady to weak, very draggy on strictly common offerings; bulk steers and yearlings, 13.75@16.00, top 16.65 paid for 1287-lb. averages; next highest price, 16.50; common killers, 10.50@12.00, mostly odd lots; heifers steady, best around 15.75; sizable supply medium to good grades, 11.00@13.50; cows active, scarce; strictly good beef cows to 14.00; bulk, 9.50@12.00; cutters 8.50 down; bulls slow, steady, practical top weight sausage offerings, 11.90, with beef bulls to 13.50; vealers steady at 16.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 7000; total, 9500; not enough done early to establish market; load 80-lb. dirty pelted common to medium wooled lambs carrying a small good end about steady at 14.25 straight; asking stronger on good and choice fed wooled lambs or 16.75@16.90 and above, some interests bidding unevenly lower; shorn lambs active, and sheep very scarce; shorn native ewes salable 8.00 dwn.

JUST OUT

Destined to become a classic of twentieth-century literature

Peter Domanig:

MORNING IN VIENNA

Peter, illegitimate, oppressed, poverty-stricken, grows up in Vienna during the First World War. This is the story of his struggle to force the world to accept him on his own terms, and his preparation for vengeance on his English father. A novel that has the depth of humanity, strength and stature of the great continental tradition.

A NOVEL BY VICTOR WHITE

$3.00

BOBBS-MERRILL

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

What ever made your dad say such a thing? . . . I don't exist! Me! Of all people!
Pop has never seen you. He says I only imagine you're real.
Shades of Bishop Berkeley! I'll prove to him by my sound logic that his position is untenable. Then I'll marshal an array of convincing facts and figures—
Pop's in the living room now. . . . Aren't you going right in to argue with him, Mr. O'Malley?
I must leave no shadow of doubt in his mind. . .
CROCKETT JOHNSON
Suppose I brush up for an hour or so on the data I'll use in my argument.
Where does your dad keep his library card?

Perry, Armstrong Fight in Ball Park May 22

Tobin Pitches No-Hitter as Braves Win, 2-0

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Wanna read my mail?

From Capt. A. B. Hancock, jr., Alexandria, Va. "Dear Sir: I have been following with much interest your comments on Stir Up, since he was bred at Claiborne Farm in Paris, Ky., in which I am interested with my father. Your column of Tuesday speaks of his sire, Stimulus, as a sire of platers.

POVICH

"As a matter of fact, you state that Stimulus has never before sired much better than high class platers. Your attention is invited to the fact that he has not failed to be on the list of the 20 leading sires since 1932. Also, I know that one year he led the sires in respect to number of stake winners.

"I don't believe horses like Clang, Risque, Son of Peace, Sergt. Byrne, Slapdash, Strange Device, Cousin Jo, Riskulus, etc., would be considered just one notch above platers. Also, may I point out that his daughters are producing horses of the highest class—for instance, Sun Again.

"As you may have guessed, I have a great affection for the old fellow, as has everyone who has been associated with him. He is the best natured and quietest stud I have ever seen, and his gameness and heart have been transmitted to his get, almost without exception. Also, his book has been full for the last 12 years as soon as we started taking applications.

Since Stimulus is now 22, it comes as a fitting climax to his career that he has sired a horse of Stir Up's quality. It is a pity that the colt was gelded since, unless there is another like him to come from the few remaining crops, the Ultimus branch of the Domino line will probably die with Stimulus."

From W. S. Goodboy, 1930 K st. n.w. "I don't understand what goes on at Griffiith Stadium. The other day I went to an excellent ball game and thought the Senators looked fine. At some of their long hits and good plays I registered vociferous approval, only to have the silent few spectators gaze at me in wonder and censure—as if I were being indelicate.

"It took five smashing consecutive hits to bring even mild whispers of applause from the alleged fans. What kind of a town is this anyway, and how can you expect the Senators to win? Or does anybody care? P. S. I come from Cincinnati."

From Mrs. Ellen Meredith, Takoma Park, Md. "Can you tell me why Mr. Griffith is called the sly old fox, and considered so smart when, in my estimation he makes some of the dumbest deals I have ever seen. Why did he trade Bob Johnson, Whom did he get for him? He was the mainstay of the club last year. Look at that thing they have in right field now.

"I have been an ardent fan for 20 years and go to most of the Nats' home games, and listen to all of the others, and I am mystified by the Bob Johnson deal. Also why Bluege always sends Candini in to lose a ball game when Washington has it won. I saw that happen twice so far this year."

For Corpl. Adam J. Copp, Walter Reed Hospital: " . . . I have known Joe Cambria and his capers for many years, and now that he has hooked up with Clark Griffith the baseball in Washington is, and will be, very inferior quality. I am with the good neighbor policy whole heartedly, but to have ball players who are not even good A. A. material in the form of the Cubans we now have playing with the Senators, is carrying things too far . . . there are ball players on the sandlots who can play a better brand of ball than the Cubans, who are my neighbors and friends, but sentiment should not enter professional baseball . . . I suppose Cambria also arranged their salaries.

"I think Bluege is a great baseball man, but since opening day, I think he has made more mistakes than he made all season. I would really like to see Washington have a winner but I would like to see them pay a little more and receive a little better. There have been a few plays in which boners have been pulled and they were so like sandlot stuff that I couldn't believe I was listening to a big league game."

From Lieut. G. R. A., Arlington, Va.: "I note with interest that the Redskins drafted a boy named Bob Sneddon of St. Mary's College, Calif. I know Sneddon as an exceedingly fine pro prospect, a very hard-running back who seems to be made to order for the pro league. He's a strong, solid lad, full of football savvy, and his ball-carrying is considerably remindful of Wilbur Moore.

"I predict Sneddon will star in pro ball in his freshman year. His football oddly parallels that of the Redskins' splendid Joe Aguirre. Both were all-State at Ogden, Utah, High School. Aguirre spent a semester of freshman football at Catholic U. and Sneddon enrolled as a freshman at George Washington U. Coach Ray Hanken had him just long enough to convert him from a tackle to a back. Another item in Sneddon's favor is a bona fide medical discharge from the Navy. September is a long way off, but remember Sneddon."

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

New York, April 27.—Making short work of the sports world: Publishers and editors gathered here for their annual convention heartily agree that the sports pages of the postwar world will be bigger and better, reflecting what the newsmen predict will be the greatest sports era the country ever knew.

CONSIDINE

Many editors believe that the postwar use of color will be the next major step in the progress of the newspaper. They envision spot-news photos in color, and agree that nothing will lend itself to color photography more aptly than sports action pictures.

Hunch players' eyes will pop when they see the latest "coke" ad, which shows Allied airmen drooling over bottles of the stuff, in India, while a caption overhead reads "Pukka Gen"—which, translated, means "good information."

Pukka Gin, the Derby horse, really should be named Pukka Gen. That's what Col. C. V. Whitney tried to name him. But somebody along the nomenclature route decided that the Colonel must mean "gin" and that's the way Fred Klees, the old guy at the Jockey Club who shepherds the names of thoroughbreds, finally listed it. Once a horse is officially named, it costs an owner $100 to change its name. Colonel Whitney has the C-note, all right. But he figured that Pukka Gin was just about as good as Pukka Gen, because nobody would know what the darn thing meant even if spelled correctly.

Warning: Pukka Gin, or Gen, looked like a bum in the wood last Saturday. He will run at Pimlico Saturday in the Chesapeake. If he goes okay, he'll start in the Derby.

According to the National Boxing Association, the leading fist-fighters now out of uniform are: heavyweights—Lee Savold, Joe Baksi, Tami Mauriello, Lee Q. Murray and Turkey Thompson; light-heavyweights—Lloyd Marshall, Eddie Booker, Bob Jacobs and Nate Bolden; Middleweights—Jake Lamotta, Holman Williams, Coley Welch, Jose Sasora and Steve Belloise; welterweights—Henry Armstrong, Tommy Bell, Ralph Zanelli, Marcel Cerdan and Louis Kid Cocoa; lightweights—Juan Zurita, Slugger White, Ike Williams, Tippy Larken and John Thomas; featherweights—Sol Bartolo, Willie Pep, Chalky Wright, Phil Terranova and Harry Jeffra.

Most of them are 4-F's. Several, including the battered Armstrong are headed for the Army. Several others may have gone in before the ratings were released. Som have honorable dischargs. But, by and large, there they stand:—The feeblest lot of fighters each of the above divisions probably ever saw.

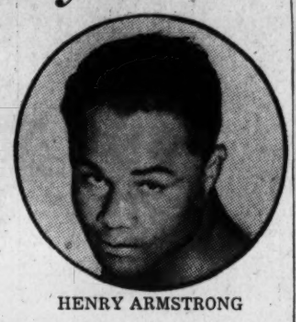
Carl Hubbell recently sent an autograph picture of himself to a group of his keenest fans—the inmate office force of Fr. A. R. Hyland, Chaplain at Danemora Prison. One of the boys had asked our help in getting the picture.

"I have heard of the commotion that is created among our boys in the armed forces when a new 'pin-up' star is received," Padre Hyland writes, "but I never had any idea that I would see the day when an entire department here would be disrupted. The young man named Al, whom you met, stands before me as I write this note. He grins and boasts that he has now shown the autographed picture to all but 60 of the men in the entire institution. He says he'll attend to those 60 on his last round this afternoon. . . . I should like you to convey

See ON THE LINE, Page 11, Col. 5

Perry, Armstrong To Fight, May 22

AARON PERRY



HENRY ARMSTRONG

Aaron Perry vs. Henry Armstrong.

That's the match, long awaited by Washington fight fans, which was announced yesterday by Promoter Goldie Ahearn as te opening outdoor fistic attraction of the season at Griffith Stadium, on the night of May 22.

The 18-year-old Perry, fighting professionally less than a year, thus has won his way into the same ring with the former holder of three world titles, and Promoter Ahearn is enthusiastically predicting a $75,000 gate for the show.

Terms were accepted by Harry Garsh, Perry's manager, a few hours before Ahearn gained an acceptance from George Moore, manager of Armstrong, at Los Angeles.

Previously Refused Bout

Five weeks ago, when Perry was in the midst of a 14-bout winning streak before being outpointed by former lightweight champion Sammy Angott, Garsh turned down an offer to fight Armstrong.

"I don't know if Perry is ready for that kind of opposition," said Garsh at that time. Yesterday, he talked confidently of Perry's chances against Armstrong.

For Perry, the match represents what may be a last chance to cash in on a big outdoor gate before he is inducted into the army. He registered for the draft in March after reaching his 18th birthday.

According to Ahearn, Armstrong turned down attractive offers to fight in New York, Philadelphia and Los Angeles to take the Perry match. Like Perry, Armstrong is army-bound.

Slugger vs. Slugger

Against Armstrong, Perry will be faced with the hardest punching opponent of his short but sensational career, with the bout pitting slugger against slugger. The poker-faced Perry has been winning his fights with his punching ability, the latest of which was his sixth-round knockout of Lew Hanbury with one clean right to the chin.

A month before Perry dispatched Hanbury in six rounds, Armstrong stopped Hanbury in the same arena in three rounds.

The pair is scheduled for 10 rounds. 8The weights have not been announced, but it is expected that Perry will be asked to come in at 142, the weight at which he fought Hanbury. Armstrong will scale approximately 140.

Perry as a gate attraction has surpassed Armstrong in Washington. When he fought Hanbury before a $30,000 house at Uline's, he broke the indoor record of $28,000 established by Armstrong in his Hanbury fight.

Miles to Sit Out Bainbridge Season

Bainbridge, Md., April 27 (AP).—The Bainbridge naval training station nine received a blow today when Dee Miles, former outfielder with the Washington Nationals and the Philadelphia Athletics, announced he would sit out this season.

Miles who broke his ankle last year, said his present duties were so pressing he felt that playing baseball would overtax his weakened ankle.

The Commodores have lost only one game this season, that to the Washington Nats.

Former Grid Star's Medal Award Delayed

Atlanta, April 27 (AP).—Caut. Maurice L. Britt of Carlisle, Ark., former football star at the University of Arkansas and later an end for the Detroit Lions of the National Football League, will have to wait a while before getting the Congressional Medal of Honor awarded to him for heroism in Italy.

Presentation of the medal had been scheduled for today at Lawson General Hospital, where Britt is recovering from loss of an arm in battle, but the Public Relations Office announced last night that the ceremony had been postponed indefinitley. No reason was given.

Cardinals Beat Reds to End Run Drought

Cincinnati, April 27 (AP).—Twenty-one innings of scoreless ball ended for St. Louis today as the Cards nosed out Cincinnati's Reds, 3-2, for their only win in the series of three.

In nearly parallel halves of the eighth, both teams scored on two walks and a double—by Emil Verban for the 1942 World Champions and by Gee Walker for the Rhinelanders. Then came the ninth when Stan Musial, first to face Relief Hurler Clyde Shoun, drew a walk and scored on Pinch Hitter Walker Cooper's double.

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A	Cin'nati.	AB	H	O	A
Verban,2b.	4	1	1	2	Clay,cf....	3	0	3	1
Hopp,cf...	4	1	2	0	W'liams,2b	4	2	1	4
Musial,rf.	3	1	2	0	Walker,rf.	3	1	0	0
O'Dea,c...	3	0	3	0	McC'lick,1b	4	0	13	0
W.C'per,c.	1	1	2	0	Tipton,lf...	2*	1	3	0
S'nders,1b	4	1	10	0	Miller,ss...	4	0	3	5
K'owski,3b	3	1	1	0	Aleno,3b...	4	0	2	1
L'whiler,lf	3	1	1	0	Mueller,c..	2	0	2	1
Marion,ss.	3	0	3	3	*Criscola..	0	0	0	0
Munger,p.	3	0	0	4	Rice,c....	0	0	0	0
Wilks,p...	0	0	0	0	DeLaCr'z,p	2	0	0	2
					†Fausett..	1	0	0	0
Totals..	31	7	27	11	Shoun,p...	0	0	0	0
					Totals..	30	4	27	14

*Batted for Mueller in eighth.
†Batted for De La Cruz in eighth.

St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	—3
Cincinnati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—2

Runs—Musial, Kurowski, Marion, Clay, Williams. Error—De La Cruz. Runs batted in—Verban (2), W. Cooper, Walker (2). Two-base hits—Verban, W. Cooper, Walker. Sacrifice—Litwhiler. Double play—Marion to Canders. Left on bases—St. Louis, 5; Cincinnati, 5. First base on balls—Off Munger, 3; of De La Cruz, 2; off Shoun, 1. Struck out—By Munger, 1; by Wilks, 2; by De La Cruz, 2. Hits—Off Munger, 4 in 7⅔ innings; off Wilks, 0 in 1⅓ innings; off De La Cruz, 4 in 8 innings; off Shoun, 3 in 1 inning. Winning pitcher—Wilks. Losing pitcher—Shoun. Umpires—Sears and Conlan. Time of game—Two hours 1 minute. Attendance—1357.

Four Derby Shots To Race Today

Louisville, Ky., April 27 (AP).—Four more Kentucky Derby candidates will get their final test before the May 6 racing classic in a special event arranged for tomorrow's Red Cross war fund program now being conducted jointly by Keeneland & Churchill Downs here.

They are D. Ferguson's Bell Buzzer, winner of the Stoney Point April 20 in which he defeated the Derby candidates which ran in yesterday's Blue Grass Stakes; Mrs. George Poulson's Broadcloth; B. R. Paton's Valley Flares and C. V. Whitney's Signals Bloke.

Other entries in the one-mile special race, named The Count Fleet in honor of last year's Derby winner, are Court Flash, Canina and Brief Sigh. They are not Derby eligibles.

Black Swan Out of Derby

Cleveland, April 27 (AP).—Max Marmorstein of Cleveland, announced today he had withdrawn his horse, Black Swan, from the Kentucky Derby May 6 at Churchill Downs.

Montgomery, Peralta To Fight Tonight

Chicago, April 27 (AP).—Joey Peralta, 26 year old Mexican lightweight boxer, is hoping that he can settle an old score with Bob Montgomery when they meet in a 10-round bout tomorrow night.

In two previous meetings Montgomery, currently recognized as lightweight champion in New York-New Jersey and Pennsylvania, defeated the Tamaqua (Pa.) boxer.

Their bout will headline a boxing show at the Coliseum, the first to be held at the arena in more than two years.

Major League Standings

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	8	0	1.000	...
Philadelphia	3	2	.600	3½
Boston	3	3	.500	4
New York	3	3	.500	4
Detroit	3	4	.429	4½
WASHINGTON	2	3	.400	4½
Chicago	1	4	.200	5½
Cleveland	1	5	.167	6

St. Louis, 5; Cleveland, 1.
Detroit, 2; Chicago, 0.
Boston at WASHINGTON (rain).
Philadelphia at New York (rain).

GAMES TODAY

St. Louis at Chicago.
Cleveland at Detroit.
Philadelphia at Boston.
(Only games scheduled.)

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
New York	5	1	.833	...
St. Louis	6	2	.750	...
Cincinnati	5	2	.714	½
Philadelphia	4	3	.571	1½
Brooklyn	3	4	.429	2½
Pittsburgh	1	3	.250	3½
Boston	2	6	.250	4
Chicago	1	6	.143	4½

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Boston, 2; Brooklyn, 0.
St. Louis, 3; Cincinnati, 2.
New York at Philadelphia (rain).
Chicago at Pittsburgh (cold).

GAMES TODAY

Brooklyn at New York.
Boston at Philadelphia.
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati.
(Only games scheduled.)

Browns Win, 5 to 1; Break A.L. Record

St. Louis, April 27 (AP).—Like Ol' Man River, the unbelievable St. Louis Browns just keep rollin' along.

Today they won their eighth consecutive victory without defeat, beating the Cleveland Indians, 5 to 1, to establish a new American League record for an opening-season winning streak. The modern National League record is nine straight.

The Browns won with only four hits, one of which they wasted. In the opening inning, two walks, a wild pitch and Vernon Stephens' single scored two runs. A single and two walks filled the bases in the second inning. One run scored on an infield out and Hal Epps' single drove in two more.

With taht five-urn working lead, Nelson Potter sweated his way to his second pitching victory. He allowed the Indians seven hits and walked five men, but got airtight support from an infield that turned in two double plays.

One of the twin killings cut off the Indians' rally in the fourth inning when they scored their only run on Manager Lou Boudreau's base on balls and singles by Pat Seery and Jim O'Dea.

The triumph sent the Browns shouting to their dressing room. Pepepry Don Gutteridge yelled: "Only 146 more to go."

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
Peters,2b.	4	0	5	6	G'ridge,2b.	3	1	3	5
Rocco,1b..	5	0	8	0	Epps,cf....	3	1	2	0
Pul'bine,rf	3	2	2	0	McQu'n,3b	3	0	1	0
Heath,cf..	3	1	3	0	Stephens,ss	3	1	0	2
Keltner,3b	4	1	0	2	Moore,rf..	4	0	2	0
B'dreau,ss	3	0	3	3	Byrnes,lf..	2	0	3	0
Seerey,lf..	3	2	0	0	Christ'n,3b	3	1	4	0
Devlin,c..	3	0	1	1	H'yworth,c	2	0	2	0
*O'Dea...	1	1	0	0	Potter,p...	2	0	1	0
Susce,c...	2	0	2	1					
Embree,p.	0	0	0	0					
Klieman,p	2	1	0	2					
†Grant...	1	1	0	0					
Naymick,p	0	0	0	0					
‡Hockett.	1	0	0	0					
Totals..	33	7	24	15	Totals..	25	4	27	12

*Batted for Devlin in fourth.
†Batted for Klieman in sixth.
‡Batted for Naymick in ninth.

Cleveland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—1
St. Louis	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	x	—5

Runs—Gutteridge (2), Epps, Christman, Hayworth, Boudreau. Error—Gutteridge. Runs batted in—Stephens (2), Gutteridge, Epps (2), O'Dea. Stolen bases—Christman, Gutteridge. Double plays—Christman to Gutteridge to McQuinn, Stephens to Gutteridge to McQuinn, Boudreau to Peters to Rocco. Left on bases—Cleveland, 10; St. Louis, 7. First base on balls—Off Embree, 4; off Klieman, 1; off Naymick, 2; off Potter. Struck out—By Embree, 1; by Naymick, 1; by Potter, 1. Hits—Off Embree, 2 in 1 inning (none out in 2d); off Klieman, 2 in 4 innings; off Naymick, 0 in 3 innings. Wild pitch—Embree. Balk—Potter. Passed ball—Devlin. Losing pitcher—Embree. Umpires—Stewart, McGowan and Pipgras. Time of game—Two hours 1 minute. Attendance—1106.

Close Up Wins Feature at Narragansett

Pawtucket, R. I., April 27 (AP).—Springting away from the field at the start and threatened seriously only once through the mile and 70 yards, Miss Anita King's Close p won the $1,500 Nantucket Purse at Narragansett Park today.

The 3-year-old son of Omaha scored by two lengths over Mrs. Jesse Burks' Jamoke in 1:44 4-5. The favored Close p paid $5.40, $3.20 and $3.00 Jamoke paid $4.00 and $3.60 with Merry-Ho stable Big Raid, which finished third, returning $4.40.

Close Up came out of the gate flying and led the field of seven into the first turn with Mrs. C. E. Dale's Ray H. S. and Lieut. A. A. Baldwin's Phellmond close behind.

Jamoke broke slowly and didn't start running well until reaching the back stretch. There she and Mrs. Wallace Renard's Night Bomber moved up on Close Up and the three went into the far turn side by side. Night Bombers ti ed of going and left Jamoke and Close Up to fight for the lead.

Coming into the home stretch Jamoke took command but kept it for only a few strides as Jockey D. Loop, sent Close Up on to victory. Big Raid closed bround late in the race to finish two and a half lenght back of Jamoke and three lengths in front of Roy H. S.

The double paid $180.20 and 182 tickets sold combingin Mrs. M. H. Charles' Old Rosebush, winner of the first, with Miss Ruth Brougher's Vadlina Lamar, which took the second.

Braves Lose Two Players to Navy

Boston, April 27 (AP).—The Boston Braves lost Infielder Cornelius (Connie) Ryan and Outfielder Elmer (Butch) Nieman to the Navy today, according to an announcement by John Quinn, secretary of the club.

Both passed their physical examinations, Quinn added, and chose the salty life of a sailor.

Ryan's home is in New Orleans and Nieman hails from Herkimer, Kans.

CIAA Track Meet Scheduled for May 13

Hampton, Va., April 27 (AP).—The CIAA Open Track and Field meet will be held at Hampton Institute May 13, according to an announcement made today by C. H. Williams, chairman of health and physical education at the college. The five CIAA institutions which have signfied their intention of entering a track team are Howard and Lincoln Universities, Morgan and Virginia State Colleges, and Hampton Institute.

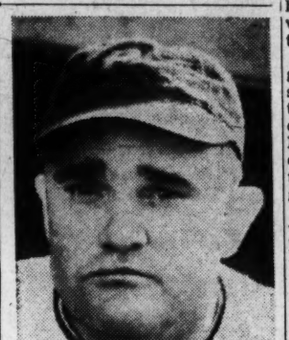
Apology Due Pitchers

Nat Hurling Lone Bright Spot As Team Gets Away Slowly

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

Washington's pitchers are due a collective apology from the rest of the club for the Nats' unhappy place in the second division at this point, because the pitching has been a lonesome spot in the Nats' efforts generally.

The figures reveal that the Nats' pitchers have yielded up less than one earned run per game on an average, and never more than two earned runs, bearing out predictions that the Washington staff may be the best ever assembled by Clark Griffith.



JIM TOBIN

In his two starts, both extra-inning games, Johnny Niggeling gave up only two earned runs and was the victim of loose defensive play. Early Wynn has produced the only two victories of the Nats, once with a two-hit shut-out of the Athletics, and later with a 2-1 win over the Red Sox, whose loan run was unearned.

Defense Wobbly

Roger Wolff and Alex Carrasquel who pitched the losing game against the Yankees last week were beaten, 6-3, but five of the Yankee runs stemmed from crack-ups in the Nats' defense.

Manager Ossie Bluege, a bit disappointed but not at all dismayed, is taking justifiable pride in his pitching. "We've been throwng ball games away, but the picture is looking pretty good nevertheless," says Bluege. "It's nice to know we have that kind of pitching around. Our infield will get squared away, and we won't lose those tough ones."

The next item of business for the Nats is a three-game series with the Yankees commencing tomorrow and winding up with a double header on Sunday. Yesterday's scheduled game with the Red Sox was rained out, but the weather man has promised "clearing and warmer" for tomorrow.

Dutch Leonard, who is undergoing a new experience in being idle for the first 11 days of a new season, makes his debut against the Yankees tomorrow. Leonard, since he joined the Nats in 1938, has probably faced the Yankees more times than any other pitcher in the league. He beat the Yanks four games in his first season and repeated that feat last year.

The Yankees will get a complete diet of knuckle-ballers during their three games here. For Sunday's double header, Bluege has readied Roger Wolff and Mickey Haefner. The latter, like Leonard, will be making his first start.

A sell-out crowd of 30,000 is indicated for the Sunday twin bill with choice box seats already exhausted. Reserved grandstand and bleacher seats are still available, however.

Blades Accepts Blame For Brewers' Loss

St. Paul, April 27 (AP).—Manager Ray Blades said today he had withdrawn his protest of the St. Paul Saints opening game defeat by Milwaukee yesterday and shouldered all the blame himself.

"If we can't win games on the field," he said, "I don't want them. It was entirely my fault we lost to Milwaukee Wednesday. The players did everything they could and deserve nothing but praise."

Blades protested the game after Owen Scheetz, the Milwaukee pitcher, had shown displeasure over a ball-strike decision by Umpire Gene Allenger.

Freddie Cochrane Seeks Marriage Annulment

San Francisco, April 27 (AP).—Frederick J. (Freddie) Cochrane, welterweight champion now in the Navy, has been granted an annulment of his marriage to Beatrice Milano Cochrane.

"It seemed like a good idea," Cochrane told Judge John Van Nostrand, "so we were married."

They met at a farewell party his friends gave in Elizabeth, N. J., in October, 1942, he said.

The boxer charged his wife married him only because he was a sports figure.

Boston Ace HitsHomer to Beat Dodgers

Boston, April 27 (AP).—Jim Tobin, 32-year old right-hander with the flutter ball, added his name to the select group of pitchers who have hurled no-hit, no-run games today when the Boston Braves blanked the Brooklyn Dodgers, 2-0.

In hurling the first no-hit, no-run game turned in by a Major League since Lon Warneke of the Cards turned the trick against the Reds on Aug. 30, 1941 and the first by a Braves' pitcher since Tom Hughes did it in 1916, Tobin failed by just two men of pitching a perfect gome.

The veteran moundsman, who won 14 and lost the same number last year, walked Paul Waner twice. 'Big Poison' led off the game with a base on balls and moved to second on an infield out. From then on, until two were out in the ninth, Tobin set the Dodgers down in order. Waner then drew another walk but Dixie Walker grounded out to Steve Schemo to preserve Tobin's great mound performance.

Strikes Out Six Dodgers

Tobin struck out six Dodgers, while his teammates fielded faultlessly behind him. The putouts were evenly distributed, six of them going to the credit of the outfielders, as the veteran had the Dodgers breaking their backs in attempt to connect with his "soft" pitch.

The game was the third outstanding pitching performance turned in by Tobin this season. He held the New York Giants to three hits on the second day of the campaign, but lost 2-1 and then came back to whip the Phillies 5-0 on April 23 with a one-hitter.

Tobin also hit a home run for one of the five safe blows yielded by Fred Ostermueller, Dodger southpaw. He struck his circuit blow in the eighth after the Braves had punched across a run in the third on Connie Ryan's double, a long fly and Charlie Workman's single.

Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A	Boston.	AB	H	O	A
P.W'ner,rf	2	0	5	0	Ryan,3b...	4	2	1	3
Walker,lf.	4	0	3	0	Holmes,cf..	4	0	2	0
Olmo,2b..	2	0	2	3	Work'n,rf.	3	1	2	0
Galan,1f..	3	0	4	0	Ross,lf....	3	0	2	0
Schultz,1b	3	0	6	1	Clemens,lf.	0	0	0	0
English,3b	3	0	1	2	Masi,c....	3	0	7	0
Hart,ss...	3	0	0	3	Etch'n,1b..	3	0	10	0
Owen,c...	3	0	2	0	Wietel'n,ss	3	0	1	1
Oster'ler,p	2	0	1	0	Shemo,2b..	3	1	2	4
*B'asaray	1	0	0	0	Tobin,p....	3	1	0	1
Totals..	27	0	24	9	Totals..	29	5	27	9

*Batted for Ostermueller in ninth.

Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0
Boston	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	x	—2

Runs—Ryan, Tobin. Errors—Hart (2). Runs batted in—Workman, Tobin. Two-base hits—Ryan (2). Home run—Tobin. Double play—Hart to Olmo to Schultz. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 2; Boston, 5. First base on balls—Off Tobin, 2; off Ostermueller, 2. Struck out—By Tobin, 6; by Ostermueller, 2. Umpires—Stewart, Jorda and Magerkurth. Time of game—One hour 30 minutes. Attendance—1447.

Tigers Edge White Sox- 2,0, In 12 Innings

Chicago, April 27 (AP).—Bob Swift's twelfth-inning double with two mates aboard today settled a tight pitching duel between Hal Newhouser and Thornton Lee to give the Detroit Tigers a 2-to-0 victory over the Chicago White Sox. It was the Tigers' third success of the season and Chicago's fourth consecutive defeat.

Swift's double came with two out after Don Ross, subbing for Rudy York at first base, and Pinky Higgins had singled. Newhouser held the Sox to four hits, while the Tigers got nine off Lee.

Detroit.	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
Unser,2b..	4	0	0	5	Webb,ss...	3	0	2	3
Mayo,ss...	5	1	4	6	Hoag,cf....	3	0	2	0
Cramer,cf	4	0	2	0	Dickshot,lf	4	1	3	0
Ross,1b...	5	3	17	1	Trosky,1b..	5	0	17	1
Higgins,3b	4	1	2	3	C'right,rf..	5	1	1	0
Outlaw,lf.	5	1	0	0	C'inello,3b.	5	0	1	3
Metro,rf..	5	1	3	1	Schalk,2b..	4	1	4	7
Swift,c....	5	2	7	2	Turner,c..	4	0	5	1
N'houser,p	5	0	1	3	Lee,p.....	4	1	1	5
Totals..	42	9	36	21	Totals..	37	4	36	20

Detroit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	—2
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0

Runs—Ross, Outlaw. Error—Cuccinello. Runs batted in—Swift (2). Two-base hits—Schalk, Swift. Stolen base—Swift. Sacrifice—Higgins. Double plays—Cuccinello to Schalk to Trosky, Webb to Trosky. Left on bases—Detroit, 7; Chicago, 7. First base on balls—Off Newhouser, 6; off Lee, 2. Struck out—By Newhouser, 6; by Lee, 5. Balk—Newhouser. Umpires—Grieve, Rommel and Weafer. Time of game—Two hours 13 minutes. Attendance—2189.

Redskins Get Sole ProFootball Rights To Griffith Stadium

A contract assuring the Washington Redskins the exclusive use for pro football of Griffith Stadium for a period of eight years was signed yesterday by a representative of the football team and Clark Griffith, president of the Nats.

The contract extends for five more years the unexpired agreement which has three seasons to run.

The new agreement continuing the Redskins' exclusive rights to the stadium follows reports that other interests are backing a Washington franchise in another pro football league of coast-to-coast dimensions.

Griffith issued the following statement yesterday:

"I am most pleased to continue this contract with the Redskins and I want to assure the public that I am going to keep up the improvements as in the past, and will add to it in capacity as soon as this can be done. It has been my desire in founding Griffith Stadium to make it one of the model plants in the country both in baseball and football.

Boys' Nine Seeks Game

Colmar Manor Boys' Club Unlimited baseball team seeks a game for Sunday, either at Colmar Manor or on the accepting team's diamond. Call Warfield 6815.

Turner Signs Leone for Feature

Signing of Michele Leone, colorful Italian, for the headline bout next Wednesday night on the Turner Arena wrestling card was announced last night by Promoter Joe Turner, who said that he will push the New Yorker into the "challenging" role against Babe Sharkey next month if Leone can continue his winning campaign.

Lulu Costantino, Harry Teaney to Fight

Milwaukee, April 27 (AP).—Lulu Costantino, New York, contender for the lightweight championship, and Harry Teaney, Cleveland, have been signed for a 10-round bout here Friday, May 5, it was announced by George Ades, matchmaker for the Wisconsin Twentieth Century Sporting Club.

Minor League Results

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

Milwaukee ..... 000 010 000—1 8 1
St. Paul ..... 020 000 20x—4 10 1
Caldwell and Pruett; Webb and Castro.

Kansas City..... 000 010 000—1 3 1
Minneapolis ..... 000 000 011—2 7 1
Davis, Uniak (2) and Taylor; Curtis, Mosley (9) and Arragon.
Homer—Platek, Kansas City, in fifth.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Montreal at Baltimore, postponed, rain.
Buffalo at Newark, rain.
Rochester at Jersey City, rain.
Toronto at Syracuse, cold.

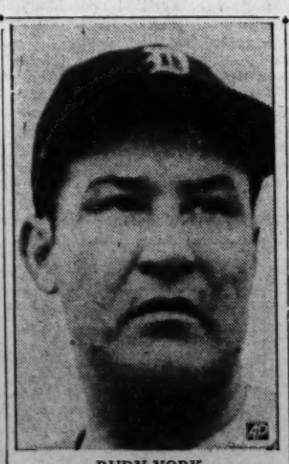
Rudy York Rejected by Armed Forces, Tiger Club Takes New Lease on Life

Detroit Homer King Turned Down on Old Basketball Injury

Detroit, April 27 (AP).—Big Rudy York, major league homedun champion, was rejected today for military service because of a trick left knee, the result of an old basketball injury, and the Detroit Tigers immediately looked up timetables for an early departure from the American League's second division.

The 30-year-old York, whose 34 circuit clouts was peak 1943 output, was turned down at the Detroit induction center because of a loose cartilage in the knee he injured several years ago in an informal basketball game. He was the ninth Tiger to be classified 4-F, giving the spad 17 players exempt from selective service.

York went directly from the examining room to Briggs Stadiup where he worked out in preparation for the opener tomorrow of a four-game series here with the Cleveland Indians. York and rookie pitcher Joe Orrell left the Tigers at Chicago to keep the date with the draft board. Orrell was ordered to return in 30 days for a recheck of an asthmatic condition.



RUDY YORK

With York still in there swinging, the Tigers have fresh hopes of getting up close enough to say "boo" to the St. Louis Browns and other early pacemakers in the league race. Except for an infield highly vulnerable to the draft, Manager Steve 'Neil expressed himself a fortnight ago as being well satisfied with his club's chances.

Meanwhile, the Tigers completed the deal for Catcher Bob Swift and Infielder Don Heffner by sending an estimated $15,000 cash to the Philadelphia Athletics. The two came to Detroit last October 8 in exchange for Outfielder Rip Radcliff, but Connie Mack called the deal off when Radcliff entered the Navy. Later he agreed to a cash settlement and Radcliff remains Detroit property.

Club Completes Deal With Athletics for Swift and Heffner

Jockey Kirk Breaks Leg in Pimlico Spill

Sun Again Wins $7500 Handicap

By Walter Haight

Pimlico, Md., April 27.—Jockey Carson Kirk, of Silver Spring, Md., suffered a broken left leg in an accident that marred the second race here today. Kirk, leading rider at the meeting at the time of the mishap, was crushed against the fence by his mount, Man o-Foot, soon after the start of the six-furlong sprint run in a sea of mud. After a hasty examination at the scene, Kirk was rushed to the local Bon Secours Hospital. His leg was broken at the thigh.

Man o'Foot came out of the starting gate in eighth position and performed like a crazy horse. He ducked toward the outside fence. Jockey Jackie Westrope, who was behind Kirk, said the rider hit Man o'Foot over the nose to try to keep him straight and the colt then bolted and ran at an angle into the inside rail. Kirk's leg was caught between the rail and the horse. The boy fell to the track but Man o'Foot stayed up.

Top-Notch Rider

The injured boy, married and the father of a 15 months old son, was third on the list of national jockeys last year behind Johnny Adams and Ted Atkinson in the number of winners ridden. He began his saddle career at Charles Town several years back and after gaining a reputation on the Maryland half-milers had success on the mile tracks last year, particularly at Garden State Park, N. J.

He is one of three riding brothers. Woodrow, the oldest is taking mounts here, while Robert (Boo) is working horses but rode last year on the smaller circuits.

Jockey Nick Wall had better luck than Kirk. He went down with Rough Amos, a plater, in the seventh event but the pair escaped with mud baths.

Sun Again Stars

Trainer Ben Jones of the Calumet Farm used a one-two turf punch today and the famous Devil's red and blue colors added another big race to their list, the $7500 added Gittings Handicap. Sun Again was the winner under Jockey F. A. Smith's riding by a margin of three parts of a length with Greentree Stable's Famous Victory second and a neck in advance of A. J. Sackett's Tola Rose. Fourth and last was Mar-Kell, stablemate of the winner and a heroine in defeat.

Mar-Kell, ridden by Jockey Conn McCreary, was sent out to run with Tola Rose a front performer. The 5-year-old mare dogged the Sackett hope for a half mile before quitting. At this point, Smith put Sun Again to a drive and the 5-year-old son of Sun Teddy wore down Tola Rose to take command.

Famous Victory Looks Good

In the stretch, Sun Again drew out but had to be kept to a strong hand ride when Famous Victory, the early trailer, closed boldly to be going fastest of all at the end.

The crowd of 9000 saw the race run over a track deep in mud and through a steady rain. Sun Again, making it two handicaps in a row and four victories in seven tries this year was clocked in 1:48.4 for the mile and a sixteenth and paid a mere $2.60 mutuel.

Between races—Tommy Mott, Jr., who starred as a gentleman steeplechaser ride both at major tracks and at hunt meetings, has earned the Army Air Medal for "meritorious achievement in five missions over enemy territory." . . . A lieutenant in the air force, Tommy is stationed in England. . . . . Molasses Bill, the winner of today's fourth, and Molasses Mibs who was third in the same sisters at ages of 11 and 6, respectively. . . . Calumet Farm continues to scare opposition out of stake races here which accounts for the few entries in big money events. . . . Groton Stable has purchased the plater, First Loole from Mrs. Dan Shea. . . . . Porter Roberts may have the mounts on Comenow in the Chesapeake on Saturday. . . .

Narragansett

Results

1—¾; $1400: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Old Rosebush, 118 (Trent) 25.20 9.40 6.60
Golden Fleece, 116 (Siste)..... 4.00 3.20
Catcall, 113 (Fratt)..... 3.20
Green Bottle, Fisa Orland, Good Company, Meadow Dew, Pittsburgh, Fly Gent, Awakener, Starweista also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

2—¾; $1400: maiden 3-year-olds.
V'dina Lamar, 118 (Wilson) 5.40 3.40 2.60
Valdina Czar, 113 (Fratt)..... 2.80 2.40
Minitnickers, 113 (Loop)..... 3.20
Chicona, Penomp, Colonel Don, Linwood Linnie, Sky Skipper, Linwood Belle also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $180.20.

3—¾; $1400: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Hy-Cop, 112 (Lopo)..... 13.60 5.20 4.00
Hi-Gold, 117 (Martin)..... 3.60 2.80
Lady Golden, 112 (Fator)..... 4.60
Driven Snow, Stylus, Manipulate, City Bred, Son Islam, Islam King also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

4—¾; $1400: 3-year-olds; claiming.
Inundation, 103 (Stiborn) 13.60 9.00 5.60
V Clock, 108 (Trent)..... 24.60 10.80
Pipeliner, 113 (Scott)..... 4.60
Persiflage, Countess Play, Blue Colors, Reyes, Open Fire also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

5—¾; $1400: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Friture, 108 (Martin)..... 13.40 7.80 6.00
Zacabrand, 111 (Hettinger)..... 10.20 7.00
Up the Creek, 113 (Daniels)..... 11.60
Allegro, Easy Blend, Bright Arc, La Scala, Terry May also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

6—1-70; $1500: 3-year-olds; claiming.
Close Up, 108 (Loop)..... 5.40 3.20 3.00
Jameke, 108 (Scott)..... 4.00 3.60
Big Raid, 109 (Siste)..... 4.40
Roy H. S., Phellmond, Night Bomber, Guy Hottel also ran. 1:44⅘.

7—1⅛; $1400: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
The Fiend, 113 (Turnbull)..... 8.40 4.20 3.80
Seaward Bound, 111 (Duncan)..... 4.00 3.40
War Reward, 108 (Loop)..... 2.80
Flying Silver, Sea Foam, Troth, Clip Clop, Bayport, Justinian II also ran. Time, 1:46.

8—1⅛; $1400: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Calvert, 114 (Delpino)..... 12.80 5.80 5.00
Sweepalot, 116 (Fator)..... 4.80 4.20
Still Gallant, 116 (Snyder)..... 5.40
Brown Flower, Ask Me, Maequel, Robbins, Conrad Mann, Novmeber, Red Tet also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Shasta Ko, Scarlet Pansy, Tintaline.
2—Back to Back, Her Image, Barnacle.
3—Flaming High, Maes Miss, Wake Robin.
4—Mervyn Leroy, Cananes, Balmy Spring.
5—LEO McLAUGHLIN, James Acre, Olidor.
6—Johnny Jr., Impregnable, Amazed.
7—Dan's Choice, Wood Robin, Lauderkin.
8—Firing Pin, War Communique, Darby Diadem.

—Louisville Times (AP).

Complete Pimlico Charts

THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1944—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Raining, Track Muddy.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse $1300. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:06. Winner, J. T. Sadler's br. g. (5) by Ariel—Primrose. Trained by J. B. Hatfield. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:18.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PRIMARILY	(Zehr)	116	10	7	5nk	4½½	3¹	1¹		$7.90
GINGER MAN	(Borsell)	113	7	10	7½½	5nk	4nk	2nk		5.80
TOWN HALL	(Root)	116	4	4	6¹	3¹	1nk	3¹		13.45
SIGNAL CORPS	(Bernardo)	111	9	8	9¹½	8¹	5¹½	4¹		19.80
SACK	(Claggett)	116	11	1	1¹	1nk	2½	5¹½		1.45
CASH OUT	(Breen)	114	5	9	10nk	10²	7¹	6¹		24.90
WALTER HAIGHT	(Wall)	116	1	5	11	11	0¹½	7²		†6.40
FAST LIGHT	(Arduini)	106	2	6	4nk	8¹	8¹	8²		72.35
JOHN'S TEDDY	(C.Kirk)	116	6	3	2nk	2¹	6½	9²		†
HARD CRACKER	(Roberts)	116	8	11	8¹	9²	10⁴	10¹*		16.90
BLICKY BOY	(Campbell)	116	3	2	3½	9nk	11	11		11.85

†Alan T. Clarke-Z. Moxley entry.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—PRIMARILY, $17.80, $7.30, $5.20; GINGER MAN, $7.40, $4.80; TOWN HALL, $7.20.
PRIMARILY responded to pressure through stretch and won going away. GINGER MAN lacked early speed and closed with good energy. TOWN HALL weakened.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 12:36. Winner, Mrs. Janon Fisher, jr.'s ch. g. (3) by Swashbuckler—Turmoil. Trained by J. Fisher jr. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:18⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VOYAGEUR	(Root)	118	7	3	2½	2²	2²	1½	1¹¾	$2.80
MIGHT BE	(Breen)	118	3	4	1¹½	1¹	2²	2²	2¹½	5.75
MAYBE MISS	(Claggett)	113	6	7	5¹½	4½	3¹	3¹		28.30
BRIDGETTE	(Carrillo)	113	4	5	4³	3¹	4⁴	4³		26.75
GORGET	(Snellings)	113	2	2	3¹	5²	5³	5¹		2.90
LASSIE GOVANS	(Borsell)	108	10	1	6¹	6³	6³	6²		29.15
PEDECHE	(Westrope)	118	9	10	8³	8³	8¹	7½		†13.35
FLYING SCOUT	(Zehr)	118	1	9	9	9	9	8¹		43.65
SLENDERETTE	(G.Smith)	115	5	6	7²	7²	7²	9		†
MAN O'FOOT	(C.Kirk)	118	8	8	†					3.40

†A. B. Williams-J. W. Y. Martin entry. ‡Lost rider.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—VOYAGEUR, $7.70, $5.10, $4.10; MIGHT BE, $5.90, $5.00; MAYBE MISS, $11.60.
VOYAGEUR was steadied when MIGHT BE went to front approaching half-mile pole, responded to pressure and was kept to pressure to end. MIGHT BE saved ground but was held safe. MAYBE MISS closed willingly.

Daily Double—Primarily and Voyageur paid $129.20

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $1700. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 1:04. Winner, Mrs. G. H. Bostwick's b. g. (8) by Trace Call—Ann C. Trained by F. Slate. Value to winner, $1200. Time, 4:17⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	5	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NARUNA	(Leonard)	144	8	4	4nk	3¹	2¹	2¹²	2¹²	$1.80
ST. PATRICK'S DAY	(Walker)	144	6	6	1¹	1hd	1¹	1¹	2²	15.20
PICO BLANCO II	(Scott)	143	2	7	7¹	7²³	6³	3²	3³	11.20
FOREST RANGER	(O'Neill)	143	3	8	5nk	6²	5¹	4¹	4¹²	14.85
NATIONAL ANTHEM	(Cruz)	145	5	2	2¹	2¹	3¹	6	5¹	9.20
SEAFIGHT	(Roberts)	148	7	5	6³	5²	4¹	5²	6	5.05
MATSONIA	(Owen)	148	4	1	3½	4½	†			2.85
FIELDFARE	(Sheppard)	141	9	9	8	8	†			56.75
GOLDEN FLAG	(Kratz)	136	2	3	†					74.85

†Fell. ‡Pulled up. §Lost rider.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—NARUNA, $5.60 $4.10, $4.00; ST. PATRICK'S DAY, $7.80, $6.20; PICO BLANCO II, $7.00.
NARUNA moved up after eighth brush, got to even terms with ST. PATRICK'S DAY and closed gamely. ST. PATRICK'S DAY made bad landing at final fence and came willingly. PICO BLANCO II failed to reach serious contention.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 1:34½. Winner, Mrs. W. W. Adams' dk. br. g. (11) by Challenger II—Molasses Jane. Trained by G. Alexandra. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:53.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MOLASSES BILL	(Westrope)	120	2	9	9	8	6³	2²	1¹	$1.05
CANTER'S BEST	(Bowers)	104	1	3	1nk	1hd	1nk	1²	2¹	4.40
MOLASSES MIBS	(Root)	109	8	7	6¹	4hd	4¹	3¹	3²	22.85
	(Layton)	114	5	4	3¹	2¹½	3½	4¹	4¹	9.55
REMOLEE	(Daugherty)	117	6	2	2¹½	2¹½	2¹½	5²	5¹	18.45
BILL'S ANNE	(Snellings)	104	7	5	5¹½	6¹	5½	6¹	6¹	12.10
GENDARME	(G.Smith)	115	3	1	4¹	5²	7³	7²	7¹	37.85
TODCAN	(Claggett)	114	9	8	7¹	7²	8	8	8	5.70
GLEDITSCH	(Rudert)	109	4	6	8²	†				102.45

†Eased up.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—MOLASSES BILL, $4.10, $2.90, $2.60; CANTER'S BEST, $3.80 $3.00; MOLASSES MIBS, $6.60.
MOLASSES BILL, distant trailer for half, responded with bold rush to win going away under strong handling. CANTER'S BEST set pace with REMOLEE, took good lead in midstretch but could not resist winner. MOLASSES MIBS raced evenly.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $7500 added. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 2:05. Winner, Calumet Farm's ch. h. (5) by Sun Teddy—Hug Again. Trained by B. A. Jones. Net value to winner, $5975. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SUN AGAIN	(F.A.Smith)	124	4	2	3²	3²	2¹	2¹½	1¹¾	†$0.30
FAMOUS VICTORY	(Kirkland)	101	2	4	4	4	4	3²	2nk	7.60
TOLA ROSE	(Knapp)	109	3	1	1½	1nk	1¹	1½	3²²	2.95
MAR-KELL	(McCreary)	114	2	3	2²	2²	3nk	4	4	†

†Calumet Farm entry.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUN AGAIN, $2.60, out, out; FAMOUS VICTORY, out, out; TOLA ROSE out. No place or show mutuels sold.
SUN AGAIN responded when placed to drive leaving half-mile pole, came around TOLA ROSE and MAR-KELL to take command and had to be kept to pressure to stave off FAMOUS VICTORY. The latter could not keep up early and was wearing down winner at end. TOLA ROSE weakened right at end.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:35. Winner, O. L. Bonifay's dk. b. g. (3) by Granville—Miss Mouse. Trained by D. Shea. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MOUSE HOLE	(Bowers)	104	5	4	4²	3nk	2¹½	1¹¾	$3.60
IDEAL GIFT	(Westrope)	113	6	3	2¹½	2²	1nk	2¹	1.30
KOPLA	(Breen)	114	4	1	1¹½	1½	3²	3²	5.30
MILKWHITE	(Wall)	102	1	2	3²	4¹	4²	4nk	4.85
GOLD RIVER	(Zehr)	105	3	5	5²	5¹	5¹	5¹	38.25
SEA PATROL	(Knapp)	108	2	6	6½	6²	6¹²	6¹²	14.85
TRACE BACK	(Scocca)	106	7	7	7	7	7	7	73.75

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MOUSE HOLE, $8.10, $3.60, $2.50; IDEAL GIFT, $2.90, $2.40; KOPLA $3.10.
MOUSE HOLE was steadied while well placed and wore down IDEAL GIFT to win going away. IDEAL GIFT could not resist winner while strongly handled. KOPLA went to front at once and stopped when displaced.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:04½. Winner, Mrs. G. D. Toothman's gr. h. (7) by Crack Brigade—Whisper Low. Trained by G. D. Toothman. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:53⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GUERRILLA	(Tammaro)	114	1	2	2nk	3¹½	2²	1nk	1nk	$2.80
LEE'S JIMMIE	(Snellings)	108	2	1	1¹	1²	1nk	2²	2¹	17.15
BIG JACK	(Knapp)	113	4	8	6nk	6²	5¹	3²	3¹	17.95
DOROTHY POMP	(Scocca)	108	9	4	2¹½	2nk	4²	4²	4¹	6.75
SKIPPERS MATE	(Root)	113	5	9	7¹	7²	6²	5²	5¹	14.05
TICKY OTIS	(Layton)	108	3	3	5hd	4²	3¹	6²	6²	5.25
SAMUEL D.	(G.Smith)	115	8	7	9	9	8	8	7nk	14.30
BOKANANNE	(Bowers)	115	6	6	8²	8²	7²	7²	8	3.65
ROUGH AMOS	(Wall)	113	7	5	4²	5hd	†			9.50

†Fell.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—GUERRILLA, $7.30, $4.10, $3.20; LEE'S JIMMIE, $10.80, $8.60; BIG JACK, $9.30.
GUERRILLA was in first flight from start and wore down LEE'S JIMMIE in concluding strides. LEE'S JIMMIE set good pace and held on with excellent courage. BIG JACK closed willingly.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:35. Winner, J. Doub's b. g. (6) by Mokatam—Saint Justine. Trained by J. Doub. Value to winner $1250. Time, 1:52⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PATRON SAINT	(Campbell)	115	2	10	9²	6²	5nk	3²	1nk	$5.70
GINO T.	(Tammaro)	120	4	2	5¹	5²	3¹²	1nk	2¹	15.60
BLUE CADET	(F.A.Smith)	112	9	4	1½	1hd	1nk	2½	3²	2.05
BALLOTER	(Scocca)	110	3	7	10	9²	7²	5²	4nk	8.25
INDIAN GIFT	(Bowers)	106	8	3	3nk	2½	2¹	4²	5²	8.55
WAR ART	(Breen)	114	10	1	2¹	4hd	6¹	6½	6¹	18.30
WINNING SMILE	(Snellings)	104	1	6	4½	3¹½	5¹	7²	7¹	11.90
POMIVA	(G.Smith)	115	6	9	6¹	7½	8²	8²	8²	13.60
BLOODHOUND	(Daugherty)	120	7	8	7²	8²	9²	9²	9²	†
RESIDUE	(Layton)	110	5	5	8nk	10	10	10	10	45.25

†Morrow-Mrs. F. I. Cranford entry.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—PATRON SAINT $13.40, $7.10, $5.10; GINO T., $12.00, $5.70; BLUE CADET, $3.00.
PATRON SAINT moved to contention after half, took command inside sixteenth pole and was tiring at end. GINO T. took brief lead and came again after being displaced. BLUE CADET set pace and then stopped.

Jamaica Entries and Results

Entries

1—¾; $2000: 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
†Count Maurice 115 Ballotant 115
‡Grand Party.. 115 *Dark Mischief. 110
‡Dudie ..... 115 ‡Grey Squire.... 113
River Wolf.... 113 *Collinger 111
†Bras ..... 108 Kings Gambit.. 113
‡*Air Brigade.. 108 *Orcus 117
*The Killer.... 117 Third Rail..... 115
*Lucky B..... 106 Sight 118
Chinese Sis.... 108 *Miss Puritan.. 106
†*In Range.... 110 Powerhouse 115
†Mrs. M. McDonald-J. Webber entry.
‡F. J. Kearns-Mrs. F. C. Rompel entry.
‡L. Sieber-N. Clyman entry.
*Miss C. Wessler-Mrs. B. Hunter entry.

2—¾; $2000: 3-year-olds; claiming.
Copy Boy..... 118 Boiling On..... 113
Boysan ..... 113 Tumult 119
Harpsichord.... 113 Siriette 117
High Legend.... 108 Rita Jane..... 108
Miss Neigh.... 108

3—⅝; $2200; maiden 2-year-olds.
*Ball Shot..... 116 †Wise Sun..... 116
Ringalong ..... 116 Fred Cody..... 116
‡Junior Atlas.. 116 Lloyd's 116
Trademark .... 116 ‡King Appell.... 116
Angry Army.... 116 *Pilot Light.... 111
†Barrington Stable entry.
‡J. W. Brown entry.

4—¾; $2200: 3-year-olds.
Cactus Foot.... 117 Tambo 120
*Tex Martin.... 115 Spheric 113
Lord Hairan.... 113 Mackaby 113
Okapi Lancer 117

5—¾; $2200: 3-year-olds.
Leavenworth .. 117 *Irish Tar..... 115
Tit Tat Toe.... 117 Mr. Pharned..... 117
Gallant Bull.... 113 Bull Dandy..... 117
Grant Rice..... 117

6—1⅛; $2400; 3-year-olds.
Early Winter.... 117 Yutan 117
Bell-the-Cat .... 120 Captain's Aide.. 117
Triplicate ..... 117 Flash 112

7—1⅛; $2200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Perfect Rhyme.. 114 War Master.... 113
†Roman Glory.. 118 Saxon Paul..... 119
*Blitzkrieg .... 107 ††Star Bien..... 108
*Shaun G..... 109
†W. W. Crenshaw entry.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Results

1—¾; $2000: maiden 3-yr.-olds; cl'ing.
Horker, 113 (Guerin) 189.40 91.40 28.80
Sixteen Cents, 113 (Lindberg) 19.70 7.40
Play Dusty, 118 (Permane)..... 2.90

Height o'Land, Sly King, Lucky Gamble, Tarfun, Porters Pride, Good China, Erazal, One Look, Resolution also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

2—¾; $2000: maiden 3-yr.-olds; cl'ing.
Tedious Miss, 115 (A'nson) 10.90 5.70 4.60
Queens Reward, 118 (Lindberg). 5.10 3.90
Jetta T., 113 (Strange)..... 14.30

Blue Ridge, Dime A Dance, Hasty Grace, Juniors Pet, Thruanthru, Preflight, Talara, Pallene also ran. Time, 1:15.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $1406.20.

3—¾; $2400: 3-year-olds; claiming.
Return Call, 113 (Smith) 56.20 10.10 10.00
Tarpan, 117 (Loveridge)..... 5.70 3.60
Crazy Horse, 118 (Atkinson)..... 3.70
Pilates Echo, Brave Marine, Photogenic, Lady Olga, Easy Quero also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

4—¾; $2400 added; 4-yr.-olds up.
Sun Storm, 112 (Atkinson) 20.50 6.10 3.70
Jaquita, 106 (Stout)..... 3.20 2.90
Gold Flare, 113 (Lourden)..... 2.90
King Leroy, Dairy Lady also ran. Time, 1:14.

5—¾; $2400 added; 4-yr.-olds up.
Smart Bet, 116 (Lourden).. 3.10 2.60 2.20
Pompagle, 106 (Atkinson)..... 4.30 2.90
Water Pearl, 116 (Maschek)..... 2.80
Miss Sugar, Miracle Kin also ran. Time, 1:13.

6—1⅛; $2600: 3-yr.-olds; Class D.
Nursery Tale, 113 (Thacker) 3.80 2.50 2.20
Step Across, 108 (Permane)..... 2.80 2.40
Elissa B., 108 (Weidaman)..... 3.70
Ramsey, Reward Me, Pilates Miss also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

7—1⅛; $2200; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Chance Grey, 114 (Phelps) 12.40 6.90 4.70
Count Daunt, 119 (Lindberg)..... 5.10 4.20
Teta Maude, 111 (Brooks)..... 5.70
Valdivia, Profile, Air Beauty, Sissie Smith, Oatmeal also ran. Time, 1:54⅘.

JAMAICA SELECTIONS (Muddy).
1—Count Maurice, The Killer, Ballotant.
2—Tumult, Siriette, High Legend.
3—Ringalong, Pilot Light, Lloyd's.
4—Tambo, Cactus Foot, Tex Martin.
5—GRANT RICE, Irish Tar, Bull Dandy.
6—Bell-the-Cat, Triplicate, Early Winter.
7—Blitzkrieg, Crenshaw entry, War Master.

—Louisville Times (AP).

Narragansett Entries

1—4½; $1400; maiden 2-year-olds.
Lilica ..... 117 Tintaline 117
*Rita Royal..... 112 *Exit 112
*On High..... 117 *Shasta Ko..... 117
Good Gravy..... 117 *Westport Point 112
*Scarlet Pansy. 112

2—¾; $1400; maiden 3-yr.-olds; cl'ing.
*Little Rene.... 108 *Grenade Law.. 113
*Burande ..... 113 Back to Back.... 113
Lem's Baby.... 113 Lone Cat..... 118
Our Flare..... 113 Kitty Rose..... 113
*Treaty Girl... 108 Dislocate 113
Barnacle..... 118 Refrain 113
*Her Image.... 113 *Two o'Clock... 108
Burgoo Lady.... 113

3—¾; $1400; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Lassagria ..... 114 Wake Robin..... 114
*Chance Cross.. 111 Hada Fortune... 116
*Maybank ..... 104 *Flying Ned..... 111
Flaming High.. 118 Ned's Queen.... 111
*Elbasan ..... 109 Indian Trace... 112
High Brow..... 114 Mac's Miss..... 113
Infant Queen... 100 *Petes Bet..... 113
*Clamor Girl... 104 Chance Sord.... 109

4—¾; $1400; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Mervyn Leroy.. 118 *Hop Skip..... 111
*Lawyersville.. 110 *Out Front..... 111
Airspring ..... 116 *Friar's Scout.. 110
*South Drive... 109 Lady Deck..... 109
Oriole Pennant. 114 Lady Insco..... 111
*Cananes ..... 108 *Balmy Spring.. 115
Flick ..... 115 Trimmed 116
Strawberry .... 116 Centuple 116

5—¾; $1400; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Kelspride ..... 112 *Olidor 111
*Riskton ..... 107 Tress Rodgers... 111
*Leo M'Laughlin 111 *Shoot to Boot.. 107
James Acre..... 112

6—¾; $1800; 4-yr.-olds up; allowances.
Shiny Penny.... 109 Impregnable..... 111
Bring Me Home. 111 *Amazed 108
Red Vulcan..... 111 Baroque 115
Page II..... 115 *Johnny Jr..... 108
Mattie Sue..... 104 Ample Reward... 115

7—1⅛; $1400; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Dan's Choice... 115 Border Battle... 111
*Contemplation. 106 Royal Silver.... 106
Esta ..... 107 *Lauderkin 113
*Up Jack..... 108 Wood Robin..... 113

8—1⅛; $1300; 4-yr.-olds up; claiming.
Gala Light..... 112 *Oakmont 109
Travelalong .... 112 Grand Day..... 114
*Darby Diadem. 111 Consomme 107
*Materialize .... 107 Firing Pin..... 118
Lady's Count... 114 Richestan 109
Bird Lot..... 111 Ovando 114
*King Torch... 109 War Communique. 113
Alpine Light... 112 *Bonified 106

Perry's Brother Returns to Ring

Another Perry-Roscoe, brother of Aaron—returns to the fistic scene in the District next Monday night. Matchmaker Gabe Menendez announced late yesterday that he has matched him with Tommy Sloan for the top supporting bout on the Nick Iatsios-Ray Rovelli card at Turner's Arena.

Perry, older brother of the scintillating Aaron and a rugged kid with a god punch, has been training steadily for the past ten days to start a campaign that he believes will and him in the high brackets for Washington's promising outdor season.

Pimlico Entries

1—1⅛; $1500: 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
*Miss Kalola (Bowers)	104	8-1
Mistake (Adair)	109	15-1
*Tantrum (Rudert)	101	12-1
Blitzette (Scocca)	109	12-1
Darby Du (Tammaro)	120	8-5
Murky Sky (Martral)	106	8-1
*Tarmiss (Snellings)	101	6-1
Justice Nap (Roberts)	114	3-1

2—¾; $1500: maiden 3-yr.-olds; clmng.

†Dear Miss (Roberts)	111	12-1
Bonnie Ina (Root)	111	20-1
*Scotch Irish (Crowther)	108	5-2
*Molliann (Bowers)	110	10-1
Phanatam (Zehr)	111	6-1
Hear Ye (Root)	120	6-1
Blue Proof (C. Kirk)	111	8-1
†Jaconda (Wall)	115	12-1
Silk (Zehr)	111	6-1
Co. Hockwald (Layton)	116	5-2
Riverbank (G. Smith)	116	10-1
Hippocrene (Root)	111	15-1
Promenader (Scocca)	116	8-1
Late Slip (Roberts)	115	10-1
Tizmore (Roberts)	116	20-1

†Christmas and Hewitt entry.

3—4½; $1800; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Boonyard (Layton)	112	15-1
*Time Flies (Arduini)	107	8-1
*Hill Fox (Bowers)	107	3-1
Piker's Bid (Roberts)	115	2-1
Ship Jr. (Borsell)	107	6-1
Little Foxy (C. Kirk)	116	4-1

4—2 m.; $3000; 4-year-olds up; maidens.

Shotlo (Leonard)	149	4-1
†Penny Packer (Cruz)	144	12-1
Flying Tiger (Magee)	152	6-1
‡Bridlespur (Harrison)	152	6-1
Refido (no boy)	144	20-1
§Silver Run (Cruz)	144	3-1
‡Dimout (no boy)	139	6-1
Beamish Boy (Roberts)	155	15-1
*Sander (O'Neill)	139	20-1
Eremon (Owen)	153	6-1
†Noview (no boy)	147	6-1
§Caribou (Brooks)	150	3-1
¶Merpolis (Brown)	144	20-1

†Phipps and Greentree entry.
‡Bostwick and Stoddard entry.
§Gould and Brookmeade entry.
¶Parker and Kline entry.

5—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; grade D.

†Two-Timer (C. Kirk)	106	5-2
Bostee (C. Kirk)	108	6-1
The Watch (Scocca)	114	4-1
*Adviser (F. Smith)	108	10-1
†Phantom Player (Borsell)	117	5-2
*Brown Saxon (Bowers)	112	8-1
First Son (Breen)	113	12-1
Partido (Roberts)	111	15-1
*Squadron (Rudert)	114	3-1

†G. T. Strother entry.

6—¾; $2500; 4-year-olds up; grade D.

Blenhour (Roberts)	110	12-1
*Overlin (Bowers)	107	4-1
Most Alert (Breen)	117	6-1
Rough Doc (Wall)	111	8-1
*Morocco Sir (Borsell)	107	2-1
High Command (McCreary)	122	4-1
Saran (Root)	108	12-1
Little Wizard (Zehr)	120	2-1
Black Grip (Layton)	115	8-1

7—1-70; $3000; 3-year-olds; the Solace.

Adelphia (Roberts)	104	10-1
Easy Chance (Bowers)	107	15-1
Clansman (Breen)	114	6-1
Hi-Neighbor (Wall)	114	6-1
Picotee (Borsell)	114	4-1
Oldenwood (McCreary)	107	3-1
Bibelot (Root)	109	8-1
*Jacian (Zehr)	109	10-1
*Tidy Reward (Layton)	106	4-1

8—1⅛; $1500: 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Foot Soldier (Breen)	109	6-1
Lupoba (Root)	109	4-1
Atom Smasher (Roberts)	114	12-1
Wildmute (Scocca)	106	3-1
*Hazel W. (Bowers)	104	2-1
Herod's Pilate (W. Kirk)	114	20-1
Wild Chance (Wall)	114	15-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

The Man Who Really Looks The Part Is Dr. de Bianchi, Soon to Become Ambassador

ONE OF THE FEW diplomats in Washington who actually looks the part is the Minister of Portugal—soon to become an Ambassador—Dr. Joao Antonio de Bianchi.

Dr. de Bianchi

Dapper, black-mustached, suave; a man of highly cultivated tastes and fabulous background, Dr. de Bianchi is cut to order for his role. His career, which followed several different lines before he took to diplomacy, has been accented with outstanding accomplishments. His engaging personality, wit and wisdom did much to make Washington "Portugal-conscious" long before a large wartime populace began moving to Lisbon.

He is a busy man; an able and popular one . . . and Washingtonians who have known him through the years are more than glad that his status is to be raised.

Back in the days when legations of Norway, the Netherlands, Greece and Yugoslavia were being transformed into embassies, the Portuguese Minister was asked repeatedly when his country's home here might do the same.

"Well, you see," he hedged, smilingly, "my country isn't yet occupied by the enemy. . . ."

Now, however, even though the same situation exists, he is "waiting patiently" for word from Lisbon that the deed has been done. Meanwhile, the nomination of R. Henry Norweb, now United States Minister to Portugal, as Ambassador to tha tcountry has been sent to the Senate.

"It's all a matter of decrees," said Dr. de Bianchi, speaking of his own nomination, which is doubtless proceeding through similar channels in Portugal. "And decrees take time."

Chances are, when Portugal does get around to establishing an embassy here, her envoy will move into a new residence. He will, that is, if there are any suitable houses to be had in wartime Washington.

Since 1933, the Minister and Mme. de Bianchi have maintained an apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel where the chancery is also located. "But perhaps we won't be able to find a place," said the Minister, in tones that sounded more hopeful than dispairing.

If Minister Bianchi weren't so completely republican in sympathy, he would have brought a title to Washington. By birth he is a member of the aristocracy, and is the Viscount Valle Paraiso and de Bianchi.

"But my country has been a republic for nearly three decades," he says. "We dropped our titles long ago."

A native of the Island of Madeira, he studied law at the University of Coimbra; later went to Canada, where he became interested in mining. Following the fall of King Manuel, he returned to Portugal and went into foreign service, his first assignment being in London. After World War I he was assigned to the League of Nations, then was sent to Africa and finally to China as his country's Minister. A tour of duty in the foreign office at Lisbon filled the next niche in his career, and after that he came to Washington.

"I've been here so long I feel as if I were a cave-dweller," he said. "Washington is really home to me now. I love it."

His Russian-born wife, who is vital, attractive and dresses like a fashion plate, loves it, too; and Washington loves both of them.

∽

MOTHERLY, SOFT-VOICED, serene and sincere, Mrs. John Curtin, wife of Australia's Prime Minister, made a big hit with the ladies of the press who had a tea-time interview with her at Blair House the other day.

At the outset, she made it plain that she wasn't there to discuss topics of great significance, but rather that her main interests centered around a subject which concerns every traveling woman—namely, shopping.

She was disappointed that she couldn't find any nylon hose here; delighted that she had been able to buy black kid gloves without coupons; disturbed at the problem "whether to buy what I want at a dear price, or wait and take the chance on getting the same thing later."

She observed that "the food here is a little different from that at home." She deplored the fact that she couldn't get used to eating with a fork in the right hand as Americans do. A nostalgic tone tinged her voice as she spoke of "Kip," her sheep dog, left at home in Australia . . . She mentioned that many Australian girls now marrying American soldiers might come in for a "rude awakening" when they came to this country and have to live on farms . . . She spoke of her twenty-seventh wedding anniversary, which was celebrated only a week ago, and of her four-bedroom home in Australia which she runs without servants.

America is, of course, "interesting" to her, and she hopes to learn as much as possible about the American way of life in order to tell her countrywomen all about it when she returns.

"It's a great experience," she observed.

∽

THIS TYPE OF THING won't happen here again . . . now that the Junior Officers Club of Washington is well under way . . . but here's a story to prove that in the past, at least, officers have enjoyed themselves far less than the enlisted men in this town:

A handsome Army lieutenant arrived here for duty six months ago. He didn't know a soul, and soon discovered he would have a difficult time making friends. More than 50 organizations in Washington at that time provided entertainment for enlisted men, and the lieutenant noted that the privates and sergeants in his outfit were meeting pretty girls at dances continually, while no such pleasant encounters were coming his way.

Finally he decided to take matters in his own hands. He donned the uniform of a sergeant and sailed forth one night to a dance for noncommissioned officers. He had the time of his life; met an attractive girl; proposed, and finally married her . . . not telling her his rank until nuptial plans were complete.

"All's fair in love and war," he quoted. "If I hadn't stooped to conquer, I never would have met her!"

First Lady's Tea Honors Costa Ricans

President-elect Teodoro Picado of Costa Rica, and Senora de Picado, who have been visitors in the Capital since Tuesday, left last night with members of their party to return to Costa Rica.

They were entertained at tea yesterday by Mrs. Rosevelt at the White House; were guests of honor at a luncheon given by the Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull, and before taking their plane were entertained at a buffet supper by the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Adolf A. Berle.

At the White House yesterday kuests asked to meet the visitors included the Ambassador of Costa Rica and Senora de Escalante, Mrs. Cordell Hull, Senator and Mrs. Tom Connally, Representative Sol Bloom, Mrs. Edward Stettinius, wife of the Under Secretary of State; Laurence Duggan of the State Department, and Mrs. Duggan; Norman Davis, chairman of the American Red Cross; Nelson Rockefeller, Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, and Mrs. Rockefeller, and Dr. Hugh Cumming, director of the Pan American Sanitary Bureau, and Mrs. Cumming.

Members of the President-elect's official party include Fernando Soto Harrison, Minister of Government, and Senora de Harrison; Rene Picado, Minister-designate of War, and Dr. Julio Pena, director of the National Bank of Costa Rica.

Groups Unite To Fill Kits, Russian Relief

Several thousand Russian families will receive practical tokens of American good will from Montgomery County (Md.) residents who have filled Russian war relief household emergency kits, to be sent in Soviet ships to recaptured areas of the country.

Children Fill Cartons

The largest single contribution came from school children, who filled 1000 cartons under the direction of Mrs. Lucille P. Ezekiel and Dr. Edward W. Broome.

Dr. Vladimir V. Lobedenko, representative of the Soviet Red Cross and Red Crescent in this country, acknowledged the efforts in a letter to the children.

To Give Silver Tea

The Women's Club of Chevy Chase, the Bethesda Women's Club (which will give a silver tea Sunday from 4 to 9 p. m. at its clubhouse), the Silver Spring Women's Club, the Newcomb Club, Quota Club, Soroptimist Club, Takoma Park Women's Club and many church groups are aiding the campaign.

Mme. Vladimir Bazkin, wife of the First Secretary of the Soviet Embassy; Miss Galina Tsygankova, Attache of the Embassy, and Mme. Sliousrenko, wife of a Soviet attache, will be present at the Bethseda club tea.

Harris & Ewing

HOME AGAIN after her honeymoon is Mrs. LeRoy M. Dearing who was before her recent marriage, Miss Betty Jean Brown, daughter of Representative and Mrs. Clarence J. Brown of Ohio. Lieutenant Commander and Mrs. Dearing's home is on Davis pl.

Marcia R. Vernon Is Married To James C. Lanius, Jr., USA

Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Vernon, sr., of Washington announce the marriage of their daughter, Marcia R.Vernon, to Pvt. James C. Lanius, jr. Evanston, Ill.

The wedding took place Saturday at St. Martin's sacristy, with the Rev. William E. Kelley officiating. Mrs. Marie Courtney was matron of honor and Pvt. John J. Lane of Natick, Mass., best man. Mr. and Mrs. Lanius, parents of the bridegroom, were present. Pvt. Lanius is stationed at Fort Belvoir, Va.

Thomas Lee Camp, wore ivory slipper satin made with sweetheart neckline, fitted bodice, flowing train and fingertip veil held in place with orange blossoms. Her bouquet was of white roses and showers of stephanotis, centered with an orchid.

Mrs. William A. Robson of Charleston, W. Va., was matron of honor. She wore aqua marquisette and carried an arm bouquet of spring flowers. Miss Katherine Henn was maid of honor. Miss Margaret Henn and Miss Gladys Hobgood Camp of Atlanta, Ga., were junior bridesmaids and Miss Sally Camp was flower girl. Aute Carr was best man and Edwin Warner, Edward Weber, Donovan Campbell, Charles Manthey Glenn Riddell and Verdi Sciscent were ushers. A reception followed.

The bride attended Holy Cross Academy. The bridegroom attended Hiram College in Ohio and Johns Hopkins University School of Engineering.

Henn—Cotten

On a wedding trip to New Orleans, La., and Texas, are Pfc. Earle Wilfley Henn, AAF, and his bride, the former Carolyn Gertrude Cotten, daughter of Mrs. Ingram Cotten of Washington and Atlanta, Ga. They were married at the National City Christian Church Sunday, at 8:30 p. m., with the Rev. Dr. J. Warren Hastings officiating. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph F. Henn of Washington and Geneva, Ohio.

The bride, given in marriage by

Rhoades—Walts

Making their home at 2712 Ordway st. nw., are Mr. and Mrs. George G. Rhoades who were married recently in the National City Christian Church. The Dr. J. Warren Hastings officiated.

Mrs. Rhoades is the former Betty Ann Walts of Oakland, Calif., and Tulsa, Okla. Mr. Rhoades is on the staff of the Foreign Economic Administration.

Polish Attache Will Address Club Today

Lieut. M. Camil Dviewanowski, Military Attache at the Polish Embassy, will be the speaker at the Congressional Club today at 3 p. m.

After receiving his master of law degree from Warsaw University, Lieutenant Dviewanowski studied political science at Berlin University. He was diplomatic correspondent of the Polish Telegraphic Agency in Berlin in 1938-39.

When the war in Poland started he became a platoon commander, was wounded and escaped to Lithuania. He managed to get to France and enlisted in the Polish forces there. With the remaining Polish forces he later went to England and came to the United States in 1944. He will speak on "Poland's War Effort."

The meeting will be presided over by Mrs. Alexander Wiley, first vice president. Mrs. Schuyler Otis Bland will introduce the speaker.

Association Sets Luncheon

The District of Columbia Education Association will have Sir Gerald Campbell, Minister of the British Embassy, as guest speaker at the annual spring luncheon tomorrow at 1 p. m., at the Mayflower Hotel.

Music will be provided by the Western High School Orchestra. Among the honored guests will be Lady Campbell, D. C. Supt. of Schools and Mrs. R. L. Haycock, Dean and Mrs. Henry Gratton Doyle. Mrs. Doyle is president of the D. C. Board of Education, Adelbert Lee, newly appointed member of the Board of Education, and Mrs. Lee will also be among the honored guests.

Tea, Open House Planned by School

Classroom exhibits of academic work, handicraft, remedial reading and progress will be among the features of the annual "open house" of Beauvoir, the National Cathedral Elementary School, Sunday from 3 to 6 p. m.

Mrs. Andrew R. Taylor, principal, will receive the guests, assisted at the tea table by Mrs. Francis Musson, Mrs. Waldron Faulkner, Mrs. Monteath Douglas, Mrs. Ernest Lindley, Mrs. Frank J. McSherry and Mrs. Roger Slaughter.

THE GENTLER SEX

By Malvina Lindsay

Let 'Em Wear Bathing Suits

(Queen Marie Antoinette, of "let 'em eat cake" fame, was interviewed recently at a seance by this column. Her views on the present low-cost clothing shortage follow.)

Interviewer—Your Majesty, in your astral journeyings about the United States, what have been your impressions of the clothing situation?

Queen—The American woman is better dressed now than she has been for years. Many elements of her attire remind me of the good old days in Paris just before the Revolution—the glittering jewels, the elaborate coiffures, the baroque hats, the fanciful fabrics, the coquettish frills——

I.—But wait, your Majesty! We are having a clothing shortage in this country. Perhaps out of, er—your own experience you can give us some suggestions—or at least some warnings?

Q.—Clothing shortage! Impossible! Why at all the places over which I have hovered—cocktail parties, hotel luncheons, country clubs—the women have been beautifully dressed. I have particularly admired their dashingly tailored suits, their luxurious furs.

∽

I.—Pardon your Majesty, but summer is coming on and we can't use the furs. It is a shortage of cotton fabrics we face.

Q.—Nonsense! I can't believe it. Why recently when I was flitting around Palm Beach, I saw women wearing the most charming and distinctive little resort numbers, all made of cotton.

I.—Those little numbers, your Majesty, cost from $39.50 up. What about our women who no longer can find good cotton fabrics at 15 cents a yard to make into frocks for their children?

Q.—Why should they want to make children's frocks when they can find such adorable, hand finished ones at the specialty shops?

I.—But those frocks cost so much! How can we get some low priced dresses, stockings, underwear—all the garments children need?

Q.—Well, as a matter of fact, I would never advise buying low-priced goods of any kind. While I was never so bourgeois myself as to bother about economy, yet from all I pick up in the circles where I hover, it simply doesn't pay to buy anything but quality goods.

I.—Suppose you haven't the money to buy quality goods?

Q.—But is not everybody in America rich—especially now in wartime?

I.—Nearly everyone is employed, your Majesty, but even if a war worker makes $65 a week and has to support a family of eight, how can he afford quality clothing? If his wife pays $3.98 for a housedress she once got for $1.95, and it goes to pieces after the first washing, what is she to do?

Q.—I don't see why she should want to wear the same dress all summer.

∽

I.—But she can't afford to buy another dress because her husband has to have a work shirt—if one can be found.

Q.—I have a solution for that! Why should he not wear what you call the sports shirts—with slacks? I see them everywhere—on the golf links, at the races, in all the smarter men's wear shops.

I.—But they wouldn't do for a man stoking an engine. Also he needs low-priced, substantial cotton stockings.

Q.—There again I have the solution! Leg makeup. And then there are those glorious nylons.

I.—Your Majesty misses the point. Perhaps in the light of your past, er—unfortunate experiences, this will make it clear. Now there are plenty of furs, jewels, hostess pajamas, black chiffon nightgowns, taffeta dinner dresses, town and country suits, $32.50 handbags, $17.50 blouses, but the mob is crying for work shirts.

Q.—But why is the mob so short-sighted—when there are so many new, perfectly charming play clothes just coming on the market?

Ration Points For Today

MEATS, FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, cheese and canned fish. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8, M-8, P-8 and Q-8, valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8 and K-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-9 valid through May 8. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

Motorists are urged to write license number of State on coupon as soon as received to help in enforcement of rationing regulations.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth two red points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Owners should write address on covers of ration books so they can be returned if lost.

SHOES—Stamp 18 in Book 1 expires Sunday; airplane stamp No. 1 in Book 3 valid indefinitely; airplane stamp No. 2 becomes valid May 1 and remains valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

Mary Haworth's Mail

After Skimping to Send Money to Widowed Mother, Married Children Take Secret Look at Her Income Tax Report and Learn She Gave $500 to Her Church

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have just learned that my mother, who is largely supported by my husband and brother, gave $500 to her church last year. This was from money given to her for living expenses by my husband and brother, who could ill afford to spare it.

Knowing mother's fanatical devotion to her fundamentalist church, I had a feeling she might be giving a good deal of money there. So I asked my sister (whose husband prepares mother's income tax, but does not contribute to her support), to ask her husband how much mother reported for contributions. He replied (quite rightly, I think) that mother's tax report was a strictly confidential matter between her and him. However, my sister hunted up a copy of the return, and wrote me that mother reported $500 given to her church.

If I confronted mother with this information, she would know it came either from my brother-in-law or her tax return. She would mention it to him, and it might make family complications for my sister and her husband. We all prefer to live at subsistence level and support mother in a separate establishment, rather than have her live with us, because of her continuous proselytizing and disapproval of everything except praying and church-going. Her only interests in life are her church, the house in which she has lived for more than 50 years, and her children, who were a disappointment to her because none wished to be missionaries.

Daughter Asks Remedy For This Imposition

MOTHER is in the middle seventies, and works awfully hard for a woman her age, making a valiant effort to support herself. She has three boarders, who help make possible the maintenance of her 10-room house. But it costs a lot to maintain a big old house and feed four persons; so I have been contributing to her support for 16 years—since I received my first pay check. When I married, five years ago, mother was having a hard struggle, as my brother was unable at the time to send her any money. So, with my husband's approval, I promised her my contribution would continue even if I should stop working, which I did last summer to have a baby, who is soon due.

So, my husband is being imposed upon, to make good my promise; mother is giving away the money; and I cannot confront her with the fact that I know it. My husband and I are having a hard time to make ends meet, as he helps support his widowed mother, also; and I feel it is very unfair to have part of his salary going to mother's church. The money he sent her last year would have paid the whole cost of layette, hospital, doctor and nursing care when the baby comes. Mother would go without adequate clothing to support her church to the limit. Everything above bare necessities will always go there; yet despite my brother's present help, she still writes as if she were hard pressed. What is the solution? R. T.

∽

Mother Is Violating Spirit of True Charity

DEAR R. T.: It is proverbial truth that charity begins at home. Thus, your mother's contribution to her church is not blessed charity. It is not "good works," but just the reverse—a form of sly selfishness and hypocritical self aggrandizement—inasmuch as she is mistakenly trying to buy grace, or promulgate her fundamentalist version of Christianity, with funds appropriated under false pretenses from kinfolk whose more honest concept of moral duty she willingly exploits, at real hardship to them.

Since her income tax report establishes the fact that she can (of her own volition) dispense with $500 of the family allowance given her supposedly for living expenses; and since you rightly feel ethically prohibited from openly charging her with your discovery of this fact, and demanding better accommodation to the family's means and more appreciation of your husband's situation,—it seems to me the business-like way to take the punitive, unjust pressure of her zealot contributions off your shoulders is simply to slice something off her collective annual allowance, beginning this year.

Remedy Is to Skim Cream Off Allowance

AGREED upon the principle that your mother has no moral right to unduly penalize other members of the family, in order to gain false distinction as a church philanthropist, your husband and brother might consider the proposition of withholding anywhere from $200 to the full $500 from her allowance this year; and go over the figures of their anticipated incomes versus their anticipated obligations for the next twelve months, to decide a fair division of a just reduction on their joint contribution.

The question arises: How justify the cut to your mother, without letting the cat out of the bag? In the circumstances, no defensive or definitive apologies are necessary. Just say, honestly, that all things considered, it's the best you can do and she will have to manage on it. If, in the face of the reduction, she chooses to pauperize herself to give disproportionately to her church—well, the choice signifies her pleasure in so doing; and puts it on the basis of a morbid quirk, to which the family welfare should not be sacrificed.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

Future Sunday Dinners May Be Lamb, Now Scheduled for Point Value Cut

The little lambs can'ttt play always for they must go to market to help with the meat supply. The time has come—or will, this Sunday — when the point values on all lamb cuts go down an average of 50 per cent. OPA made this announcement recently, explaining the reduction was warranted because of drought conditions that threaten a large part of the spring lamb flock. While Washington has been deluged by rain, many parts of the country where lambs are raised haven't had sufficient rainfall for grazing crops to mature.

Martha Ellyn

Many of us recall that in point-free days, lamb chops were "tossed" to us at club luncheons and restaurants as if there were no end to the supply. Point rationing changed that picture. But now with the announcement of the approaching reduction of point values, we can again know the joy of sinking our teeth into a lamb chop; a crown roast of lamb (the hostess' pride); a leg of lamb or other cuts.

Also the announcement that creamery butter will be reduced to 12 points a pound and margarine to 2 points per pound instead of 6, is the most welcome news the cook has had in a long time. Spring vegetables, hot breads and a host of other delightful foods have an affinity for butter. In fact, many persons prefer butter to meat, if a choice has to be made.

Be Lamb Wise

To serve good lamb, the shopper must be both marketwise and kitchenwise. It doesn't require deep knowledge of meat to know if the cut of meat being purchased comes from a lamb or a sheep. The bones of a lamb are pink and porous, while in an older animal they are hard and white. When you go to market, ask the butcher to show you the "break joint" of the fore or hind leg of lamb and you will see that the end of the bone is rough and quite red and soft. The true "break joint" is seen only in lamb.

Lamb is easy to cook. The rules for roasting, broiling and panboiling are the same as for any other meat. Not many cuts are cooked by braising or in water because practically every lamb cut is tender enough to be cooked by dry heat methods, but if moist heat methods are used, the directions are the same as for any meat.

Dinner Menu

Chilled Tomato Juice
Crown Roast of Lamb
With
Squash-Filled Center
Parsley New Potatoes
Mixed Vegetable Salad
Enriched Bread Butter
Custard With Wine Sauce
Beverage

Quick - frozen squash, when mashed, seasoned and flecked over with parsley, will make a savoury variation for filling the crown of the lamb. This quick-frozen vegetable is point-free and literally work-free. Or steamed rice or mashed potatoes make a good filling for the crown.

If your taste should run to a lamb stew, why not make one and serve with dumplings? Of course, they are not necessary on this sturdy dish but they are appreciated by many with ravenous appetites. Little else is necessary when this type of dish is made. Here's a suggested menu:

Dinner Menu

Lamb Stew with Dumplings
Tomato-Cucumber Salad
Corn Bread Butter
Apple Sauce Spice Cake
Beverage

Buy 3 pounds shoulder, chuck, breast, flank or neck of lamb to make the stew. Then proceed according to this recipe:

LAMB STEW

Cut lamb into pieces. Put into kettle, cover with boliini water. Cook slowly for about 2 hours or until tender but not too done. About 25 minutes before serving hour, add vegetables, using 2 medium sized carrots, cut in large silvers; 2 turnips, quartered; 6 small whole onions or 2 medium-sized ones cut into quarters; 3 medium-sized potatoes, quartered, and if desired, a quarter head of cabbage with leaves separated. Do not add cabbage until the last 10 minutes of cooking period. Season with salt and pepper. Serves 6 to 8 persons generously.

Ambassador, Mme. Loudon To Entertain

The Netherlands Ambassador and Mme. Loudon will entertain at a reception tomorrow at noon at the embassy in celebration of the birthday anniversary of Princess Juliana. The guests will include only members of the Dutch colony in Washington.

The Ambassador of Guatemala and Senora de Recinos will entertain at dinner this evening at the embassy for their daughter, Senorita Laura Recinos, and Antonio Garcia Prendes, who will be married tomorrow at noon at St. Matthew's Cathedral. Out-of-town guests and members of the wedding party will be guests.

The retiring Naval Attache of the Chilean Embassy, Capt. Immanuel Holger, and Senora de Holger, are the guests in whose honor the Air Attache of the Chilean Embassy and Senora de Ruiz-Diez will entertain at a cocktail party Tuesday, May 2, from 6 to 8 p. m.

Capt. and Mrs. William D. Aiken, Washington, are spending several days at the Red Fox Tavern in Middleburg, Va. Captain and Mrs. Aiken and their two children spent last summer there and are expecting to take another house near Middleburg this summer.

Peggy Wood Gives Ideas On Servicemen's Program

By Genevieve Reynolds

Expect to entertain servicemen? If so, choose a long, bright-colored, feminine evening dress. Keep all programs short, robustly humorous, but not obscene. This is the advice of tall, stately Peggy Wood, star of Noel Coward's current hit, "Blithe Spirit," playing this week at the National Theater.

Behind the footlights she plays subtle, witty, sophisticated roles. But when she walks into a hospital to put on a show for the wounded, it's a song to lift their spirits. She who has thrilled audiences in London, Paris and New York usually chooses something sweet and familiar. To be more specific, tunes with therapeutic powers!

These are the things that impress the boys. Miss Wood should know for, with other members of "Blithe Spirit," she entertains wounded servicemen in hospitals wherever she can find them. As soon as they land in a town they inquire for the nearest naval or Army hospital. Between their own shows they play for the boys. Lacking hospitals, they look up the nearest canteen or USO club.

No Interest at First

"The most appalling feeling comes over you when you walk into a hospital ward," confesses Miss Wood in a beautiful expressive voice. "You immediately get the boys' reaction, which is—here's a civilian who hasn't shared our memories. Often the wounded men turn their heads or cover up their faces with a sheet.

"Then the show starts. Young Valerie Cossart, a one-woman band in herself, starts to play and I sing," she continues. "Or some other member of the cast does a monologue or skit. Soon the head peeps over the covers, then the shoulder, and the boys join in the singing."

One of their most successful stunts is to inveigle three boys to act out "Let Me Call You Sweetheart." Whoever receives the most applause gets a $5 bill. At one of the amputation centers the act was put over with its usual success.

While she was whisking away her make-up, a nurse entered the dressing room and said, "Miss Wood, I thought you would be interested to know all three of those boys have artificial legs. The shyest of the group received his three days ago."

Chill Becomes Thrill

"At the end of one show in a hospital the thick silence was broken with the most chilling applause I have ever heard," Miss Wood reminisces. "The boys were applauding wildly by thumping their crutches on the floor. When I realized what was happening, the chill changed to a thrill."

From playing to the wounded in hospitals from San Francisco to Boston, Kansas City or out-of-the-way places, Miss Wood has come to admire the serviceman. Also, she's enthusiastic about his courage and his consideration for others; his sweetness while standing up on long, crowded train journeys.

That's why the star of "Bitter Sweet" and of "Maytime" (musical comedy) as well as other numerous hits is never too tired or busy to do her bit for the servicemen's morale.

Incidentally, she declared all airplane spotting should be left to teen-agers. Her 16-year-old son can recognize every plane that flies over their Connecticut home. Not only can he recognize every plane in the sky, but can build small models as well. To date he shows no interest in an acting career.

Author of several books, probably her best known is an autobiography, "How Young You Look." Periodically, you will find her by-line stories in national slick magazines.

Acting is her first love; writing her second, and gardening is her chief hobby.

LOG INN
Annapolis—Maryland
You have closed cars, we have open fires—Soft Crab, Chicken, Steak and Rock Fish Dinners. Rooms by Day or Week. Ph. Annapolis 5621.
Bus Service From Annapolis.

Radio Programs

Friday, April 28 — Washington — Eastern War Time

	WMAL 630KC 477M	WRC 980KC 306M	WOL 1260KC 229M	WTOP 1500KC 208M
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Prelude, 8:05-7. Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 and 8-8. Claude Mahoney, 7:45.	News, 6, 7, 7:55. 8:30. Bill Herson. 8:05-9. World Roundup. 8.	Dawn Patrol to 6:30; News, 6:30. 7:30, 8, 8:30: Art Brown. 6:35-9:30.	Corn Squeezing Time. 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30, 8, Godfrey, 7-9:15.
9:00	Breakfast Club	Mirth and	Art Brown at	Godfrey News
9:15	" "	Madness	the Organ	Home Service D'ly
9:30	" "	News, Banghart	Listen, Ladies!	CBS Air Theater
9:45	" "	B'dway Melodies	" "	" "
10:00	Sweet River	Lora Lawton	Front Line Feature	Valiant Lady
10:15	My True	World News	Mr Moneybags	Kitty Foyle
10:30	Story	Helpmate	Linda's First Love	Open Door
10:45	Listening Post	Tommy Taylor	Mary Foster	Bachelors Child's
11:00	Breakfast	Road of Life	News, A. Gaeth	Honeymoon Hill
11:15	at Sardi's	Vic and Sade	Handy Man	Second Husband
10:30	Story	Brave Tomorrow	Scratches, Music	Bright Horizon
10:45	Pin Money	David Harum	What's Your Idea	Aunt Jenny
12:00	News, Evans	News; Novelette	Boake Carter	Kate Smith Speaks
12:15	Little Show	Devotions	Luncheon Music	Big Sister
12:30	Farm & Home	Matinee Today	Halls of	Helen Trent
12:45	Vic. Gardens	" "	Montezuma	Our Gal Sunday
1:00	Backhage	Nancy Osgood	News, Ray Daly	Life Beautiful
1:15	Pin Money	" "	Jack Berch	Ma Perkins
1:30	" "	Victory Gardens	Lunch With Lopez	Bernadine Flynn
1:45	" "	Morgan Beatty	Russ Hodges	The Goldbergs
2:00	Kiernan	Guiding Light	" "	Portia Faces Life
2:15	Pin Money	Today's Children	" "	Joyce Jordan
2:30	E J. Heffron	Light of World	Compton; Hodges	Young Dr. Malone
2:45	Baby Institute	Betty Crocker	Russ Hodges	Perry Mason
3:00	Mart. Downey	American Woman	" "	Mary Marlin
3:15	Entertainment	Ma Perkins	" "	Janice Grey
3:30	Alexandria	Peppar Young	" "	Now and Forever
3:45	on the Air	Right to Happiness	" "	News for Women
4:00	News, Evans	Backstage Wife	Compton; Hodges	Broadway
4:15	Music	Stella Dallas	Russ Hodges	Matinee; News
4:30	Military Band	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Texas Rangers
4:45	Music	Widow Brown	" "	Texas Rangers
5:00	Terry, Pirates	A Girl Marries	Art Brown	Drs.Wulf & Arends
5:15	Dick Tracy	We Love & Learn	" "	Godfrey Show
5:30	J. Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	News, W.Compton	News; Stump Us
5:45	Capt. Midnight	Front Page Farrel	Superman	American Women
6:00	News of Front	News; Beatty	Sports Resume	Folliard, Costello
6:15	News—Sports	Musicade	Walter Compton	Lyn Murray Show
6:30	Wills-Agr'sky	Dutch Bergman	World's F't Page	"6:30 Show"
6:45	Request Guest	Lowell Thomas	Music	News, Harsch
7:00	Nero	Fred Waring	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	I Love a Mystery
7:15	Wolfe	World News	Johnson Family	"We Who Dream"
7:30	The Lone	E. A. Glenn	Magic Dollars	Friday on
7:45	Ranger	Herson in Person	" "	Broadway
8:00	News	Cities Service	Sizing Up News	The
8:15	Parker Family	Concert	Fulton Oursler	Kate
8:30	Meet Your	Your All-Time	Freedom of	Smith
8:45	Navy	Hit Parade	Opportunity	Show
9:00	Gang	Waltz Time	Gabriel Heatter	It Pays to Be
9:15	Busters	"	Nick Carter	Ignorant
9:30	Spotlight	People	Double or	That Brewster
9:45	Bands	Are Funny	Nothing	Boy
10:00	Gerstenfeld	Amos 'n'	Cedric Foster	Moore and
10:15	Top of Ev'ning	Andy	Georgia Auld Or.	Durante
10:30	Leland Stowe	Sports Newsreel	World's Most	Stage Door
10:45	Rep. H. Fish	Peter F. George	Honored Music	Canteen
11:00	News, Evans	News; Music	News by Repaid	Calmer & Howe
11:15	Hour	Harkness of D.C.	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Arch McDonald's
11:30	of	Authors'	Duke Ellington	"Moon Dial"
11:45	Dreams	Playhouse	Unity Viewpoint	Mrs. Miniver

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Pianist Henry Cowell plays his own "Tales of Our Countryside," accompanied by the All-American Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski conducting. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Harry E. Burroughs, author of "Boys in Men's Shoes" and founder of the New England Newsboy Foundation, gives some slants on juvenile delinquency as he is interviewed by Imogene Wolcott. "What's Your Idea?" WOL—11:45 a. m.

Baby Institute—Round-table discussion of "Children in the Family"—Participants are Florence Powdermaker, M. D.; Louise Ireland Grimes, and Jessie Stanton, director of the program. WMAL—2:45 p. m.

Nero Wolfe—"The Case of the Dying Portrait"—voodooism and witchcraft. WMAL—7 p. m.

Capt. Burgess Meredith stars in "Land's End" on the "Kate Smith Hour." WTOP—8 p. m.

Waltz Time—Frank Munn sings "Do You Believe in Dreams?," "Red Grow the Roses," "So Little Time" and "Long Ago and Far Away." WRC—9 p. m.

Dvorak's Symphony No. 1 in D major is performed by the Czech Philharmonic Orchestra, Vaclav Talich conducting. WINX—9:05 p. m.

Jimmy Durante offers the world premiere of his song, "Umbriago," written in collaboration with Irving Cesar. WTOP—10 p. m.

WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour.

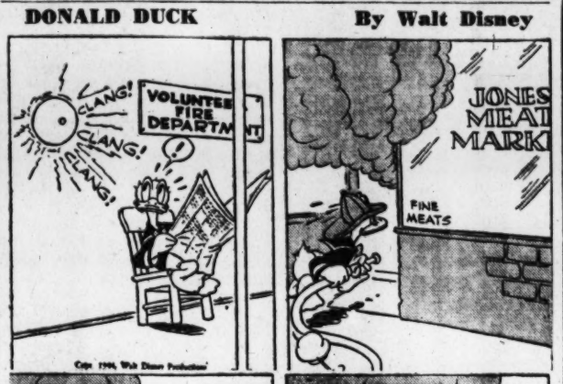
Station WINX, Friday, April 28, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING
6:00 Jerry Strong.
7:30 News
7:45 Jerry Strong
8:35 Strong & Johnson.
9:05 Music
9:15 Dude Ranch
9:30 Traffic Court
10:05 Music Hall.
11:05 Symphony Hour.
AFTERNOON
12:05 Luncheon Music.
1:00 News
1:15 Sports, Popular Music
5:05 Music Hall.
EVENING
6:00 Sports Today
6:15 Johannes Steel
6:30 Dinner Music
7:05 Places to Go
7:30 News
7:45 USO Bulletin
8:05 Harmony Hall
8:30 Crime Clues
8:45 Trade Winds Tavern
9:05 Symphony Hour
10:00 Southern Baptist.
10:30 Traffic Court.
11:05 U. S. O. Dance
11:35 Slumber Music.
12:00 Midnight Newsreel.

Station WWDC, Friday, April 28, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING
6:00 Serenade.
6:30 News, Bob Ball
6:45 Dale Crowley.
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt.
10:00 Bing Crosby.
10:30 Alice Lane
11:30 Jim Jam Session
AFTERNOON
12:00 Password Please.
12:30 Mike Hunnicutt
1:05 Blessed Eventers
1:20 Melody Moments
1:35 1450 Club
5:00 Band of the Day.
5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby
5:30 Victory Vaudeville.
EVENING
6:00 Melody Lane
6:30 Leon Pearson
6:45 Boothby-Mansell
7:05 Music from the Trees
7:20 Eddie Duchin Orch.
7:30 Xavier Cugat Orch.
7:45 Talking Pictures
8:00 Romantic Rendezvous.
8:20 Harry James Orch.
9:05 Vaughn Monroe Orch.
9:15 Richard Eaton
9:35 Allen Roth Orch.
10:00 Hits of the Day.
10:30 St. Luke Church
10:45 Rhapsody in Rhythm.
11:00 The Streamliners
11:30 Continental Hits.
12:00 Midnight Danc'g Party

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney



Copr. 1944, Walt Disney Productions—World Rights Reserved.

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

WE HAVE A NEW RUG IN THE FRONT HALL, SO WIPE YOUR FEET GOOD BEFORE YOU COME IN!
MYRTLE IS GETTING SO FUSSY I'VE A GOOD NOTION TO BUST OUR ENGAGEMENT!

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Pipe and Slipper — By Milton Caniff

I WOULD DYNAMITE THAT CURSED TOWER—IF IT DID NOT MEAN BRINGING THE ENTIRE VILLAGE DOWN UPON US FOR ELIMINATING THE WATER SUPPLY
THE DANCER, BURMA, MUST SLEEP.. THE LIGHT FAILED TO DRAW HER FIRE...UP YOU GO...
A HUNDRED RUPEES TO EACH OF YOU—IF YOU BRING HER DOWN BEFORE THAT FLIGHT OFFICER LEE RETURNS! QUIETLY, NOW!
I THOUGHT THAT RIFLE BARREL STUCK THROUGH THE DRAIN AND WRAPPED WITH CLOTH WOULD LOOK LIKE A RUNG OF THE LADDER AT NIGHT! I MIGHT AMOUNT TO SOMETHING ANY DAY NOW...

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

WHAT DO YOU MEAN, MRS. WORTH?...I'M GOING TO BUY SIX DOLLARS WORTH OF SELF RESPECT?
DIXON LINOLEUM SPECIALIST
YOU'VE GOT TO SHOW YOUR WIFE--AND YOURSELF--THAT YOU CAN CONTRIBUTE SOMETHING TO YOUR HOME, MR. WARD--WITH MONEY YOU'VE EARNED!
SAY! YOU OUGHT TO CHARGE A FEE FOR STUFF LIKE THAT! --AND I KNOW JUST THE GADGET TO BUY--!
KAREN'S ALWAYS WANTED A LAMP FOR THE LITTLE END TABLE IN THE LIVING ROOM!--AND THOSE ARE PRICED FOR A STRUGGLING AUTHOR'S PURSE!

MICKEY FINN — Parted Again — By Lank Leonard

WE'RE FLYING BACK A NUMBER OF OUR OWN CASES ON THE SAME PLANE, CAPTAIN DUNCAN! MAJOR KANE IS GOING WITH THEM!
I'D LIKE TO SPEAK TO THE MAJOR, SIR!
HMM--AN OPERATION LIKE THAT, ABOARD A SUB--AT THE BOTTOM OF THE PACIFIC--WAS QUITE A FEAT, CAPTAIN!
IT HAD TO BE DONE, MAJOR--BUT HERE'S WHAT I WANTED TO TELL YOU--
--THAT'S THE STORY, SO YOU SEE WHY I'M HOPING THAT HIS RECOVERY WILL BE COMPLETE!
I UNDERSTAND! AND YOU MAY REST ASSURED THAT EVERYTHING WILL BE DONE!
WE'RE TO PUT HIM ABOARD THE PLANE NOW, KITTY!
G-GOOD-BY, DARLING!
GOOD-BY.

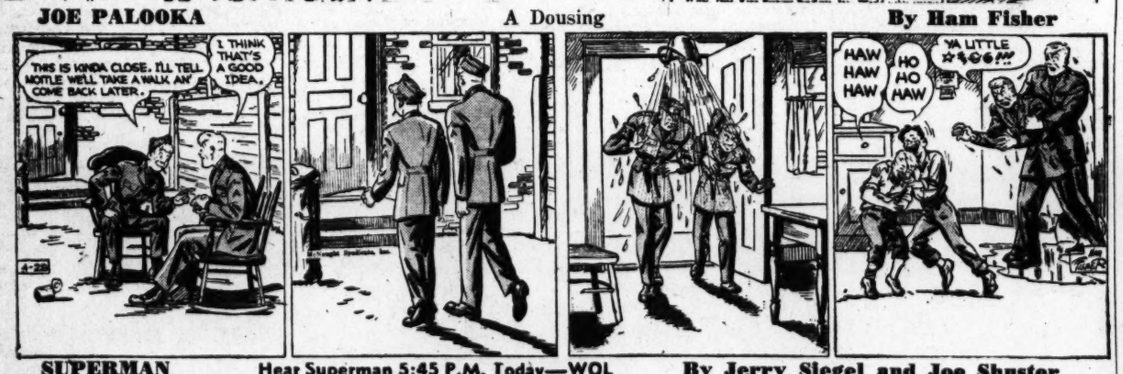
MR. AND MRS. — Conversation Between Man and Wife — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

WHAT DID YOU SAY? WHY, THAT'S SILLY
SUPPOSE IT DOES SOUND SILLY
I NEVER HEARD ANYTHING SO SILLY IN MY LIFE
YOU SAY SILLY THINGS YOURSELF ONCE IN A WHILE
MAYBE. BUT I TRY TO BE SENSIBLE
SO DO I. EVEN IF I DON'T ALWAYS SUCCEED
I WISH YOU WOULDN'T TALK TO ME UNLESS YOU CAN MAKE SENSE
WELL, WHO CAN I TALK TO WHEN I'VE BEEN ALONE ALL DAY AND HAVE SOMETHING SILLY TO SAY?

DIXIE DUGAN — Poor Kid — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

TH' POOR KID--HAPPY AS A LARK BECAUSE THAT ACTRESS IS COMING!--WAAL AFTER TH' WAY SHE'S TREATED HIM I'M NOT GONNA BE VERY CIVIL TO HER.
YOU'D BETTER WATCH YOUR MANNERS, TIMOTHY
SAMMY!
TEE!

JOE PALOOKA — A Dousing — By Ham Fisher


THIS IS KINDA CLOSE. I'LL TELL MOTTLE WE'LL TAKE A WALK AN' COME BACK LATER.
I THINK THAT'S A GOOD IDEA.
HAW HAW HAW
HO HO HAW
YA LITTLE ☆$@&%!!!

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Opposite Direction — By Frank Martinek

IF YOU DON'T BEHAVE WE'LL LASH YOU TO THE STANCHIONS OR MAKE YOU WALK THE PLANK!
QUIT SHOVIN', YOU FUGITIVE FROM A PIRATE GANG!
NICE WORK, SAILOR! KEEP THEM UNDER COVER!
I'LL GROOVE THE CRITTERS 'EFORE THEY GIT RIP-SNICKITY!
WELL, RED, HERE WE GO TO SEA AGAIN!
YEAH, BUT WITH THE WRONG OUTFIT!

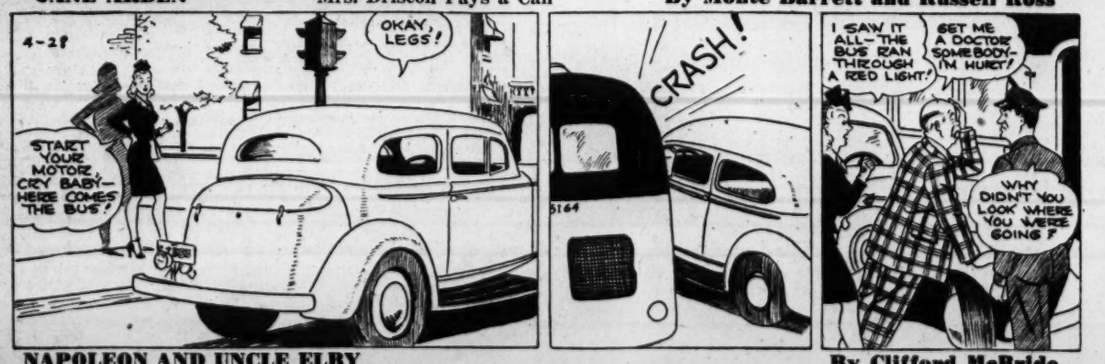
SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

PASSING A RUNAWAY TRAIN DOING 95 MILES AN HOUR IS A COMPARATIVE CINCH. THE TRICK IS TO STOP IT.
--SO LET'S SEE HOW SUPER-POWER WORKS AGAINST 10,000 HORSE-POWER.
MIGHTY WHEELS GRIND PROTESTINGLY AMID SWIRLING CLOUDS OF STEAM FROM LABORING BOILERS AS THE GARGANTUAN BATTLE PROGRESSES...
LIKE EXERCISING IN A TURKISH BATH.
BUT AT LAST THE UNEQUAL STRUGGLE ENDS, AND --
THE TRAIN--STOPPED! NOW TO SEE WHY THE FIREMAN AND ENGINEER ARE UNCONSCIOUS.

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

ZIRCON'S A LUSH LOOKER, CHIEF, BUT AS A DANCER SHE COULDN'T TOP THE BILL AT A TOLEDO, OHIO, BURLESQUE TEMPLE!
UGH! PERFUME IN HERE MAKE AIR CLOSER'N UM BEAR'S DEN! WAHOO GETTIN' SLEEPY, STEVE!
YOU UNDERZTAND, "FAT FELLAH?" ZTRIKE LIKE A ZERPENT WHEN I GIVE THE ZIGNAL!--AND NO BUNGLING!--OR YOUR OWN NECK SHALL FEEL THE ZILKEN CORD!
YES, KASHA BLANCA!

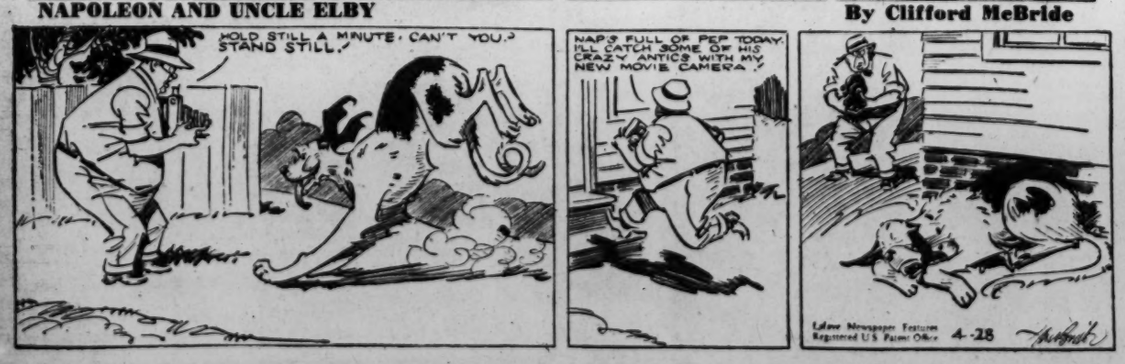
JANE ARDEN — Mrs. Driscoll Pays a Call — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross


OKAY, LEGS!
START YOUR MOTOR, CRY BABY--HERE COMES THE BUS!
CRASH!
I SAW IT ALL--THE BUS RAN THROUGH A RED LIGHT!
GET ME A DOCTOR SOMEBODY--I'M HURT!
WHY DIDN'T YOU LOOK WHERE YOU WERE GOING?

WINNIE WINKLE — It Doesn't Seem Possible — By Branner

THERE IS NO HECTOR HEARTAKE! THERE IS NO BOY FRIEND! NOW I'VE CONFESSED TH WHOLE TRUTH--MY CONSCIENCE IS CLEAR!!!
I SUPPOSE I'LL HAVE TO BELIEVE YOU--!!
MEAN WHILE
--ER- MR HECTOR HEARTAKE--- DEAR SIR---
YOU'RE REFERRING TO THE FICTITIOUS MR. HEARTAKE! WE ALL KNOW HE ISN'T REAL--
OF COURSE HE'S REAL! I DON'T DO BUSINESS WITH GHOSTS!!
AND STOP STARING AT ME LIKE THAT!!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride


HOLD STILL A MINUTE, CAN'T YOU? STAND STILL!
NAP'S FULL OF PEP TODAY. I'LL CATCH SOME OF HIS CRAZY ANTICS WITH MY NEW MOVIE CAMERA!
4-28

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

BACK, TIP! IF KING FIGURES I'M INSIDE THIS FAKE ROBOT...I'LL HANG FOR JAY'S MURDER!
KING! THE ROBOT'S PERFECTED!
YES, JAY... STRANGE ABOUT THAT DOG...
CLINT'S VOICE GUIDED IT 400 YARDS...
STEP INSIDE, ROBOT... NOW CLOSE THE DOOR...

Frantz Named To Head Local AIB Chapter

By S. Oliver Goodman

B. Bruce Frantz, assistant investment trust officer of the American Security & Trust Co., was nominated for president of the Washington Chapter, American Institute of Banking, at a meeting last night in the American Security Building. Nominations of officers are tantamount to election at the May meeting.

Thomas J. Norris of the Bank of Commerce & Savings was nominated for the first vice president. Others nominated follow: Kenneth O. Hulse, Hamilton National Bank, second vice president; Dorothy Lanham, Second National Bank, secretary; Minette P. Dodd, City Bank, assistant secretary; Theodore P. Cowgill, Riggs National Bank, treasurer; Carl Dunnington, Security Savings & Commercial Bank, chief counsel.

A warm contest is anticipated for the six places on the board of governors with 10 entries listed. Board nominees are Margaret A. Cooke, National Savings & Trust Co.; Leona E. Draeger, Washington Loan & Trust Co.; Joseph R. Fitzpatrick, Second National Bank; Walter R. Fry, Lincoln National Bank; A. E. Henze, Union Trust Co.; Robert H. Lacey, Columbia National Bank; Herbert D. Lawson, Washington Loan & Trust Co.; Vivian McNitt, Liberty National Bank; Paul J. Seltzer, American Security & Trust Co.; Denzil J. Wisecarver, Riggs National Bank.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Emanuel Levine Resigns

Emanuel Levine, advertising manager of Raleigh Haberdasher for the past five years, has resigned, effective May 1, to join the Sterling Advertising Agency, New York City, in an executive capacity.

Prior to coming with Raleigh Haberdasher, Mr. Levine was advertising manager of the Boston Store, Milwaukee, and Stern Bros., New York City.

No successor to Mr. Levine has been named at yet, according to Clarence Grosner, president of Raleigh Haberdasher.

Control Hears Dr. Burns

Postwar public debt problems were discussed by Dr. Arthur E. Burns, adjunct professor of economics of the George Washington University, at a meeting Wednesday night of the District of Columbia Control of the Controllers Institute of America.

Airline Expands Service

American Airlines reported yesterday that effective May 1, it will increase its daily scheduled mileage to 92,859 miles by adding seven round-trip services to its flight schedules.

New round trip services to be added include one between Fort Worth and Los Angeles; one between Cleveland and Buffalo, and four between Boston and New York City.

The new services, the company said, has been made possible by return to the company for commercial operation of three aircraft by the Government.

Rails' Net Off in March

Baltimore & Ohio Railroad yesterday reported March net income of $2,124,954, as compared with $4,171,693 in the same 1943 month. Operating revenues for the month totaled $32,605,479, up $2,578,054 over the same month last year, but operating expenses were $3,981,127 heavier.

Pennsylvania Railroad Co. likewise showed increased operating revenues in March and a drop in net railway operating income. March gross was $85,047,568, an increase of $6,292,583 over the same 1943 month, while net railway operating income for the month was $8,022,034, off $633,844.

Late Earnings Statements

General Foods Corp. and wholly owned subsidiaries in this country and Canada report net for March quarter of $3,627,550, equal to 62 cents a share, compared with $3,579,992, or 65 cents a share in the 1943 quarter. Net sales for the quarter this year were $78,312,122, against $61,066,571 in the period a year ago.

Air Reduction Co. and wholly owned subsidiaries report net for March quarter of $1,430,214, equal to 53 cents a share, compared with $1,730,633, or 64 cents.

National Distillers Products Corp. reports net of $2,938,334, equal to $1.44 a share, compared with $2,235,007, or $1.09 a share.

International Silver Co. reports net, not including wholly owned Canadian subsidiaries, for quarter ended March 31, of $287,521, equal to $2.19 a common share, compared with $236,140, or $1.63.

Gannett Co., Inc., which operates 21 newspapers and 7 radio stations in New York, Connecticut and Illinois, reports net profits for 1943 of $1,218,617, compared to $1,011,209 in 1942.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday only. Thereafter, securities are quoted only when there is a change in the Bid or asked price.

Yesterday's quotions:

	Bid.	Asked.
After Call		
Cap Transit Co—45 at 31.		
Wash Ry & Elec pfd—2 at 119¾.		
Amer Sec & Trust Co—4 at 231.		
Public Utility Bonds		
Am Tel&Tel conv deb 3s '56	116¼	117¼
City & Sub mod 3¾s '51 ..	105½	106
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	157¾	.....
Pot Elec P 5½% pfd (5.50)	109½	111
Wash Gas Lt cum (1.50) ..	*22¼	23¼
Wash Gas Lt cum pfd (5.00)	*106	108
Wash Ry & El com (a9.00)	575	.....
Wash Ry & El pfd (5) ...	119	121
Trust Company Stock		
Wash Loan & Tr (e8) *250		265
Title Insurance Stock		
Columbia (k30)	10¾	12
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Garfinckel com (.80)	16¾	17¼
Carfin 5½% cum pfd (1.375)	26	26¾
Security Storage (14)	67	75
Wdwd & Loth com (p2.30)	45	.....
Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7) ..	122½	.....

*Ex dividend. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (e) 2 per cent extra. (k) 10 cents extra. (p) Paid in 1943.

Rebel Faction Of Certain-teed Wins First Step

Baltimore, April 27 (AP).—A group of Certain-teed Corp. stockholders seeking to oust the present management won dissolution today of an injunction which had prevented election proceedings at an annual meeting April 12.

In dissolving the restraining order, Circuit Court Judge William L. Henderson sustained a demurrer filed by a group of stockholders headed by Rawson G. Lizars, John V. Lizars, Elmer G. Diefenbach and Herbert W. Hirsch.

Unless further legal proceedings are instituted, the election of directors can be held May 3 in Baltimore, to which date and place the annual meeting was adjourned. The injunction was obtained April 11 by President Hector J. Dowd and associates.

Counsel for President Dowd and associates indicated it wished the injunction sustained so that "misleading steps could be retraced and proxies were properly informed before holding the election."

Lizar's faction had objected to B. G. Dahlberg's positions as chairman of the boards of both the Certain-teed Corp. and the Celotex Corp., a rival organization in the manufacture of roofing and other building materials. A contract allowing Certain-teed's excess manufacturing facilities to be used by Celotex and the high salaries paid Certain-teed employes also were objected to.

Bethlehem Net Rises in Period

New York, April 27 (AP).—The Bethlehem Steel Co. reported today for the first quarter of 1944 net profit of $6,432,538, equal to $1.61 a share on the common stock. This compared with $6,228,693, or $1.54 a share, in the like period of 1943.

Directors declared the usual dividend of $1.50 a share on the common stock.

Net billings in the first quarter were $449,252,573, compared with $432,715,168, in the 1943 quarter.

Eugene G. Grace, president, said net billings of roughly 450 million dollars represented about what the company will average during the remainder of 1944 provided there is no important change in military demand.

Unfilled orders on April 1 amounted to 1,663,000,000, compared with $2,109,000,000 at the beginning of the year. All of the reduction was in shipyard business, Grace said.

To date the company has delivered 322 Liberty ships, Grace said, adding there are "quite a few more" to come. He said not one of them had displayed any structural weakness.

Appeals Court Grants Rutland R. R. Plea

New York, April 27 (AP).—The United States Circuit Court of Appeals reversed today a year-old decision of the United States District Court of Vermont which denied a petition of the Rutland Railroad Co. for authority to reorganize under provisions of the National Bankruptcy Act.

The court ordered the case returned to the Vermont court and instructed it to grant the petition of the railroad, and to dismiss the equity receivership under which the road has been operating for the past six years.

(John D. Babbage of Washington, president of the Rutland Railroad, said last night the Circuit Court decision is a major step toward bringing the road's reorganization before the Interstate Commerce Commission. Three other Washingtonians are members of the Rutland's board of directors).

Option Is Approved

Wilmington, Del., April 27 (AP). Stockholders of the Pepsi-Cola Co., at their anual meeting yesterday, approved a plan granting Walter S. Mack, jr., president, an option to purchase 15,000 shares of the company's common stock at $50.62 per share. All officers were re-elected.

Local Produce

Eggs and Live Poultry

(Prices paid net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Market steady; supplies continued fully ample to moderate demand; prices unchanged.

LIVE POULTRY—Market firm; receipts generally moderate and readily cleared (permitted transportation charges included according to mileage): Broilers and fryers, 30.36@31.8; fowl, 28.3@29.8.

Fruits and Vegetables

(Sales on wholesale market in less-than-carlot quantities.)

LETTUCE—Firm; Arizona, Los Angeles crates, Iceberg type, 5-dozen, 5.00@5.29, best mostly 5.25@5.29; considerable ordinary quality and condition, 4.00@4.50, poorer lower; South Carolina, ½-crates, Iceberg type, 2½-3 dozen, 2.00@2.25, few sales 2.40@2.50.

ONIONS—Steady; Texas, 50-lb. sacks, Yellow Bermudas, wide range in quality and size, 3.79@3.81.

PEAS—Slightly stronger for best stock, dull for ordinary stock; bushel baskets, California, 3.50@3.75; South Carolina, hampers, 1.75@2.00, few sales best 2.25@2.50; ordinary quality and condition, small size, 1.00@1.50.

PEPPERS—Slightly weaker; Florida, bushel baskets, California, Wonders, 3.50@4.10, mostly 3.50@3.75; ordinary to fair quality and condition, 3.00@3.25, poorer low as 1.00.

POTATOES—Old stock: 100-lb. sacks, U. S. 1: Maine, Katahdins and Chippewas, 3.00@3.25; 50-lb. paper sacks, U. S. 1, size A, 1.50@1.60; 100-lb. sacks, U. S. 1: New York, round whites, 2.65@2.75; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 4.25@4.50. New stock: Market about steady; Florida, considerable ordinary to fair condition, many spotted sacks, Sebagoes, U. S. 1, 100-lb. sacks, 3.75@4.00, best mostly 4.00; showing decay, 3.00@3.50, some badly decayed lower; 50-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, 2.25, few sales higher; Texas, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. 1, 2.50@2.60.

SPINACH — Weaker; bushel baskets, Savoy type, Norfolk Section, Virginia, 75@1.00; nearby sections, 65@85, few sales high as 1.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Slightly weaker for Nancy Halls, about steady for Puerto Ricans; bushel baskets, U. S. 1: North Carolina, Puerto Ricans, 3.90@4.00, few sales high as 4.25; Nancy Halls, 3.50@3.75; Virginia, Nancy Halls, 3.65@3.75, few sales high as 4.00; Louisiana, bushel crates, Puerto Ricans, U. S. 1, 4.50.

TOMATOES—Slightly weaker; most offerings, ordinary to fair quality and condition, Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 3.50@4.00; 6x7, 3.00@3.50; poorer, all sizes, 2.00@2.50; repacks, lugs, 5.00@5.50, mostly around 5.00; ordinary to fair quality and condition, 3.50@4.25, poorer lower.

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday, 520,080 shares; previous day, 491,415; week ago, 533,740; year ago, 1,340,820; two years ago, 278,620; January 1 to date, 75,594,934; year ago, 111,658, 138; two years ago, 37,089,576.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 27.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chges.
30 inds.	135.98	136.53	135.69	136.07	+0.40
20 rails.	38.40	38.69	38.35	38.57	+0.35
15 utils.	22.25	22.39	22.22	22.33	+0.04
65 stks.	48.68	48.94	48.60	48.78	+0.21

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Today—Industrials, 35,800; railroads, 30,180; utilities, 19,300; 65 stocks, 85,280.

	Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Chge
Abbott Lab.....	3	56½	56½	56½	+ ½
Adams Exp.....	5	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	+ ⅛
Adams-Millis ..	1	30⅝	30⅝	30⅝	+ ⅝
Air Reduction..	11	38½	38	38	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau..	4	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp.	6	2⅛	2	2	....
Alleghany pf....	32	27½	26¾	27½	+ 1⅛
Alleghany pr pf	1	49½	49½	49½	+ 1
Alleg Lud Stl..	4	24½	24¼	24½	....
Al Chem & Dye	1	141½	141½	141½	— ½
Allied Kid.....	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ⅛
Allied Mills....	18	31¾	31	31¾	+ ¼
Allied Strs....	9	15⅞	15⅝	15⅞	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg...	7	34	33¾	34	....
Alpha P Cem..	4	17¾	17½	17¾	....
Amerada Pet..	8	90.	89½	89½	—1
Am Ag Ch Del	2	27⅞	27	27	—1
Am Airlines....	4	60¼	60	60¼	+ ⅛
Am Bosch.....	33	13½	12⅞	13¼	+1
Am Brake Shoe.	1	39	39	39	+ ½
Am Cable & Rad	5	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	....
Am Can.....	2	84¾	84½	84¾	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy..	4	34½	33¾	34½	+ ¼
Am Car & F pf.	1	74	74	74	+ ½
Am Ch & Cable	2	23½	23⅜	23½	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	6	14¾	14¾	14¾	....
Am Distil stpd	7	27⅛	26½	27⅛	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Tiling	2	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Am Export L..	1	25	25	25	+ ½
Am & For Pow.	4	4½	4½	4½	....
Am & F P $6 pf	4	73	73	73	+ ½
Am & F P $7 pf	6	82	81½	82	— ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	24	21	20¼	20⅞	— ¼
Am Hide & Lea	2	15½	15½	15½	....
Am Ice.....	2	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	....
Am Internat....	12	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Am Loco.....	12	16¾	16½	16¾	+ ⅛
Am Loco pf....	1	85⅝	85⅝	85⅝	....
Am M & Fdy...	1	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ¼
Am M & Met...	2	11¼	10¾	11¼	+ ¼
Am Pow & Lt..	7	2¼	2¼	2¼	....
A P & L $6 pf	4	45	44⅝	45	+ ¼
Am P & L $5 pf	7	42	41½	41½	+ ¼
Am Rad & S S	29	9⅞	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill..	2	13	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	1	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	+ ¼
Am Smelt & R	12	36¾	36½	36¾	....
Am Snuff	1	40	40	40	....
Am Stl Fdrs....	1	23¾	23½	23¾	+ ⅛
Am Stove	1	20⅞	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref.	30	39	35½	39	+ 3¾
Am Sugar pf..	2	119¼	118¾	118¾	....
Am Sumat Tob	1	27	27	27	— ⅛
Am T & T.....	23	157⅜	157½	157½	— ⅜
Am Tobacco	1	60¼	60¼	60¼	— ¼
Am Tob B	5	61¾	61¼	61¾	+ ¾
Am Type Fdrs.	1	10	10	10	....
Am Viscose	18	41½	41¼	41½	+ ⅜
Am Wat Wks...	8	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
Am Woolen	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	....
Am Wool pf	2	81	80⅜	80⅜	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L & S	4	4⅜	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop .	8	25⅝	25⅜	25½	....
Anchor Hk Gl..	2	23	22½	23	....
Arm Ill B....	83	5½	5	5⅛	+ ¼
Armstrong Ck..	2	35⅞	35¾	35¾	+ ¼
Artloom Corp..	4	9¼	9¼	9¼	....
Assd Dry Gds..	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
A T & S F....	1	65	65	65	....
A T & S F pf..	1	93⅛	93⅛	93⅛	....
Atl Coast Line	3	37⅜	37⅛	37⅜	+ ⅛
Atl G & W Ind	2	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
A G&W I In pf	2	61	60¾	60¾	+ 1¼
Atl Refining ..	13	31	30¾	30¾	....
Atlas Corp	6	12¼	12¼	12¼	....
Aust Nichols ..	14	8¼	8⅛	8¼	....
Aviation Corp .	103	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	....
Bald Loco ct..	19	18⅞	18½	18½	— ¼
Balt & Ohio....	11	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf.	13	15	14¾	14¾	+ ⅛
Barber Asph....	1	22½	22¼	22⅛	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil..	7	16	15⅞	16	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks ..	5	17	16¾	16⅞	+ ⅛
Bell Aire.....	1	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	+ ⅛
Bendix Aviat..	5	34⅝	33¾	34⅜	+ ¼
Benef Ind Ln.	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	....
Best Foods....	6	17⅛	17	17⅛	+ ⅛
Beth Steel.....	9	58⅛	57⅝	58	+ ⅜
Bigelow-Sanf ..	3	41½	40½	41½	+ 1¼
Black & Decker.	1	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	6	8¾	8⅛	8⅜	— ¼
Boeing Airpl..	7	13⅜	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Brass	4	47¼	46⅜	47¼	+ 1¼
Bond Strs....	5	37¾	37½	37⅝	+ ¼
Borden Co....	10	30½	30⅜	30⅜	....
Borg-Warner ..	3	35⅞	35⅝	35⅞	— ⅛
Boston & Maine	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	....
Bower Roll Bear	1	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	+ ⅛
Braniff Airw...	2	14¼	14¼	14¼	+ ¼
Bridgeport Brass	2	9¾	9⅝	9¾	+ ¼
Briggs Mfg....	7	29⅛	29	29	....
Bristol-Myers..	3	44½	44½	44½	....
Bklyn Un Gas..	12	20⅜	20¼	20⅜	+ ⅛
Brunswick-Balke	3	17⅝	17½	17½	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie ..	4	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Budd Mfg....	8	6⅜	6¼	6⅜	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel....	1	7½	7½	7½	....
Burlina Mills..	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ ¼
Burr Add Mach	19	12¾	12⅝	12⅝	....
Bush Term....	2	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	+ ⅛
Butler Bros....	2	9¾	9⅝	9¾	+ ⅛
Byers (A M) Co	4	13¼	13⅛	13¼	+ ⅛
Calif Packing..	1	25½	25½	25½	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	4	⅞	⅞	⅞	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	7	6½	6½	6½	....
Campbell Wy..	3	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	+ ⅛
Can Dry G A..	4	24½	23⅞	24⅛	+ ⅜
Canad Pacific.	9	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	....
Carpenter Stl..	1	28	28	28	....
Carriers & Gen	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	....
Carriers & G..	7	33¾	33½	33¾	+ ⅜
Case (JI) Co..	9	33⅞	33½	33⅞	+ ½
Caterpil Tract	5	45	45	45	....
Celanese Corp..	11	32⅜	32	32¼	....
Celotex Corp..	7	11⅝	11⅜	11⅝	+ ⅛
Cent Aguirre..	6	19⅝	19⅜	19⅝	+ ⅛
Cent Foundry..	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Cent R R N J..	1	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	....
Cerro de Pas..	1	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	+ ⅛
Chain Belt....	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Chesa & Ohio..	17	44¼	44¼	44¼	— ¼
Chi & E Ill....	3	7¼	7¼	7¼	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill A	6	15	14⅝	15	+ ¼
Chi Grt W pf	14	22⅞	22⅜	22⅝	+ ⅛
Chi & N West.	10	22¾	22½	22⅝	+ ⅛
Chi & NW pf...	27	5¼	5⅛	5¼	+ ⅛
Chickasha CotO	1	15	15	15	....
Childs Co....	1	2½	2½	2½	....
Chrysler Corp.	8	81½	81¼	81½	+ ⅜
City Ice & F..	4	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	+ ⅛
City Stores...	3	9	8⅞	9	— ⅛
Clark Equip...	1	38¼	38¼	38¼	....
Cler Graph Br.	1	38¼	38	38¼	....
Climax Molyb.	93	32	31¼	31¾	....
Colgate-P-P...	6	27¼	27	27	....
Collins & Aik.	4	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜	+ ⅛
Col Fuel & Iron	3	15	14¾	15	+ ⅛
Colum Br cast A	1	29	29	29	....
Colum G & El..	20	4¼	4⅛	4¼	....
Col Gas & El..	2	6¼	6⅛	6¼	....
Col Gas & E 6% pf	1	80⅛	80⅛	80⅛	— ⅜
Coml Credit..	7	38⅝	38⅜	38½	— ⅛
Coml Invest Tr	15	41½	41	41	—1
Coml Solvents..	4	15	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
Com'wlth & Sou	33	1	⅞	⅞	....
Com & Sou pf	3	79¾	79¼	79¼	— ⅛
Com'wealth Ed	18	25¾	25¼	25⅝	+ ⅜
Conde Nast....	19	11⅛	10½	10¾	+ ⅜
Congoleum-Nairn	2	23¼	23¼	23¼	+ ¼
Consol Cigar...	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	....
Cons Coppermin	3	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	....
Cons Edison..	22	21¾	21½	21⅝	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	3	104⅞	104¾	104¾	— ⅛
Consol Film Ind	3	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	....
Cons Film Ind pf	6	18⅜	18⅜	18½	+ ⅛
Cons Laundries	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	....
Cons Nat Gas..	12	28⅛	28	28⅛	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee....	5	12⅞	12¾	12⅞	....
Cons Vultee pf.	1	20½	20½	20½	+ ¼
Container Corp	12	22⅝	22½	22½	+ ¼
Cont Bak.....	10	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	....
Cont Can.....	11	34⅞	34⅜	34¾	+ ⅜
Cont Ins.....	4	44½	44	44½	+ ½
Cont Motors....	12	5¼	5⅛	5¼	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del..	4	31⅛	30¾	31⅛	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	3	11½	11½	11½	+ ⅛
Corn Products..	7	53⅞	52¾	52¾	— ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	2	17⅛	17	17	....
Corn Y Internat..	3	21½	21¼	21¼	....
Crane Co.....	17	21½	21¼	21¼	....
Cream of Wh...	1	22	22	22	— ¼
Crown Cork & S	8	30⅜	30⅛	30¼	+ ⅛
Crown Zller....	8	16¾	16	16¾	+ ⅜
Crucible Steel..	2	29¾	29¾	29¾	....
Crucible Stl pf..	1	75½	75½	75½	— ½
Cuban-Am Sug	14	13½	13⅛	13½	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack...	8	26	25	26	+ 1
Curtis Publishg	3	5⅜	5¼	5¼	....
Curtis Pub prpf	1	42⅜	42⅜	42⅜	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	37	5⅛	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A..	2	15⅞	15¾	15⅞	— ⅛
Davison Chem..	1	13½	13½	13½	....
Deere & Co....	10	37⅞	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	+ ⅛
Deisel-Wem-Gil	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ¼
Del & Hudson	20	27¾	27¼	27⅜	— ⅜
DelLack & West	15	7⅞	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison.	3	19½	19⅜	19½	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor..	2	14½	14⅛	14⅛	....
Dist Corp - Seag	13	3¼	3	3	+ ⅛
Doehler Die Cas	2	27	26¾	27	....
Dome Mines....	6	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
DouglasAircraft	7	48¼	47½	48¼	+ ⅜
Dow Chem.....	7	115	114⅞	114⅞	+ ⅛
Dresser Mfg....	3	30½	30	30½	+ 1⅛
Dunhill Int....	1	8⅞	8¾	8⅞	+ ⅛
du Pont de N..	3	143	142⅝	142⅝	— ⅜
du Pont pf....	1	124¼	124¼	124¼	....
Eagle Pich Ld..	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	....
Eastman Kodak	2	159½	158½	158½	— ½
Eaton Mfg.....	3	43	42⅞	43	....
El & Mus Ind..	5	4¼	4⅛	4¼	....
Elec Boat.....	8	10½	10¼	10½	+ ⅛
El Power & Lt	6	4¼	4	4¼	....
El Pow&Lt $6 pf	5	80	80	80	....
El Pow&Lt $7 pf	1	84	84	84	+1
Endicott-John..	1	60¼	60¼	60¼	+ ¼
Eng Pub Service	11	11⅞	11⅜	11⅞	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	12	½	½	½	....
Erie RR ct....	7	1	1	1	+ ⅛
Eureka V Clean	1	7	7	7	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O.....	9	28¾	28½	28¾	+ ⅜
Exchange Buffet	3	7	7	7	....
Fajardo Sugar	8	21¾	21½	21¾	+ ⅛
Farns Tel&Rad	24	11	10⅞	10⅞	+ ⅛
Fed Mng & Sm	1	19⅜	19¼	19⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck	3	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
Federat D Strs	22	23	23	23	....
Ferro Enam....	1	18½	18½	18½	....
Firestone T&R.	5	41¾	41⅝	41¾	+ ⅛
First T&R pf..	1	103⅛	103⅛	103⅛	....
First Nat Strs.	2	37¾	37¾	37¾	....
Flintkote	13	20⅜	20⅛	20⅜	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl.	3	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
Food Fair Strs.	15	12¾	12	12	—1
Food Machinery	3	56½	56	56	—1
Foster Wheel ..	1	21	21	21	....
Francisco Sug.	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph.	1	31⅛	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Gabriel Co.....	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	....
Gair (Robert)..	5	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind.	11	5¼	5	5¼	....
Gen Am Trans..	1	42¼	42¼	42¼	....
Gen Baking	3	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Gen Bronze ...	3	8⅞	8¾	8⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	3	25¾	25⅝	25⅝	....
Gen Elec.....	27	35¾	35½	35⅝	....
Gen Food	4	40½	40½	40½	+ ⅜
Gen G & E A..	8	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	25	57	56¾	56¾	— ⅛
Gen Motors pf.	1	128	128	128	....
Gen Out Advrt	7	6¼	6¼	7	+ ¼
Gen Print Ink..	2	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Gen Pub Serv.	6	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
Gen Refract ..	11	20⅞	20½	20⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Tel	1	23½	23½	23½	— ½
Gill Saf R pf.	2	83	82	82	— ¼
Gimbel Bros ..	3	13	12⅞	13	+ ⅛
Gobel Adolf ..	1	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
Goebel Brew ..	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ¼
Goodrich B F..	4	43¾	43½	43¾	+ ⅛
Goodrich B F pf	3	102	102	102	+ 1
Goodyr T & R.	8	42	41⅞	42	+ ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf	1	109½	109½	109½	....
Goth Hosiery..	3	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Graham-Pge M	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Grand Union ..	3	15½	15¼	15½	....
Granite C Stl..	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	+ ⅛
Grant W T	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	— ¼
Gt N Ir Ore ct	10	15⅛	15	15	— ⅛
Gt North Ry pf	8	31¾	31½	31¾	+ ¼
Gt West Sug..	11	26¾	26⅝	26¾	+ ¼
Green H L	2	45⅞	45½	45⅞	+ ⅛
Greyhound Corp	4	19½	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Guantan Sugar	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	....
Gul